Strikes and Riots

By Keith B. Richburg

Washington Post Service
BANGKOK — Burma's gover

ment continued to unravel Friday, with reports that state and party

officials had deserted their posts

around the country, that transport

workers had gone on strike and

that rioting inmates had set a major

The country remained paralyzed

by a general strike, according to news agency reports, and another huge demonstration was held in

Strikes were said to have shut

two oil refineries, and a major pro-

test is reported to have taken place

in the city of Taunggyi, 470 kilometers (290 miles) northeast of Rangoon, in which police officers and government workers took part.

The government had ceased to

function because of walkouts by virtually all public employees, and a source said that Rangoon Radio was refusing to broadcast govern-

Loosely organized "people's councils" of Buddhist monks and

elders have taken over the role of

With the final collapse of the government now considered immi-

nent, dissidents and Burmese exiles

began discussing the shape of an

interim government that they said would be needed to forestall possi-

ble anarchy and prevent the mili-

tary from seizing power during the

Burma experts, exiles and for-

eign diplomats in Rangoon also

said that an interim government

would be needed to prevent the

protesters from trying to seek ven-

geance on government officials.

Close to half a million people

demonstrated in central Rangoon,

[According to diplomats in Ran-

caped and seven persons had died

The state radio reported rioting

Thursday at Sittwe Jail in which 6

prisoners were killed and 24 were

wounded when 1,600 prisoners es-

caped. About 2,000 prisoners at In-

sein Jail "began rioting and setting fire to the jail's sleeping quarters" Friday morning, according to a text

of the broadcast.]

the government in many areas.

prison on lire.

Rangoon, the capital.

ent editorials.

political vacuum.

ESTABLISHED: 188

No. 32,816

# Belatedly, Merger Mania Hits Europe as 1992 Approaches

By Steven Greenhouse New York Times Service PARIS — Europe's staid indus-

trialists have long looked down on Wall Street's boisterous takeover scene as a financial Wild West. In recent months, however, En-

shope has been doing its best to similate American merger mania. So far this year, Nestle SA of Switzerland has bought Rowntree PLC, the British chocolate maker, while Sweden's engineering giant, ASEA AB, merged with Brown Boveri, its hinge Swiss competitor. Banco Central, Spain's largest bank, has decided to merge with Banco Español de Crédito, the nation's No. 2 bank.

Also, Carlo de Benedetti waged a hard but unsuccessful battle for Société Générale de Belgique, the huge Brussels holding company, and now Grand Metropolitan PLC, the British food and spirits

giant, is pursuing Irish Distillers the ambition of European executives to make their companies more

"Merger and acquisition activity is more intensive than it has ever been," said Michael Bottenheim, executive director of Lazard Brothers Ltd. in London. "The pace

might even pick up."
So far this year there have been more than \$20 billion in deals in

According to the most recent figures of the European Commission, the executive branch of the European Community, the number of ma-jor mergers involving EC-based companies jumped from 117 in the year ending May 31, 1983, to 303 in the 1987 fiscal year.

For the year ending last May 31, the total soared from the previous year, to 450, say economists at UBS/Phillips & Drew, a Londonbased investment house.

but with the perception of industri-alists in Europe that there has to be more than their own domestic mar-Driving this wave of activity is kets," Mr. Bottenheim said. In what has become a political

issue in some regions, some merg-ers have resulted in layoffs, and thousands more are likely as managers of merged companies move to reduce overlapping of staffs. In other deals, including Nestlé's

tives to make their companies more

potent players in the barrier-free

market that the European Commu-

nity plans to establish by 1992. Ex-

ecutives recognize that the removal

have to expand as quickly as possi-ble to attain a global scale.

place to do business.

takeover of Rowntree, the purchaser has promised to protect employees of the acquired company.

While industrialists are the driving force behind the deals, aggres See MERGER, Page 11



Students and Buddhist monks were among hundreds of thousands of Rangoon protesters demanding multiparty democracy in Burma.

### Falling Trade Barriers Attract U.S. Investors

By Barnaby J. Feder New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Wall Street investment fund managers with global portfolios are already looking to 1992, the year the European Community has chosen to remove its internal trade barriers.

While there are strong doubts that the European nations will be able to adhere to their economic integration schedule, no one ques-tions the direction in which Europe is headed or the assumption that the changes will have drastic market consequences.

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TRAVEL

"Europe 1992 ranks along with perestroika and glasnost, detente and the advent of liberal economics in China as one historical event investors cannot ignore," said David C. Roche, a managing director in charge of Morgan Stanley & Co.'s equity research in London, in the introduction to a recent report. Investors have already seen the

impact of Europe's integration plans in the upswing of intra-European takeover activity. Companies based in EC nations. as well as in such neighbering countries as Sweden and Switzerland have been attempting to

tage of the changes and survive the heightened competition from the dismantling of trade barriers. where companies are thinking about the value of strong brand

"It's been particularly noticeable in the food and drinks sector,

names," said Richard Gray, vice president in charge of international sales in the New York office of UBS/Phillips & Drew, a subsidiary of Union Bank of Switzerland. The impending change is bright-

ening the prospects of some European companies that are major suppliers of capital equipment. That is one reason that Merrill Lynch's European stock analysts are recommending Siemens AG of West Germany, said Deborah Kuenstner, international invest-

ment strategist for Merrill Lynch Capital Markets. Of course, such long-term guesses are not the only or even the dominant concern of most globally minded investment managers.

The initial attempts to assess the investment risks and opportunities presented by 1992 are occurring at a time when the shorter-term prospects for internationally minded investors are extraordinarily

In general, we are rather can-tions, said Rein Vanderdoes, See EUROPE, Page 11

**Bush Takes a Cautious Stance on SDI Deployment** By Gerald M. Boyd New York Times Service HOUSTON - Vice President

George Bush has spelled out a newcantious approach to the Strategic Defense Initiative, adopting a position that makes him a less ardent advocate of the missile defense program than either President Ronald Reagan or some Republican conservatives, including his own running mate, Senator Dan Ouavle.

While Mr. Bush characterized his support of the "star wars" program as being sharply at odds with the position of his Democratic rival, Governor Michael S. Dukakis

of Massachusetts, he acknowl-

PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY AUGUST 27-28, 1988

Chicago, Mr. Bush had vowed to "develop a viable" SDI program and deploy it "as soon as feasible." And he expressed optimism that tration estimates. The administratechnological hurdles could be OVERCOIDE.

His latest stance, laid out in far greater detail than previously, could surminest on the Republican right and might also take some steam out of one of his major arguments as he seeks to label Mr. Du-

deployment of the missile shield as a step that would some day make nuclear missiles "obsolete." Mr.

as those two men on either full deployment or early, partial de-ployment. He said that any decision on deployment would be subject to scientific and budgetary

Massachusetts, he acknowldged in an interview Wednesday the price tag will be," he said. "If is to continue to research at the levels of funding, essentially, that

we have requested." A so-called "first phase" of the SDI program would cost \$150 billion, according to Reagan adminis-

Dan Quayle has acknowledged that a portion of his resouné is inaccurate. Page 2

"If I can get convinced by the experts that that would be a guardian, a safeguard against a weapon accidentally fired, or weapons in the hands of some terrorist state,"

he said, "then I'd be interested in this partial deployment." But he added, "I'm not at the

go forward this minute with partial deployment." He cited the undressing the issue. known costs as a factor. The Republican Party platform,

missile defense

search to less than \$1 billion a year.

Saying "I will modernize and present weeks Mr. Bush has serve our technological edge, and France-Presse reported from Banganti-missile system to contrast his military policies with those of Mr. Dukakis. The best assurance of

"My opponent has called SDI a ntasy," Mr. Bush said at a Los fantasy," Angeles rally Wednesday. "Let me tell you something: The appalling danger of nuclear missiles is no fantasy, it is a nightmare. He would

among some conservatives in ad-For example, some were alarmed

briefest mention of the program in his acceptance speech last week, in rioting inside jails and demon-

> Another news agency report said See BURMA, Page 5

#### Kiosk

# **Czechs Deny**

LONDON (WP) — Britain said Friday that it had received assurances from the government of Czechoslovakia, which manufacturers the plastic explosive Semtex, that it had never knowingly passed the explosive to the Irish Re-

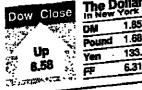
Semiex has become the IRA's favorite explosive. A
200-pound (90 kilogram) Semtex bomb was used to blow up a military bus Aug 20 in an attack in Northern Ireland that left eight soldiers dead and 27 injured. The IRA is believed by security officials to have obtained large amounts of Semtex through



President Corazon Aquino has defused tensions in the military in the year since an attempted coup. Page 5.

Arts/Leisure

in GNP slowed markedly in

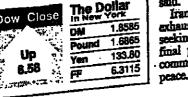


publican Army.



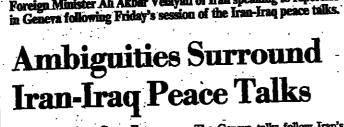
Drawings from "The Age of Durer and Holbein," a London exhibition reviewed by Souren Melikian. Page 7.

Business/Finance Japanese officials said growth the second quarter. Page 9.



# **Supplying IRA**

Libya.



Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati of Iran speaking to reporters

By Alan Cowell New York Times Service BAGHDAD — The wisdom adlike this: Iraq could never win its war with Iran; Iran could never lose it. With bewildering speed over

**NEWS ANALYSIS** 

the last few months, those precepts have been remolded. As peace talks brokered by the United Nations started in Geneva on Thursday, the view among Western and regional diplomats in Baghdad was that the lineup would be uneven and ambivalent, reflect-

ing divergent goals by two hitter combatants. Iraq, by this account, is resentful and angry at being pressured to interrupt a string of major military victories in recent years. "The Iraque reckon that a comple more months of war would have forced the collapse of the government in Tehran," a diplomat in the region

Iran, by contrast, is depicted as exhausted, suspected by Iraq of seeking a breathing space, not a final peace; a cease-fire without commitments; a time of no war, no

acceptance on July 18 of the UN pation in the talks. The Geneva talks follow Iran's Security Council peace formula alvanced by outsiders here once ran ready accepted by Iraq one year carlier when the military situation was far less favorable to Baghdad.

The military successes that up-caded conventional thinking about the eight-year-old war came between April and August. The Iracis, in set-piece maneuvers using their full array of weaponry, inchiding chemical attacks, recapinred territory lost years ago to the

the offensives ejected Tehran's forces from most Iraqi soil.

Moreover, the Iraqis punched into Iran and then withdrew in what a Western military expert called a typical maneuver. "They demonstrate strength, then back off to give the other side pause for reflection," the expert said. "And they tell them: Next time it will be

the beginning of the war and they See WAR, Page 2 Iraq has rejected Iran's demand to base peace on a 1975 treaty on

their boundaries. Page 2

Those were the Iraqi tactics at

edger in an interview women to a full deployment of a night that a full deployment of the you went to a full deployment of a system would be "very expensive" full strategic defense, it would be system would be "very expensive" and said that any decisions about it very expensive. What I want to do would have to depend on further In a speech earlier this month in

kakis as weak on defense.

Quayie has said that even a partially effective system is worth deploying as quickly as possible. But Mr. Bush would not go as far

tion has asked for more than \$4 billion this year for the program.

bers of Congress had spoken of "not a full shield, but a partial deployment," singling out a suggestion by Senator Sam Nunn, Democrat of Georgia, that a limited system be used to protect against the accidental launching of missiles.

in one of several references to the

Strategic Defense Initiative, says,
"We are committed to rapid and certain deployment of SDI as technologies permit, and we will determine the exact architecture of the system as technologies are tested

. The Democratic platform contains no mention of the Strategic Defense Initiative, and Mr. Dukakis has called for limiting SDI re-

peace, he has said, is military

leave American totally defenseless

against missiles, and I will not I will go forward with the Strategic Defense Initiative and make a safer world.

point where I am prepared to say, But he has also caused concern

when a Bush statement on longterm strategy for national security provided to the platform committee made no mention of the anti-

and Rangoon Radio reported that "hooligans" had torched shanties Bush aides defended the omission by arguing that the system was mentioned repeatedly in other places in the platform.

"Mr. Bush also made only the in the capital's suburbs. goon, the official radio said that more than 1,600 prisoners had es-

And while he specified several key issues on which he said he and Mr. Dukakis held opposite views,

this one was not included. We thought about that, and there's just so many subjects that you could mention," he said in the

In an appearance in Dallas in July, Mr. Bush said he opposed See BUSH, Page 2

#### Polish Officials Agree **To Meet With Workers** By Jackson Diehl

Washington Post Service
WARSAW — The Polish au-

thorities offered Friday to open "roundtable" discussions with workers and social groups, and the Solidarity leader, Lech Walesa, said he was "unconditionally" prepared for talks with the govern-In a statement broadcast on state

television Friday evening, the inte-rior minister, General Czeslaw Kiszczak, said he had been authorized to "quickly meet with representatives of various worker and social groups." General Kiszczak collaborates closely with the na-tional leader, General Wojciech General Kiszczak suggested the meetings could take the form of a labor."

subjects to be discussed or partici-The general, who earlier in the week announced a police crackdown on strike-bound enterprises around Poland, did not mention the Solidarity trade union by name. He did say he "ruled out the participation of those who throw out the constitutional order of the Polish

"roundtable," and he said the authorities had set no conditions on

The latest government statement came hours after Mr. Walesa who said he was responding to a question by the authorities on his possible attitude toward talks" -declared that he was "unconditionally" ready to start negotiations.

Mr. Walesa met Thursday with a Catholic intellectual, Andrej Stel-machowski, who has sought to mediate between Solidarity and the On Friday, the Roman Catholic Church, which is a powerful institution in Poland, supported both the move toward dialogue and the

rights and the dignity of human The Polish government has re-peatedly rejected the demand of strikers that the Solidarity union be legalized However, General Kiszczak's statement indicated that the government was considering various conciliatory gestures toward the opposition as the wave of strikes that has crippled Poland passed its eleventh day.

Although they ended a number See POLAND, Page 2



A striking miner talking to his wife and daughter at the July Manifesto mine in Jastrzebie, Poland.

# nred territory lost years ago to the ranisms. By Iraqi and Western accounts, he offensives ciected Tehran's

By Esther B. Fein New York Times Service

MOSCOW — The Astro Pizza truck was parked by the Moscow River this week, selling its genuine American pizza, when Anatoli Bogdanov, smartly dressed and feeling a bit hungry, walked up to the window and dropped his rubles on the counter.

"Two slices, please," he said.
"Sorry," the clerk said. "Only Western currency today." Mr. Bogdanov grabbed his money, kicked the side of the truck and stormed off.
"It's all a farce," he said. "If foreigners want pizza, let them go to Italy or New York. If they bring this truck into Moscow, it should be for rubles and for Russians."

for Soviets! Baskin-Robbins in Russia! But Soviet citizens are finding that this have."

influx of things Western is, for the most part, not meant for them at all. Moscow, it seems, serves as little more than a backdrop for this exchange among Westerners. Muscovites say they are angered by desires encouraged that cannot be ful-

"We hear all about these great Western things they are bringing here," said Mr. Bog-danov, sulking after his unsuccessful attempt to sample what was billed as the first Ameri-

Moscow these days. Press releases and posters fairly scream their arrival: American with Western currency, meaning you have to books to go on sale in Soviet Union! Sushi be a Westerner to buy it. Great. Now we can actually see the things that we still can't

Soviet citizens have long struggled with local products of dubious quality and availability. Reliable, abundant consumer goods and foods were a dream of distant shores, brought to life through the tales of visiting foreigners or the rare friend or relative who had made a trip abroad.

But the opening of Soviet society under Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, and his policies of economic reform, or peres-

Everything Western seems to be coming to can pizza in the Soviet Union. "But then it troika, have made Moscow more accessible The city is tipe for promotional opportunities. Many of those opportunities, howev-

valyuta, or foreign currency, making most Russians feel they are outsiders looking in on. their own country. "It's really rather sad and unfair," said a Western diplomat, who has promoted his country's products here.

er, are limited to those who can pay in

does not provide sufficiently, so we simply must import Western goods," he said. "Then we tell them that only Westerners who are

"We are saying to them that their country

See MOSCOW, Page 2

By Patrick E. Tyler

GENEVA - The foreign minister of Iran, Ali Akbar Velayati, said Friday that peace with Iraq should be based on the 1975 treaty between the two countries that set their border, an assertion that Baghdad has rejected, according to Western diplomats and other

Mr. Velavati's statement to reporters here signaled that the sec-

UN officials.

Accord goes to the heart of concerns that Iraq will try to use its corrent military advantage to gain territorial concessions. The talks continued Friday night

with a second face-to-face session between the delegations.
[The UN Security Council unan-

one day, gam independence.

union, too."

trying to prevent.

Samaria was discussed.\*

■ Girl Is Reported Shot

There's a Jordanian medical

union," Dr. Odeh Abu Nehleh of

Ramallah said. "But there can be a Palestinian medical union. There can be a Palestinian pharmacist's

### West Bank Associations Of Professionals Barred

By Joel Brinkley New York Times Service

JERUSALEM — Israel closed down on Friday the Palestinian unions representing doctors, law-yers and other West Bank professionals for a year, saying that they had begun associating with "terrorist organizations."

The professionals dismissed the allegation as ridiculous and sug-gested that the action had been intended to prevent any steps toward autonomy that might one day lead to the establishment of a Pal-

The private professional unions have licensed, regulated and disciplined doctors, dentists, lawyers, engineers, pharmacists and others. They have remained affiliates of the Jordanian professional unions since Israel captured the West

With the offices closed and their services cut off, it was unclear who would issue medical and other professional licenses, discipline incompetent doctors and, in general, set standards for the professions.

After Jordan's King Hussein cut off ties to the West Bank last from Jerusalem. month, the professional unions were assured that they could continue their affiliation with the had been shot in the leg when she misunderstood an army loudspeakunions in Jordan.

Publicly, most doctors, lawyers and others had been saying that they would leave things as they were. But privately, Palestinians said, they have begun talking about creating autonomous West Bank

Beginning with small antono-mous entities like these, many West Bank residents have been saying, for the Israelis had opened fire on a all has they can slowly build their own group of teenagers, wounding one. treaty.

failed when Iran fought back and

captured Iraqi territory, threaten-ing at times Baghdad's defense line.

duced the theory that Iran might

win, but could never lose because it

di 1 / million, wells of tevolitiona

fending its capital.

ardor and great strategic depth de-

Iraq, by contrast, technologically

superior but fired by no front-line

zealotry, could hope only to stand

firm, guarding the narrow line be-

tween the frontier and its major

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Verdaine, welcomes visitors to their English speaking services at 11 a.m. Rev. Stephen Larson, Tel.: 20.50.89.

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HOLLAND

The subsequent balance pro-

ond day of talks to end the nearly imously condemned Friday the use 8-year war had encountered their of chemical weapons in the war and first serious obstacle, according to said it would consider "appropriate and effective measures" if they were used again, Reuters reported from New York.] The issue of the 1975 Algiers

> Diplomatic sources said the talks were impeded on the first day when Iraq's foreign minister, Tariq Aziz, said he did not want to proceed until the definition of the cease-fire was clarified to protect Iraci shipping through the Strait of Hormuz. All shipping exits the Gulf through the narrow channel, and Iran has claimed search-and-seizure rights

against vessels there carrying cargo bound for Iraq. lrag complained that a ship sent through the strait Aug. 20, the first morning of the cease-fire, was harassed by Iran. Iran went further. claiming it had boarded the vessel governing institutions and perhaps, and let the ship proceed after checking its cargo manifest.

Mr. Aziz's insistence on clarifying how the cease-fire will deal with navigation through the strait was apparently one of the reasons both ies adjourned Thursday for consultations with their governments.

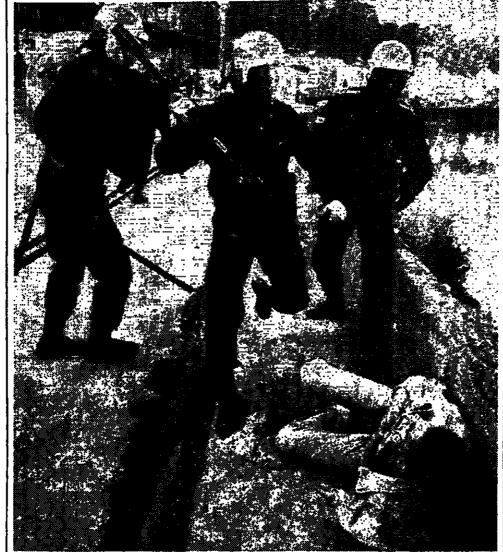
That, apparently is what Israel is Mr. Velavati's statement Friday was seen by Western officials as The Israeli government statement said that the unions had been seeking an showdown over the Algiers Accord, which Iraqi officials holding conferences, at some of say is irrevocably abrogated. which "the establishment of alter-

"We do hope we could reach a natives to Israeli rule in Judea and comprehensive, just and durable peace for the region if both sides show their goodwill," Mr. Velayati said. He added that the criteria for Judea and Samaria are the biblical terms by which some Israelis refer to the West Bank. In addition, the government said, the unions' building in Jerusasuch a peace are the 1975 treaty and the implementation of UN Resolution 598, calling for withlem had been used "for the purpose of initiating nationalist protests in Judea and Samaria." drawal of forces to international borders, return of prisoners and a determination on the war's origins.

Among other things, the treaty An Arab hospital official said set the southern boundary between Friday that Israeli troops had the countries as the center line of opened fire on a 9-year-old Arab the Shatt al-Arab waterway, which is Iraq's only access to the Gulf. The border is 730 miles (1,180 kilogirl who had broken a curfew when she ran out of her West Bank home, The Associated Press reported meters) long.

An official in Baghdad said last The hospital official, who re-quested anonymity, said the Arab girl, Marah Nadadeli of Nablus, week that Iraq would like to reassert its sovereignty over the entire waterway, sovereignty that was granted to modern-day Iraq in 1937. Iraqi officials say they gave up half of the waterway in 1975 only because they were anxious to end military pressure from the late Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi.

When a spokesman for Javier Pérez de Cuéllar, the UN secretarylaborator in the occupied Gaza Strip, and news reports said anothgeneral, was asked about the diser Palestinian suspected of working pute, he said, "The secretary-generfor the Israelis had opened fire on a al has no position on the 1975



TURMOIL IN BASQUE COUNTRY — A policeman in Bilbao, Spain, kicking a demonstrator Friday during protests against an official decision to fly the Spanish flag beside the Basque flag.

### **Kremlin's Interior Ministry Troops Get More Power to Curb Protests**

By Esther B. Fein New York Times Service

MOSCOW - The Soviet Union has expanded the powers of its Interior Ministry troops, granting them broader authority to bear arms, suppress public demonstrations and enter private homes in pursuit of criminals.

The decree was adopted by the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet on July 28 but has not been publicized or published in the mass me-

On the same day, the Presidium adopted a decree requiring demonstrations to be registered 10 days in advance and giving local authorities broad discretion to prohibit such assemblies. That decree was published immediately.

The two decrees together appear to be an attempt by the government to regulate and control the burgeoning number of demonstrations, marches and protests that have been taking place around the country since the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, began encouraging a more open society and

be struggling with the idea of true provided with "battle and special the region. One person was killed a Western diplomat said. "Giving

the national guard more power in the same breath that they restrict demonstrations is to me a sign that they want more control over protests and such."

turbulent spring and summer when demonstrators filled the streets of Baltic republics asserting their nationalism, Armenians demanded unity of the Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Region with Armenia and protesters in Moscow rallied for a multiparty system. The Soviet interior minister, Al-

exander V. Vlasov, said recently that regulating demonstrations had become necessary because the Kremlin's recent policy of tolerance and democratization had re-sulted in 600 meetings and street demonstrations nationwide since the beginning of the year.

The decree on the Interior Ministry troops states that they may be called in by the ministry to control public demonstrations and disturbances and in "exceptional cases" may employ "special means" to suppress public disorders.

The new law does not specify what the special means are, but it "The Soviet authorities seem to does say that the troops are to be ed for an end to Azerbaijani rule in

troops may enter private homes, businesses and organizations "in pursuit of persons suspected having committed a crime" when there is suspicion that public safety might be threatened. Members of unofficial political

groups criticized the decree as a violation of personal privacy and as an attempt to throtile public de-

One Moscow lawyer said the de-cree appeared to "be revealing things that are already in place. Although expanding the troops' power, he said, the decree does not appear to be violating individual

The Interior Ministry troops were first observed in action in Moscow last Sunday, when they helped police officers clear demonstrators from a park. The demonstrators had met in defiance of a city order banning their planned commemoration of the 20th anniversary of the Soviet-led invasion of Czechoslovakia.

The decree also states that the ers clashed with the troops,

# WORLD BRIEFS

# Moslems in Lebanon Observe Strike

BEIRUT (Reuters) — Lebanese Moslems observed a general strike Friday in a campaign for more political power that began when Christian

groups blocked the election of a pro-Syrian president.

Pro-Syrian Moslem leftist leaders called the strike, which closed shops offices, schools and most businesses in West Beirut and other Mosle and Druze areas around Lebanon.

Syrian-beld Christian areas in northern Lebanon were also affected a the action. It was organized after Christian deputies refused to attend parliamentary session last week that was to elect a successor to President parliamentary session last week that was to creek a successful of resident Soldinan. Amin Gemayel, whose term ends Sept. 23. Former President Soldinan. Franjieh, a Christian leader backed by Syria, was favored to win.

#### **Burundi Asks for Emergency Aid**

NAIROBI (Reuters) — Burundi has appealed for emergency aid to help 100,000 refugees it says need food, clothing, shelter or medicine after

a wave of killings.

Diplomats in Bujumbura, the capital of Burundi, said Friday they could not be sure that the killings had ended. "The situation is rather confused," a Western diplomat said. "On one hand, the president says confused," a Western diplomat said. everything is calm, but then there are other statements about pockets of

The Burundian authorities, who say that 5,000 people have died, have accused Burundian emigres of provoking inter-tribal bloodshed earlier; this month. Refugees streaming out of the country, however, have rolling stories of large-scale killings by the armed forces.

### U.S. Jury Acquits Gangster Suspects

NEWARK, New Jersey (UPI) — A jury acquitted 20 alleged members of a suspected organized crime family of a variety of felony charges on Friday, handing prosecutors a stunning defeat in the nation's longest. running criminal trial in federal court.

The verdict was returned on only the second day of jury deliberations after a 21-month trial.

The 20 defendants allegedly constituted almost the entire New Jersey membership of the Lucchese family. They were charged with operating a criminal organization engaged in drug dealing, illegal gambling, credit-card fraud and loan-sharking.

#### For the Record

Singapore has hanned without explanation three foreign journalists who were to cover elections Sept. 3: David Porter, assistant editor of the Far Eastern Economic Review, its chief correspondent, Rodney Tasker, and Raphael Pura of the Asian Wall Street Journal.

#### TRAVEL UPDATE

#### China Plans System to Rate Hotels

BEIJING (AFP) — China is planning a system for rating hotels where foreigners stay, according to tourism officials quoted Friday by Xinhina

A spokesman for the National Tourism Bureau said the rating system was scheduled to start on a trial basis Sept. I in major tourist cities. It will later be implemented nationwide. The rating of hotels is intended to improve standards. The number of stars a hotel recieves will depend upon its construction, decor, equipment, maintenance, management and ser-

Hundreds of people have been evacuated from three resorts in northern Sardinia because of a forest fire that destroyed more than 60 acres (25 hectares) of land. The police blamed arson for the lire in the hills surrounding Santa Teresa di Gallura. Firefighters extinguished the blaze Air controllers on Tenerife in the Canary Islands called off two strikes

Friday after the Transport Ministry agreed to negotiate. They planned stoppages Aug. 30 and Sept. 3 to back demands for pay raises. (Reuters)

The Israeli sartine Et Al and Maley, the Hungarian carrier, signed an agreement Friday establishing direct flights between the two countries for the first time. Hungary and Israel do not have diplomatic relations. (AP) The French domestic airline Air Inter will begin permanent interna-

company spokesman said Priday in Paris. This is to prepare for a single European market in 1992.

(AFP) Sections of Yellowstone National Park were engulfed by choking wildfire smoke Friday. The smoke was as much a problem as the flames rampaging over 385,000 acres (154,000 hectares) of its dry forests, forcing the closure of miles of roads.

(UPI)

tional operations Sept. 10, when it inaugurates a Paris-Madrid route, a

#### POLAND: Walesa Ready to Talk

Thursday using police force, the authorities made little visible progress Friday in halting strikes elsewhere. Strikes continued at three other mines, the ports of Szczecin and Gdansk, several Gdansk shipvards and a steel mill in the southeastern town of Stalowa Wola.

The state-run media reported that negotiations had begun with strike leaders in Szczecin and that a mediator, Wladysław Sila-Nowicki, had joined the talks in the port. The discussions reportedly focused on the strikers' economic demands and excluded the issue of Solidarity's legalization.

On Thursday, Mr. Stelmachowski, a Catholic law professor who has also acted as a mediator, met with Mr. Walesa at the strikebound Lenin shipyard in Gdansk after meeting with senior govern-ment officials in Warsaw. Mr. Stelmachowski, a longtime adviser to Solidarity, was back in the capital Friday for another round of meetings with the government.

The Catholic church statement years."

was particularly significant be-Cause General Januzelski has heen actively seeking to negotiate a political settlement that has the church's support ever since the last wave of strikes. The aim of the general has been to win the support of the church hierarchy for the government's policies of economic austerity, in exchange for steps such as allowing the church to fill a block of seats in parliament.

The church statement Friday, however, confirmed that church leaders will stick to their longstanding demand for "roads leading to trade union pluralism and the creation of associations." "The social agreements signed eight years ago," the church state-

ment said, in reference to the landmark accords that created the Solidarity union after strikes in 1980, remain tasks to be fulfilled."

The church communiqué, which was drawn up at a meeting of Po-lish cardinals, archbishops and bishops in the monastery of Jasna Gora in Czestochowa, said the latest strikes were "the symptom of an illness that has been growing for

#### MOSCOW: No Rubles, Please (Continued from Page 1) worthless outside the Soviet Union.

here temporarily need these

A coming addition to the lookbut-don't-touch list is an American bookstore that is scheduled to open

in Moscow on Sept. 1. Its sponsors say it will be the largest American bookstore ever in the Soviet Union, with more than 4,000 titles from 345 U.S. book publishers. They also say payment

be able to shop in the store are likely to be buying for the libraries of schools or institutes that have access to foreign, or hard, currency.

"At least now they can look at the books," said Tankred Golinpolsky, the Soviet director of bookfair exchanges between the United States and the Soviet Union "Be-

But before, Russians say, they had no expectations about the ex-Lloyd Bentsen, the Democratic nessee vice commander. "He told it otic items. Now their curiosity is piqued, and so is their frustration. When Sotheby's held the first,

Allowing merchants to occasion-

But exporting hard currency from the Soviet Union is technically illegal. Companies involved in such ventures have to negotiate complex deals with the Soviet government to allow them to recapture their hard-currency profits. Often this is done by buying a

Soviet commodity — for some un-known reason pickles are a popular choice - and exporting it for sale or use abroad. But describing the difficulties of

perestroika era economics does little to satiate Russians like Lyndmila Vinograda, who ventured to the Rossiya Hotel this week to the newly opened Baskin-Robbins ice cream parlor, to discover that the shop accepts only hard currency. "I don't want all 31 flavors," she said. "But I guess I'm not even going to get one."

Patrick Ferrante, who is managing Astro Pizza's mobile unit in Moscow, said he actually prefers the days the pizza sells for rubies.

Soviets Visit Base in Sicily

Thousands Gatl 25th Anniversa 19

The Revered Martin Lather is not in the

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ZURICH INTERNATIONAL PROTESTANT CHURCH, Eglish speaking, Sundays 11:30 c.m., Schar zengasse 25. Tel.: (01) 69 55 25. in early 1987 of a vast human-wave assault in the South against Iraq's second city, the port of Basra.

er statement. The statement said

the curfew was continuing, and the

girl thought it had said the curfew

A mob attacked a suspected col-

was over, the official said.

the recruits for another humanwave assault." Lack of equipment, an ailing economy and political infighting in Tehran are also blamed for Iran's

reduced ardor. Then, this year, Iraq, sensing an opening for its retrained and wellequipped forces of around one milion men, saw its chance against a debilitated foe.

An Arab diplomat said, "The Iraqis calculated they had information from inside Iran that if they went in often enough and strongly enough, the Iranian people would overthrow their government." In the opening months of the year, 180 Iraqi missiles struck Ira-

nian cities, notably Tehran, in the course of six weeks. "It absolutely terrified the Iranians and inflicted massive psychological damage," one diplomat said. Iraq's use of chemical weapons, moreover, "played a major part in damaging the morale of the Iranian

As a result, Iran came to a grudging acceptance of the UN cease-fire proposals.

What the Iranians really want is a period of cease-fire," said a diplomat whose country has embassies in Iran and Iraq. "They want a breathing space."

**BUSH:** Caution on SDI

(Continued from Page 1) Senator Nunn's call for a limited defense system. But later, in an interview with

The Washington Post, he indicated

for the first time that he might

explore such a scheme, saying that had "some appeal." Mr. Bush said Wednesday that he has not thought much of such a

"There is another thesis that interests me that I first wasn't too interested in," he said. "That is the concept that Sam Nunn talked about, one — I don't want to say rather small -- but one, of partial

deployment.
In Dallas I was saying, no. I want to fully go forward with the research and then make the decision," he continued.

"But I am open-minded to the reasons, to deter accidental shooting or to deter a terrorists nation's attack, but I don't yet feel that I have enough information at my disposal to conclude that's what we ought to do.

"And of course, if you went to a very, very expensive system, you'd actually held the position for only have to cut back on something else or you would have to somehow find additional funding for the defense try-level research assistant by the budget, which I recognize will be state attorney general's office in fore 1971. "We formally began op-

old wisdom now rethink it, they cease-fire," a Western diplomat trace Iran's troubles to the failure said. "They want a peace treaty "The Iranian effort peaked in They can't do that while they're had three times Iraq's population early 1987, a Western diplomat looking over their shoulder at Iran. Iranian intentions."

When those who advanced the The Iraqis want "more than a that will free them to pursue other goals: a lead position among the Arabs and their own development.

WAR: Iran-Iraq Peace Talks Clouded by Ambiguities more public debate. The decrees were issued after a

The troops were also called into

Yerevan, capital of Nagorno-Karabakh, in early July, when hundreds of thousands of people demonstrat-



DEEP IN THE HEART OF TEXAS — Vice President George Bush giving the thumbs up sign as he and his wife, Barbara, glide along the San Antonio riverwalk. The couple was serenaded by local mariachis. Mr. Bush told a riverfront rally that the political momentum now belonged to him as he opened a four-day campaign swing through his adopted home state. He compared his Democratic rival, Michael S. Dukakis, to former President Jimmy Carter and said the country needed "proven, tested leadership" in the White House.

# Quayle Concedes Résumé Is Inaccurate

BILLINGS, Montana - Senator Dan Quayle conceded Friday that a portion of his resume indicating that he spent two years as the chief consumer investigator for the Indiana attorney general's of-

fice was inaccurate. Mr. Quayle, the Republican candidate for vice president, said he did not know how the error occurred. He said his staff was responsible for putting together his

Mr. Quayle's official Senate biography states that from 1970 to 1971, he was the "chief investigator" for the consumer protection division of the Indiana attorney general's office. "If it indicated that, that is inac-

curate." Mr. Quayle said aboard his campaign plane. "I didn't hold that job for two years." He said that he held the job for 'several months" but did not have

"an exact time frame." Mr. Quayle gator," Mr. Smith said. "He helped get the unit set up." But Mr. Smith said Mr. Quayle Mr. Quayle was hired as an en-

1970 after he returned from six erations July I." he said.

months of training for the Indiana National Guard. He declared during a campaign The error on Mr. Quayle's restop that no one should have to sume was first reported by The wait to buy a handgun. Plain Dealer newspaper in Cleve-

land, which described the entrylevel job as similar to that of a clerk. Asked about the report earlier Friday, David Prosperi, Mr. Quayle's press secretary, called the newspaper report "a cheap shot."
"He held the office," Mr. Prosperi said. "He worked his way up

to that position and that's that." Mr. Prosperi said he was not sure how many months Mr. Quayle had held the consumer protection job, but added, "The important point is that he held the job. He didn't make it up."

"He was assigned to our section in the spring of 1971," Robert Smith, the first director of the unit and now an attorney in Indianapolis, said of Mr. Quayle. "He was in fact the chief investi-

Chicago.

Separately, Mr. Quayle said he keep America a strong and reliable opposed any new gun-control laws. guardian of freedom in this world." He said that Governor Michael S. Dukakis, the Democratic presibrought jeers, particularly from the

dential candidate, was "far out of the Western mainstream" by sup-porting gun control. (AP, UPI) ■ Bentsen Faces Veterans Maralee Schwartz of The Washing-

Thursday as he defended Mr. Du- always voted for veterans." kakis against charges that he is weak on defense issues.

ton Post reported earlier from Chica-

who is strong on defense." Mr. patriot and an advocate of Ameri-Bentsen told the Veterans of For- can strength and steadiness." eign Wars annual convention in

"I assure you that Mike Dukakis and the Democratic Party share that determination." Mr. Bentsen The mention of Mr. Dukakis

Massachusetts delegation. Although some other veterans expressed concern that "Dukakis would give it all away," those interviewed expressed high regard for Mr. Bentsen. "Senator Bentsen told it just like

vice presidential nominee, got a straight. Senator Bentsen always mixed reaction from veterans voted for veterans; the Democrats Responding to Republican at-tacks that Mr. Dukakis is "anti-"I am fed up with scurrilous defense," Mr. Bentsen said, "Govcharges about who is patriotic and ernor Dukakis is a veteran, a

it was," said Larry Dalton, a Ten-

Mr. Bentsen assured the veterans ally sell their products for hard that Mr. Dukakis did not favor "I have stood there," Mr. Bent- defense cuts and that he supported sen said, recalling his experience as a strong nuclear deterrent, the a World War II bomber pilot. "I cruise missile, the Stealth bomber ed — by the Soviet government

will be in foreign currency only. Thus the only Russians who will

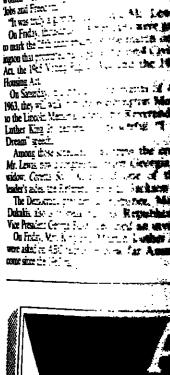
fore, even that was impossible."

much-touted auction of contemporary and avant-garde art in the Soviet Union in July, the prices were posted and payable in pounds sterling and buyers were flown in from Europe and the United States.

corrency is an incentive to Western businesses, because the exchange rate of the ruble is set — and inflata World War II bomber pilot. "I cruise missile, the Steatth pomoet and strengthened conventional not the international market. Consequently, Soviet money is almost missiles under the companion of 112 U.S. nuclear sequently, Soviet money is almost missiles under INF Treaty.

"I love seeing those long lines of Russians and they look at this stuff and take a bite and just smile," he said. "But I'll tell you, it's really a heartbreaker when they come by on valyua days and we have to turn them away."

COMISO, Sicily (Regters) - A 10-man Soviet team arrived Friday



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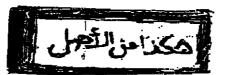
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The Reverend Martin Luther King Jr. delivering his speech at the 1963 civil rights rally.

## Thousands Gather in U.S. to Mark 25th Anniversary of Rights March

United Press International

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WASHINGTON — John R. Lewis vividly recalls that summer day 25 years ago when 250,000 people marched on Washington and changed the course of

"We had expected just 50,000 to 60,000 people but we got so many more," said Mr. Lewis, an organizer of the 1963 civil rights rally. "Men were hats and ties, Women wore dresses. They carried signs reading, 'Jobs and Freedom.' "

"It was truly a glorious day," said Mr. Lewis.
On Friday, thousands of Americans were gathering to mark the 25th anniversary of the march on Washington that prompted passage of the 1964 Civil Rights Act, the 1965 Voting Rights Act and the 1968 Fair

Housing Act. On Saturday, in a tribute to the events of Aug. 28, 1963, they will walk from the Washington Monument to the Lincoln Memorial, where the Reverend Martin Luther King Jr. delivered his powerful "I Have a Dream" speech.

Among those scheduled to address the crowd are Mr. Lewis, now a congressman from Georgia; King's widow, Coretta Scott King; and one of the slain leader's aides, the Reverend Jesse L. Jackson.

The Democratic presidential nominee, Michael S. Dukakis, also is to speak but his Republican rival,

Mrs. King said, "In 1963 we were still struggling for a civil rights act, the right to vote. We were concerned about living in a house wherever we could find one. Today we have legislation which guarantees these things. But the fact is that in the area of economic injustice, we've come a very short distance. We have such a long way to go."

King's son, who was 5 years old at the time of the march, said, "I think individuals have made a lot of progress, but masses of people still suffer." He said America "has some major problems as it relates to race, as it relates to sex and as it relates to many other

For his part, Mr. Lewis believes blacks have made great gains since 1963. High school graduation and voter registration rates are up, along with income, life expectancy and even the number of blacks holding elected office, from fewer than 500 to more than 6,000

"We have witnessed a nonviolent revolution in this country," he said.

Still, blacks have a way to go to reach King's dream. of full equality, Mr. Lewis said. Just as it was 25 years ago, the unemployment rate for blacks, about 10 percent, is double that of whites.

Vice President George Bush, declined an invitation.

On Friday, Mrs. King and Martin Luther King 3d were asked on ABC television how far America had come since the 1963 rally.

"The least progress has been in economic justice," brand name. Owners were urged to discontinue use of the adapters and not just blacks, but also Hispanics and low-income return them to a Radio Shack store whites — who are left behind."

# Insults Fly as Mexican Opposition Flexes Muscles

By Larry Rohter New York Times Service

MEXICO CITY — The Mexican Congress is being introduced to the complexities of competitive multiparty politics, and while the change has been praised as a boon for democracy, it has not done much to advance parliamentary decorum

In marathon sessions lasting up to 15 hours, legislators from the newly strengthened opposition, protesting what they call strongarm tactics by the government, have tried to storm the podium, seize microphones and speak out of

When called on to vote on levislative questions, some have ceremoniously ripped up their ballots. One was even observed eating his. Over the weekend opposition

leaders headed for the basement of the Congress building after they learned that official tallies from last month's election, the most contentions in modern Mexican history, were being stored there. But army troops guarding the disputed results forced the opposition away

at gunpoint.
While inaugural ceremonies were going on last week, supporters of the ruling Institutional Revolutionary Party and demonstrators who back Cuanhtémoc Cardénas, the candidate of the leftist National Democratic Front in the presidential election, threw punches and insults at each other on the steps of Congress.

The normally empty galleries of the Chamber of Deputies, which after a presidential election is empowered to act as an electoral college, have also become the scene of

some tumult Cardénas backers have filled its seats, occasionally chanting obscenities at majority-party legisla-tors and once breaking into the national anthem, which brought business to a halt and forced the legislators to rise and join in.

Deputies of the PRI, as the ruling party is known, later applied the same tactic to silence a Cardénas deputy whose oratory they dis-

#### U.S. Firm Recalls Outlet Adapters

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Radio Shack is recalling outlet adapters, sold since 1987 for use in operating electrical appliances overseas, becanse they may pose a shock hazard, the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission reports.

The adapters allow a voltage converter to be plugged into for-eign electrical outlets, allowing the use of American appliances on for-eign electrical systems. However, the adapters can separate from the base when pulled from an outlet, exposing the user to possible elec-

trical shock, the commission said. Sets of four adapters were sold nationally under the "Archer"

Press reported.] In the past, such conduct would have been unthinkable in Congress, traditionally the docile creature of an all-powerful president in which the PRI always maintained at least a two-thirds majority.

"We are paid to appland," a senator once said when asked why Congress did not even venture to

Chamber of Deputies were closed to the public Friday after another rowdy session, The Associated the National Democratic Front in expected to begin consideration of the July 6 elections has left the PRI the disputed presidential vote, in which Carlos Salinas de Gortari of formed the role of Congress.

Functioning as an electoral college, the Chamber of Deputies has the certification of the election of its 500 members as its first order of siness. In an effort to meet the Monday deadline established by heated as the current proceedings. law, the chamber has gone into

"permanent session."

[The public galleries of the both the National Action Party and dress on Sept. 1, the lower house is the lower house and has trans- the PRI officially won 50.4 percent,

to 31.1 percent for Mr. Cardenas. Because of the opposition's tough stand thus far, a walkout from the president's address is considered possible, and the certification of Mr. Salinas is likely to be as

The day after the tunnituous first session on Aug. 15, with the play the role of a debating society.

Following President Miguel de la dazed Congress in recess, Mr. de la But the strong performance of Madrid's State of the Nation ad-Madrid took the opposition to

Speaking in the southern state of Chiapas, be declared, "We must draw away from infamile behavior and reach new levels of political civility, respecting persons and opinions, because only in this way will we be able to strengthen the

Nevertheless, supporters of Mr Cardenas continue to hold their round-the-clock vigil outside Con gress, cheering orators and sampling the wares of vendors selling tacos, pork rinds, ice cream and

DIAMONDS

### Percy Foreman, Trial Lawyer, Dies

By James Barron

New York Times Service Percy Foreman, 86, the flamboyant lawyer who defended James Earl Ray in the assassination of Martin Luther King Jr., died Thursday in Houston. A hospital spokesman said be died of cardiac a 99-year sentence.

the U.S. than me," Mr. Foreman once asserted. As evidence, he cited 1,500 death penalty cases he had handled: Fewer than half went to trial, and of those that did, he lost only 53. In the rest, his clients either were not indicted or pleaded guilty to lesser offenses.

Only one of his clients, a restau-rateur named Steve Mitchell who of tactics, vitriol and mabashed Only one of his clients, a restauwas convicted of shooting his wife,

Mr. Foreman became Ray's lawyer 36 hours before the latter was Foreman picked up the whip from

scheduled to go on trial. Ray had the evidence table and cracked it dismissed his attorney, Arthur J. repeatedly during his closing argu-Hanes, after conferring with Mr. Foreman for several hours. Mr. Foreman eventually persuaded Ray to plead guilty to the 1968 slaying of Mr. King in exchange for

Ray, who maintained that his There is no better trial lawyer in only role in the assassination was to buy the murder weapon and give it to a man named Raoul, later said Mr. Foreman pressured him into pleading guilty by saying he was 99 percent certain Ray would go to the electric chair if he faced a jury in

Mr. Foreman combined a showmanship. Defending a woman who had killed her husband after he flogged her with a whip, Mr.

Cther deaths:

Irving Mansfield, 80, a publicist and television producer whose wife was the novelist Jacqueline Susann, Thursday in New York after a

Françoise Dolto-Marette, 79, a leading French psychoanalyst and author of several popular books on child psychology, Thursday of lung infection at her home in Paris.

DEATH NOTICE

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### Couple's Sad Tale Provided Steady Income, Police Say

LOS ANGELES - Yvonne Clark felt sorry for the well-dressed young man who said he hoped to enroll at the University of California, Los Angeles, and his wife, who was two months pregnant and had not eaten all day. The two said they had lost their money when their car was burglarized, and so Ms. Clark, who met them in December in the parking lot of a supermarket, wrote them a check

The couple's tale of woe also touched Anne Broyles, pastor of the nearby Malibu United Methodist Church, who gave them \$53 in February. "God bless you," they said, promising to pay her back.
When a Los Angeles Times columnist, Jack Smith, met the same, desperate couple in May, the woman was still two months pregnant and the earnest young man still UCLA-bound. Mr. Smith gave them \$20, wrote a column about it, and the letters poured in.

That is how the police came to discover that Jeffrey Duayne Allman, 31, is not going to college, and Tracy Chris Hartland, 24, is not going to have a baby. Authorities say the two are aspiring actors who earned as much as \$200 an hour playing upon the emotions of generous Los Angeles-area residents.

The Los Angeles city attorney, James K. Hahn, says they ran their scam for as long as three years in parking lots from Malibu to Pasadena. He said he would seek jail terms for both defendants, as well as restitution for their victims.

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Herald Eribune

The International Herald Tribune is pleased to present its fall schedule of conferences. For further information on any of those listed below, please tick the appropriate box and return, with your business card, to the address below.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS OUTLOOK University College, Oxford, September 21-24, 1988

An intensive overview for senior management executives of the current political, economic and social forces shaping the global business climate.

1992 - A SINGLE MINDED VISION: MARKETING AND MEDIA ACROSS ONE MARKET

Marriott Hotel, Amsterdam, October 4, 1988 Leading executives and senior political figures from throughout Europe will examine the implications of 1992 for the marketing, advertising and communications industries and will provide a global picture of what lies ahead.

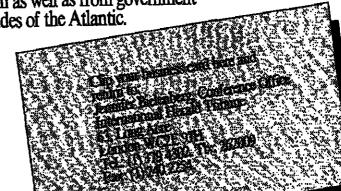
OIL AND MONEY: THE SEARCH FOR STABILITY InterContinental Hotel, London, October 13-14, 1988

The ninth annual international energy meeting, attended and addressed by leading figures in the industry.

INTERNATIONAL MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS IN THE 1990'S Park Lane Hotel, London, November 10, 1988

This conference will examine trans-Atlantic and intra-European corporate mergers and acquisitions, focussing specifically on European opportunities in the U.S. The economic and political ramifications of the internationalization of M & A will be discussed, featuring views from the boardroom as well as from government

on both sides of the Atlantic.



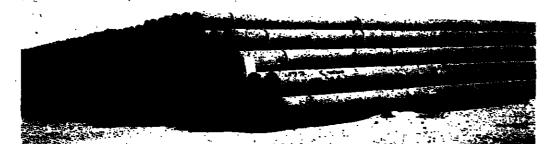
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Aramco Affairs Office, Nasiriyah Street, opposite King Faisal Specialist Hospital, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, Phone 441-0200

Aramco Purchasing Office, Hada Center, Hada Street, Sharafiyah, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, Phone 653-4655

Bid closing date is September 12, 1988.

The items are available for viewing until September 11, 1988.

OS ANGELES — Regardless of what the UN-sponsored peace talks lead to, the eight-year-old war already has starkly changed the Gulf. Gone are the days when Iran could play a hege-

monic role there, and so too has passed the era of

Although an Iranian threat was evident as far

back as 1971, when the Shah seized the Arab

Iraqi radicalism in Middle Eastern politics.

# Herald Tribune.

### The Revival of the Beast

Like Yeats's rough beast in "The Second Coming," apostles of political murder are slouching back into view. The U.S. State Department reports that terrorist incidents worldwide climbed to 832 last year, a 7 percent jump. The precision is misleading, since there's no rule for distinguishing one person's "terrorist" from another's "freedom lighter."

Still, after a lull, political violence seems to have revived, as evidenced by the reappearance of the Red Army in Japan, the killing of nine people on a Greek excursion ship, the leap in communal murders in India's Punjab and last week's bombing of a Haifa cafe, wounding 25, days after the death by burning of three Palestinians near Tel Aviv.

With this revival come ever more desperate excuses for the carnage, as in the Irish Republican Army's campaign against British soldiers. Gerry Adams, leader of the IRA's political wing, defends this tactic as "not only the right thing to do, but the clever thing to do." He argues there's more political profit in killing soldiers, thereby turning British opinion against their use in Northern Ireland.

Clever? It's cynical and indiscriminately cruel. Of 70 political killings in Northern Ireland this year, 36 victims were civilians. Of 581 people injured, 346 were civilians. The toll includes the 7-year-old son of an Irish Protestant family returning from an

whose intended target was a Roman Catho-

the IRA has shifted to attacks on off-duty British soldiers. A bombing near Belfast last Saturday killed eight soldiers and wounded 28. This brings to 27 the total of British troops slain this year. It is outra-

And it can scarcely be maintained that IRA gunmen are denied the right to speak freely, participate in politics and take their case to elected parliaments in London and Dublin. Indeed, Mr. Adams has twice won election by narrow pluralities to a British Parliament in which he refuses to sit.

the real grievances of the province's Catholic minority, victimized by job discrimina-tion and shoot-to-kill intimidation by police. But Mr. Adams isn't looking for redress. He strives instead for rage and chaos, while his allies look to Libya for guns and to Irish-Americans for money. In fact, with every fresh killing, the "clever" IRA wins ever greater American sympathy for its victims, less for its cause.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## **Eastern Europe's Seething**

that is becoming increasingly common in the age of glasnost. The condition is nationalism, an expression both of national longing and of individual dignity. It is touching not just Poland and other parts of the Soviet Union's East European empire, but also the small subject nationality groups in the trans-Cancasus and the Baltic region, which earlier were absorbed into the Soviet Union itself. Glasnost is presented by Mikhail Gorbachev as essential to unlocking the initiative and energy needed for vital economic reform. But glasnost is also broadening the political space in which East Europeans and the subject nationalities voice demands that the authorities can neither satisfy nor suppress.

Poland is the pace-setter. The Red Army liberated it from the Nazis in World War II but imposed Communism and Soviet control. Solidarity represents popular opposi-tion to both of the latter. Actually, Solidarity is a responsible mass organization whose leaders have a realistic understanding of the constraints on the workers' and on Poland's freedom of action. The Polish regime, however, remains unwilling to take Solidarity as the patriotic and efficient partner it is prepared to be. Instead it uses its superior forces to deny Solidarity its deserved role as spokesman for most of the Polish people. Given the chance, the Poles would probably choose, at this constrained moment in their history, a policy that was respectful enough of Soviet

lic judge returning from a holiday in the United States with his teen-age daughter.

islands of Abu Musa and the Greater and Lesser To divert eyes from civilian casualties. Tunbs in the Strait of Hormuz, the Arab states in the Gulf did not appear to take it seriously. Their policy, adopted early in the war by the members of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC), was one of non-neutrality" — which meant supporting Iraq in words and money only. One of the principal results of the fighting has been to change the GCC's perception of Iran's interests. What was geous to contend that killing young soldiers in dance halls is justifiable homicide. A life is a life, whatever a victim's attire. once an abstract threat had become quite concrete,

and thus the policy of mere rhetoric and financial support of Iraq is likely to be reevaluated.

Illustrative of this, and an indicator of things to come, is the rush to arm. Earlier this year, Saudi Arabia bought, from China, CSS-2 ballistic missiles capable of striking targets more than 1,600 miles (2,500 kilometers) away. This was followed by a major arms accord with Britain, estimated at about \$29 billion. Kuwait followed suit by heavily arming To condemn IRA killings is not to ignore

itself and diversifying its arms suppliers. With peace, Iran may regain international respect, strengthen its army and re-emerge as a regional power. But in light of the wholesale military buildup undergone by the sparsely populated Gulf states, the balance of power already has shifted enough to diminish the possibility that Iran will again become as powerful in the Gulf as it was under the Shah.

The Arab states, from Kuwait at the Gulf's tip to Oman at its mouth, were easily intimated in the past. Today, Iraq's upper hand at this stage of the war, and their stock of weapons, boosts their morale and encourages them to stand up to chal-

STOCKHOLM — The long-sought cease-fire in the Gulf is most likely to lead not to disarma-ment but to a burst of rearmament.

Since the war began in September

1980, at least 53 nations have been

involved in arms sales to Iran

and/or Iraq. Countries with strict

export regulations, such as the Unit-ed States and Sweden, found their

policies compromised. Others leapt

at the opportunities. More than \$50

billion of military equipment has been sold, including \$27 billion in

major weapons systems. During these years 20 percent of all the

weapons sent to the Third World

went to the two Gulf antagonists. A

lot of the rest of those weapons went

to their frightened neighbors.

It is not likely that there will be

sudden reduction in anyone's forces now. The basic disputes that led to the war — control over the Shatt al-

Arab waterway, Kurdish separatism,

religious and cultural disputes, the

quest for regional hegemony — all remain. Mutual exhaustion has not

It is likely that Iran and Iraq will

continue to arm. Such a "peacetime"

arms race, however, will be much

different from what has taken place.

weakened mutual hatred.

... And the Race for Arms

Will Likely Only Intensify

By Aaron Karp

As the fighting wanes it will be impossible for the West to maintain its arms embargo on Iran. Although Tehran still has no affection for the

West, a cease-fire does provide it

with a chance to restore relations

with its traditional suppliers. Coun-

tries with struggling arms industries, such as Belgium, Britain, Italy and South Korea, will come under do-

mestic pressure to license new deals.

Able to buy from the West again.

Iran will improve its weapons tech-

nology, insuring that any new fight-ing will be more destructive. The first to feel the change will be

the black market that sustained Iran

through the eight years of battle. The black market in arms grew to

immense proportions in response to

Tehran's needs, furnishing billions of dollars worth of essential supplies

and technology. Even such major

weapons as Austrian howitzers and

Swedish missiles were smuggled

through. The black market will not

disappear — other embargoed na-

tions, such as North Korea and

South Africa, will keep it in business

but without its biggest customer it will shrink considerably.

principle major suppliers: China,

Next to be affected will be the

### **OPINION**

# In the Gulf, a Shifting of Power Is Under Way

By Elie Chalala

lenges. Qutar's snubbing of the Reagan administration, in refusing to surrender its quietly acquired Stinger missiles, was only the most recent evidence of this new-found boldness.

The question the United States now must ask is whether to attempt to maintain Gulf security through a continued and permanent presence, or whether to assign this task, as in the past, when patrolling the Gulf was the duty of the Shah. The latter choice - essentially the Nixon doctrine - is now complicated by the absence of a single, hege-monic power. Realities dictate that if the U.S. fleet is

Arab states, easily intimated in the past, are bolder today.

not to become a permanent part of the seascape, Gulf security must involve the Arab states as a group—the GCC—in equal partnership with Iran.

Iraqi radicalism has been another casualty of the eight-year battle. Its long-heard Baathist polemics—calling for the overthrow of "reactionary" Arab states, the "stooges of imperialism," and the unification of the Arab world under the Baathist banner - is now history. In a recent interview with al-Tadaman, an Arab weekly, Iraqi President Saddam Hussein himself said: "I have changed my view on the concept of unity. I am an Arab first, and Baathist second. What we need is the unity of hearts and minds. The unity between Iraq and Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Jor-dan and Yemen is stronger than the [since-ended] constitutional union between Egypt and Syria."

Symbolic of this change in perspective is the fact that it was Iraq that played a key role in expelling Egypt from the Arab League in 1979 after Anwar Sadat signed the Camp David agreement, and that in the last two years it was Iraq that was a leader in bringing Cairo back to the Arab fold. In welcom-ing back Egypt, Iraq and the Gulf states had found it counterproductive to continue excluding the strongest and most populous Arab country from formulating policies to deal with the Gulf war. Whether Egypt's re-admission to the fold would be translated into military support against Iran, the symbolism was not lost: it served to increase Iranian anxiety and, no doubt, is significant in Iran's reti-

cence to continue occupying some Iraqi territories.

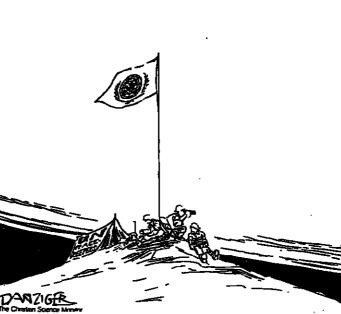
Perhaps the most striking effect of the war is Iraq's move toward the U.S. position regarding the Arab-Israeli conflict. Speaking in October to Milton Viorst of The New Yorker magazine, Tariq Aziz, Iraq's deputy prime minister and foreign minister, made an unprecedented statement of moderation toward Israel. Asked if Iraq still insisted that a settlement of the Arab-Israeli conflict be acceptable to all parties, he answered: "Definitely not." He added: "We long ago stopped giving lectures to the Palestinians, Jordanians and Synans about what to do regarding the conflict with Israel. If the Palestinians accept an accommodation, why should we object?"

Considering that the one-time bedrock notion of Beathist ideology was that Palestine, including Israel in its 1948 borders, was an inseparable part of a unified Arab nation, Mr. Aziz's statements suggest that Iraq has come a long way. The statements made by Iraqi officials also show how old ideas became too costly a burden to bear in this new era.

As in the aftermath of most wars, the results were not fully intended by the belligerents; they materialized in the course of battle. Likewise, reversing them is as problemanic as predicting their occurrence.

The writer, a political science teacher specializing in the Middle East, is an associate editor of the Journal of Arab Affairs in Los Angeles. This comment was contributed to the International Herald Tribune.

### Tuc're so proud of you serving in the United Nations. Peace-keeping Force between Iran and Iraq. P.S. your paycherk bounced.



France, the Soviet Union and many smaller nations, who took advantage risking military confrontation of the unwillingness of others to sell before were virtually risk-free. arms. Iran and Iraq will be able to diversify their weapons purchases initiated massive rearmament proand, as they grow less desperate and more selective, their wartime suppli-drop. The entire region carries much ers will lose both sales and influence. In this environment, arms prices could drop world-wide. Weap-ons such as the French Exocet missile and the Soviet T-72 tank - the trump cards of the war - may become cheaper for everyone. Deteriorating prices will be rumous for many manufacturers, but they will enable

ica and Africa to buy arms that for years were unaffordable. While it will take several years for industries and governments to adjust to these changes, the war also has created problems for global security that must be accepted and managed

impoverished nations in South Amer-

now since they will not go away. The Iraqi and Iranian armies can no longer be dismissed as the playthings of tyrants. Eight years of fighting have shaped them into competent and battle-hardened military forces. Other nations in the region, like Israel, and outside powers, like the Unit-

just boring, it is downright soporific.

Take what he did at the Neshoba

County Fair in Mississippi. The event

was redolent with history. Nearby is

Philadelphia, Mississippi, where, in

1964, three civil-rights workers were lynched. Mr. Dukakis spoke on the

24th anniversary of the discovery of

the bodies. Did he mention them?

No. He was speaking to a mostly white audience and it would have been most unDukakis-like to have

actually said something bold. In-

stead, he merely alluded to what had

ed States, must think carefully before risking military confrontations that

The other nations in the Gulf have heavier military burdens than before: Kuwait wants 40 U.S. F/A-18 fighters and Saudi Arabia is buying 50 more British Tornados (on top of 72 already on order), while Bahrain puys F-16s and the United Arab Emirates are getting the French Mirage 2000. Large orders for tanks and submarines are imminent.

China has emerged as a rogue supplier, offering new weapons without hesitation. Through the sales of Silkworm anti-ship missiles and CSS-2 ballistic missiles, Beijing has found a niche and a new source of income. while showing no concern for the strategic consequences. It is no surprise to see prospective clients like

Libya and Syria getting in line. The introduction of long-range tactical aircraft, anti-ship missiles, ballistic missiles, chemical weapons and all the other new arms has created a delicate and unpredictable regional balance. The long reach of these weapons means that a future Middle East conflict could directly involve nations previously too distant. India, Israel and the Soviet Union all face tangible threats from the new Gulf arsenals. If war breaks out again in the region, they may feel compelled to do more than sit

nervously on the sidelines. There will be no return to the status quo ante. Rather than signifying the end of the Iran-Iraq war, the cease-fire could be the ominous prelude to a far worse conflagration.

The writer, who directs the arms trade research program at the Swed-ish-government-funded Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, contributed this comment to the International Herald Tribune

### Once More, Poles Arise In Protest

By A.M. Rosenthal

TEW YORK — They rise and are beaten down. They rise again a few years later, and again are bloodied and beaten. Again they rise, these Poles, as they are rising now and will again one day.

They have been rising for decades against Communist governments installed by Soviet troops who marched into Warsaw after the German orgy of murder had turned the city into a graveyard of stones and stench.

Sometimes they rise for the free-dom to speak aloud, as they did in the fall of 1956, their sudden springtime in October. Winter descended quickly, as it has every time the Poles have tried to turn their faces to the sun. They have risen for bread, for liber-

ties, for religion and sometimes simply out of a boiling mixture of anger and hope inside that will not let them rest. Now they are rising again, in a wave of strikes demanding the return of Solidarity, the labor organization outlawed everywhere in Poland except in the hearts and dreams of the people. To the Poles, Solidarity means not. only more wages but more freedom
— and the Communist government
knows it as well as do its subjects.

Once again, the Polish government has responded by crackdown. The demands for a free labor union are de-nounced as anarchistic and chaotic. Once again leaders of Poland's work-ers face the brutality of Poland's jails. It is difficult to write about the

Poles without some emotion. I was a correspondent in Poland when the hope of the first springtime had just-frozen over. Eventually, I was ordered to leave by a government annoyed at foreign correspondents poking around a little. But I am not a romantic. When I was in Poland, there was admiration in me for the bravery of the people and their zest for life, but also a full awareness of how cruel Poles could be to Poles and of the miasma of anti-Semitism that hung over the country be-fore, during and after World War II. Twenty-five years later, I returned

for the first time and saw the Poles rising again, sometimes in demon-strations whose stony silence resounded louder than screams or trumpets. And I saw a new generation of Poles, unconnected to any ugliness in Polish history, bright and daring and open. I felt for them a tenderness that I sometimes found difficult to summon for their parents.

Everybody in Poland, most particularly the men in the Communist Party headquarters, knows this truth: If a free election were held, the Communists would be swept into the gar-bage cans of Polish history. More than four decades of Communist rule have resulted in total failure - failure to provide a decent standard of

life and failure to win anything but revulsion from the Polish people. The fact that Poland is the most "open" country in the Communist bloc is sometimes seen in the West as a tribute to the Communist rulers of and. It is not. It is a tribute to th determination of the Polish people and their willingness to fight, year after year, defeat after defeat. The regulated liberties have not been awarded by the government but squeezed out of them by the wrath and courage of the Polish people.

Soviet Union will strangle you economically; push even harder and Soviet tanks will roll into Warsaw. That always is the fear that prevents the peo-ple and the Polish church from over-

Poles to have their free election, choose their government. Poland would be free, but pledge never to be a hostile base against the Soviet Union. If he does not fear freedom, he need not fear the people of Poland That would be the real test of how deep the changes in the Kremlin are. And oh, what a triumph for Mikhail Gorbachev to be the bringer of freedom to Poland, what a glory! Then all Poles, in joy, would toast him: Sto lat, may he live a hundred years.

Is that just a dream? What else makes Poles arise? What else is Poland? The New York Times.

1888: Imperial Warning BERLIN - The Kaiser in his Frankfort speech voiced the feeling of nearly every Prussian, and there is universal delight at having so able a spokesman. The talk about returning Alsace-Lorraine has always been exasperating to Germans. The recent gossip about returning portions of Schleswig Holstein has to Prussian ears been even worse, and, in fact, almost high treason. Now the emphatic imperial declaration that a single clod of Alsace soil is worth the lives of eighteen army corps, if this price must be paid for retaining it,

son will reject all the changes in the new Currency Bill which have been proposed by the bankers at the Chicago Convention last week, created

indignation in Wall Street. Advices quote the President as saying that the Government must control the new system or there will be no Currency Bill. This is taken to mean that the President would veto the measure, if it were radically amended.

#### 1938: Airline Attack

WASHINGTON - In a note of emphatic protest. Secretary of State Cordell Hull tonight castigated the Japanese government for permitting the "unwarranted attack" on the C.N.A.C. air liner, which was brought down in the Pacific and sunk by machine-gun fire Wednesday [Aug. 24], drowning thirteen of the seventeen passengers. The protest was delivered in Tokio by Ambassador Jo-seph C. Grew. The American Ambassador quoted the report of pilot [H. L.] Wood, now in a Hongkong hospital, that Japanese planes had machine gunned the Chinese air liner, forcing it to come down on the sea, and then on and a possible the sentence by Serret Clearance the army distance but Mr. Contract held a non continued to fire on it until it sank.

sive of their own political desires. This is the policy that would serve stability.

The agitation in the Baltics is different and perhaps harder to deal with, since, theoretically anyway, the satisfaction of local desires could lead to the territorial fragmentation of the Soviet Union. Recently these Baltic republics have been learning, from their own press no less, of the Nazi-Soviet pact of 1939, which resulted in the Kremlin's swallowing the theu-independent nations of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania. No country willingly participates in its own dismemberment. At the least, however, Moscow is going to have to explore new forms of association with the parts of its country—as with the parts of its empire—that were involuntarily attached to it. Self-determination is a powerful political

current, and no ruler can forever ignore it. The Soviet Union needs a generation or more to come to terms with the consequences of its many past aggressions. Whether Mr. Gorbachev can do it, and survive it, is a real question. Some well-meaning Americans would look for ways to ease his burden, or at least not to make it heavier. But the right American attitude is to be on the side of freedom. That does not mean egging others on: they need no egging anyway. It means being faithful and sympathetic to the victims in a responsible way. That is the work of a generation, too.

— THE WASHINGTON POST.

## **Those Unreal Campaigns**

How did we get to this dreadful place so fast? It seems like only yesterday that the two candidates for U.S. president had each hopes to keep out of sight until November. redeemed his candidacy with a convention appearance that railied the troops and reassured the public in large measure, and even caused some of the most devoted media cranks to concede that there might be a little more to these two men than they had previously supposed. But that was then. Now is already different. The two camps are assiduously avoiding real presidential issues. Their avoidance starts with all the phony baloney each candidate is putting out on how he would pay for the programs he has promised. It then proceeds to a series of tricks and shams and feints, all of which suggest that neither side has a whole lot of

respect for the intelligence of the voters. Michael Dukakis has been laboriously blurring over his past stands, past performance and presumed opinions, coming on vague on the issues, horrified if anyone calls him a liberal and determined to assert that he is entitled to the support of a conservative constituency that rightly suspects he is not one of them. So that rules out either defending or arguing about liberal policy intentions

#### Abusing the Pledge

Many issues can be honorably and profitably addressed this fall, yet the 1988 presidential campaign has begun with a coarse exchange over the pledge of allegiance, initiated by Mr. Bush. As a political ploy, it demeans him, insults his opponent and threatens to turn the pledge —an honorable and decent ritual —into a political football.

Mr. Bush raised the issue in his acceptance so ech and again Monday. A fired-up Mr. Dukakis responded that Mr. Bush wasn't fit to be president if he couldn't understand the Constitution. Mr. Bush replied that he understood the Constitution but that the Massachusetts bill had never been legally tested; had he been governor, he would have signed it and let the Supreme Court decide.

It's silly. The pledge expresses noble seatiments and celebrates shared values. But the pledge is not the issue. The issue is whether the pledge can be required. It does nothing to elevate the level of political discourse to turn a complex constitutional question into a litmus test of patriotism or of how to vote in November.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

George Bush will have none of it. But instead of provoking Mr. Dukakis into what could be important arguments relevant to the office they are both seeking, he has sunk into a bashing mode that threatens to undo all the good he did himself in New Orleans.

It is, of course, true that Mr. Bush took a tremendous hit with the uproar that his choice of Dan Quayle as a running mate set off. In the furor there are a few things that can be said with certainty. One is that the candidate should have known more about Senator Quayle before the choice was made: to concede that there have been elements of hysteria in the pursuit of the candidate and

the issue is not to dispose of the issue itself.

The only good that has come of all this so far has been the awakening of an awfully interesting quasi-confessional public dis-cussion of Vietnam and the way young people of draft age thought about it and behaved in relation to it then - and how they view their thought and behavior at this distance. The bad that has come of the uproar is that it seems to have intensified the Bush campaign's determination to fight things out on a demagogic political level.
We think there is a legitimate issue con-

cerning Mr. Dukakis' foreign and national security policy savvy and skills. But this Mr. Bush has largely passed by, stepping up his shrill attacks instead on his opponent's patriotism. This ugly line has become a theme. From the passage in the keynote speech of the usually sensible Governor Tom Kean of New Jersey denouncing "pastel patriotism" to Mr. Bush's absolute fixation with the pledge of allegiance non-issue, the Republican campaign has increasingly (and it is still only August!) taken to drumbeat suggestions that there is something disloyal and unpatriotic about the Democratic ticket. It is, not to be too dainty about it, disgusting. And the really sad thing is that, as it has always been before when the Republican candidate campaigned in ways that ulti-mately brought him ridicule, you know that George Bush - the real George Bush knows better. In fact, Aug. 18, when the public got at least a glimpse of his true and better self, wasn't all that long ago. It just seems that way. Is this what the campaign is going to be about to the end?

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

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## Foreign Service: A Tea Party?

Arnold L. Raphel, the Ambassador to Pakistan, who was killed in a plane crash with President Mohammad Zia ul-Haq last week, was the 152d American diplomat since 1780 to lose his life while performing his

"The people who represent the United States abroad serve in the front lines of America's interests. Our diplomats often work in areas which can only be described as combat zones. I am reminded of this every time I

however, took only 20 years to fill up. And most of the people on it were murdered by terrorists. So, don't let anyone tell you that diplomacy is a tea party or pushing cookies."

duties overseas, according to the State Department.

George Shultz, the Secretary of State, delivered these remarks during a speech to the B'nai B'rith Anti-Defamation League in February.

From The New York Times.

enter the State Department and see two plaques on the wall commemorating members of the Foreign Service who died in the line of duty.

"The older plaque took 187 years to fill up. Most of the people listed there lost their lives to accident or disease. The more recent plaque.

# Campaign or Pudding, This Is Tasteless

N EW YORK — It is said that at a dinner party once, Winston Churchill looked down as a pudding was placed before him and said "Pray remove it, it lacks theme." Churchill is not around to comment on the current U.S. presidential race, but if he is, as we hope, looking down, he is almost certainly repeating that remark. The current cam-

paign is a themeless pudding.
Fairness would insist that the blame for this silly campaign be equally ap-portioned. Alas, the facts get in the way. George Bush is doing more than ichael Dukakis to turn the race for the Oval Office into a frivolous event. The issue at the moment is the pledge of allegiance to the flag.

The pledge was first published by a youth magazine, The Youth Companion, in 1892 and has been recited by most of Americans ever since. In 1954, Congress gave atheistic com-munism a mortal blow by inserting the words "under God." In this form, it was recited by all the potsmoking Vietnam War protestors who infest Mr. Bush's imagination and who were, it seems, put on earth to make Dan Quayle look good by comparison. The efficacy of the

pledge is somewhat in doubt. In 1977, Mr. Dukakis vetoed a Massachusetts bill to require school teachers to begin their students' day with the pledge. He did so, he says, for two reasons: The U.S. Supreme Court in 1943 ruled it unconstitutional to compel the recitation of the pledge and, in an advisory opinion, Massachusetts highest court, the Su-preme Judicial Court, agreed. It would have been sheer grandstanding for Mr. Dukakis to have signed what is, after all, an unenforceable bill. Now Mr. Bush is grandstanding on Mr. Dukakis' refusal to do that. You may or may not agree with

By Richard Cohen

what Mr. Dukakis did. You will surely agree, though, that as an act of state it is a trivial matter. The next president of the United States is going to have to deal with the challenge of glasnoss in the Soviet Union, apartheid in South Africa, debt in the Third World, communist insurgencies in Central America, a staggering federal deficit at home, acid rain, unemployment, the plight of the inner city, the farm crisis, competitiveness and the loss of the ozone layer, which, I take it, will

Should a nation of bald people be required to recite the pledge?

make all of us look like Yul Brynner. Should a nation of bald people be required to recite the pledge?

I don't know. And I don't care. I do know, though, that this is one of the sillier issues on which to campaign. But we now have yet another momentous issue: the debate about the debate. Once again, Mr. Bush is the culprit. His campaign organiza-tion says that two dates set for presidential debates are too early. Mr. Dukakis says he will show up for the first debate anyway. Maybe he will talk to his snow blower.

But Mr. Dukakis is not entirely blameless for a presidential campaign that has become unenlightening. He absolutely refuses to work without safety nets. Having bared his soul in Atlanta with his acceptance address he choked on a mention of his late father - Mr. Dukakis has since gone back into his shell. His caution is not

happened 24 years before, and left it at that. As president, Mr. Dukakis would go to Pearl Harbor and probably not mention the bombing for fear of offending the Japanese. The polls say that voters flit from candidate to candidate like bees to flowers. First one leads and then the other, and never by very much. Is there any wonder? Mr. Bush has raised the pledge of allegiance issue. Mr. Dukakis raises almost no issue. The two of them stand for everything and, therefore, for nothing. Mr. Bush will give Americans new social programs and a terrific military and not raise taxes. Mr. Dukakis will give Americans the sun in the morning. the moon at night, and competence.

Mr. Bush has already given us his sun. He's called Dan Quayle. I write this week from New York. Outside my window, the traffic in Manhattan is relatively light. At lunch, the restaurant was nearly empty. Summer is staging its finale and much of America seems to be on vacation. For the candidates, this is a lucky state of affairs. Maybe the pudding they've offered in August will harden after Labor Day and both will address the issues. If not, Churchill's remark will have to be amended:

Pray, remove them both. Washington Post Writers Group.

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That is reality. So is the fact that only Soviet power keeps one Polish government after another alive. The threat has always been plain to the Polish people: push too hard and the

throwing the Communist government. Moscow has not dared permit real freedom in Poland — real unions, real newspapers, real elections - for fear of the contagion of liberty crossing the border. Already, Western voices are heard clucking at the Polish people, warning them not to go too far, lest Mikhail Gorbachev be embarrassed and Kremlin opposition to him somehow be strengthened. But now is precisely the time for friends of Poland — and of Mr. Gorbachev — to urge him to allow the

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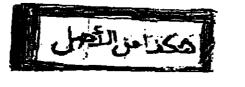
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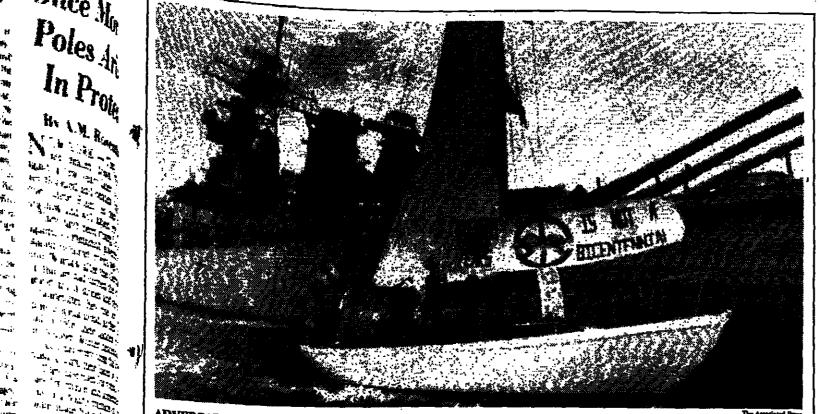
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ADVERSARIES OFF AUSTRALIA — The U.S. battleship New Jersey being shadowed Friday in Gage Roads Harbor off Perth. Western Australia, by the yacht Waskasoo, which was carrying protest banners. The New Jersey is in Australia for the bicentennial naval salute in Sydney late next month. The U.S. ship, which was built in 1940, was completely relitted and recommissioned in 1982.

# Chinese-Soviet Talks Focus on Cambodia

By Daniel Southerland Washington Post Service

BELIING - China is entering into its first talks with the Soviet Union on resolving the Cambodia conflict amid increasingly positive signs pointing to a possible Chinese-Soviet summit meeting next

> But Asian and Western diplomats warned that the two sides were still far apart on Cambodia. The diplomats said they did not expect a breakthrough in the talks, which were to open Saturday and be conducted by Soviet and Chinese deputy foreign ministers.

On the positive side, the fact that the Soviet Union has agreed to such talks after resisting the idea

And China is showing new flexibility on a demand for safeguards to prevent the Khmer Rouge guernillas, whom they support, from re-gaining power in Cambodia once ietnamese troops withdraw.

China is expected to urge the

Soviet Union to press Vietnam to

agree to a rapid withdrawal from Cambodia under a fixed timetable. The Chinese Communist Party leader, Zhao Ziyang, told the visit-

ing Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita of Japan on Friday that "the international community is understandably concerned about how to prevent the Khmer Rouge from returning to power."

But Mr. Zhao said that the Vietnamese-supported regime of Heng for so long is considered progress. Samrin had the strongest army in

on Cambodia would last three or "trying by every possible means to four days. legalize" that regime.

Some Western diplomats, mean-He said that neither China nor while, are showing little concern the international community wantabout the prospect of a Chinese-Soviet summit meeting because, they say, China needs the West for ed a Cambodia dominated either by Mr. Heng Samrin or the Khmer economic modernization more Rouge. For the first time, Mr. Zhao proposed a unified national army than it needs the Soviet Union. for Cambodia to prevent renewed And they argue that the two Comconflict and insure general elecmunist giants are permanent competitors.

He said a solution depended on a "You've got those two empires rubbing up against each other," a Western diplomat said. "Mistrust, complete Vietnamese withdrawal "as soon as possible." wariness, and geopolitical competi-The Soviets are expected to artion are there to stay."

The diplomat said, however, that there was a better than 50-50 chance that a summit meeting be-tween Mr. Deng and the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, would take place next year.

■ China Seeks Technology Deng Xiaoping, the senior Chi-nese leader, told Mr. Takeshita on Friday that increased transfers of high technology and investment to China were more important than getting loans, news agencies reported from Beijing.

Mr. Deng also said he hoped that Chinese and Japanese leaders would forge a new relationship "based on mutual trust."

Mr. Deng thanked Mr. Takeshita for Japan's offer of 810 billion yen (\$6 billion) in loans, but he said high technology was more impor-tant to China, Xinhua news agency

Japan is the largest lender to

# Aquino Has Managed to Defuse Tension

By Keith B. Richburg Washington Post Service

MANILA - One year after she was almost overthrown in a coup attempt, President Corazon C. Aquino has managed to defuse much of the tension in her restive military, but troubling signs of discontent remain, according to Philippine politicians and foreign dipomatic analysts.

Almost all close observers of military affairs here agree that the possibility of another coup attempt, on the scale of last year's violent revoit, now seems remote.

Some here credit Mrs. Aquino with successfully addressing the varied concerns of the fractions armed forces. Many others, however, say the new mood in the ranks mainly reflects a change in the political atmosphere. These observers say that Mrs. Aquino is now perceived as more firmly in control, the political opposition is largely discredited and the public has grown weary after two and a half years of repeated coup plots and military red alerts.

The civilian-military relationship is a mending process," a West-em military attaché said. "It's going to take time, and it may not get resolved as long as Mrs. Aquino is still president. But I don't think there's any potential right now for another coup."
This diplomat and others cau-

tioned that isolated incidents by small bands of renegade soldiers — like the raid June 11 on a military armory by a handful of rebel troops loyal to the rightist Lieutenant Col-onel Reynaldo Cabanatan — are almost certain to continue. But such incidents will become far less significant, the diplomats and othecs said.

The most dramatic turnsround since the coup attempt last Aug. 28 is how the leader of that revolt, Colonel Gregorio Honasan, has practically disappeared from the national political stage. For nearly four months after his aborted coup until his arrest in December, the flamboyant colonel seized the country's attention, appearing on television talk shows while chiding his pursuers. Bumper stickers and T-shirts with his nickname --"Gringo" — appeared around Ma-

Since his daring escape Easter weekend from a Philippine Navy ship anchored in Manila Bay, Colonel Honasan has become a virtual nonentity in the Philippines, although rumors persist that he is telephoning junior officers in the provinces in a bid to regroup his followers for another coup attempt.

"Gringo today is not what he was one year ago," said Senator Rene Sagnisag. By taking on the popular Mrs. Aquino and losing, Colonel Honasan has been banished to the political wilderness, along with other anti-Aquino agita-

and people would jump. Now some last month. She also has toned people might even say, Gringo down her rhetoric on human rights

Mr. Sagnisag, who was Mrs. the face of mounting allegations of Aquino's first spokesman after she human rights abuses.

Succeeded Fertinand E. Marcos as president in 1986, said, "In a year when the Celties and the Lakers win the playoffs, who remembers the runners-up? Gringo is now in the class of Marcos, Laurel and many others who underestimated Most foreign diplomats and the president." The Celtics and Philippine politicians agree that in

The soldiers have received a pay identifiable as one who could gal-

tors like Vice President Salvador H. raise. Housing for the troops on vanize lingering discontent into Laurel, Senator Juan Ponce Enrile military camps is being improved. any kind of mass rebellion. and a host of opposition stragglers. Mrs. Aquino has sounded tougher "He dominated the media a year on the communist insurgency, even ago," Mr. Saguisag said. "All he comparing the rebels to the Cambad to say a year ago was 'Boo!'

> "The Ang. 28 coup attempt le-veraged the president into action," a Western military attaché said, "It was not something she would have done on her own.

the president." The Celtics and Lakers are professional U.S. basketball teams.

Fhilippine politicians agree that in the year since the aborted coup—
in which 54 people died and more in which 54 people died and more created. This feeling is strongest Another reason for the turn- than 100 were wounded - the posaround is that Mrs. Aquino, in the sibility of another, similar coup at-12 months since the coup attempt, tempt appears remote, at least for has addressed many of the pent-up the foreseeable future. Without the military grievances that fueled Colonel Honasan's bloody rebellion. asan, no single individual is easily

Surprisingly few analysts credit

Mrs. Aquino's recent pro-military gestures as the primary reason the tensions have been defused.

"Another coup is not likely, but it is not because civilian-military and has sided with the soldiers in relations have improved," said Senator Ernesto Maceda, chairman of the Senate Defense Committee. "It is because the failure of the Aug. 28 coup will deter other officers who will not want to risk their careers in another compattempt that is likely to be unsuccessful."

The attachment of Cory to the military is still very tenuous." said among the rank and file. They still feel that she is aloof from them. The woman deserves everybody's loyalty now, but for some reason this communications gap with the

### BURMA: Unrest Pushes Government Closer to Brink

that a retired decrease manner,
General Tin Oo, had written a letter to President Maung Maung trying to find asylum outside of Burma.

Maung and other top outside of Burma. that a retired defense mir and an end to one-party rule and condemning the ruling party for

resorting to force. The army, which is believed to be control over the protest movement, still following orders from what remains of the government, was in groups of student cells meeting se-were staying, and the house of the deposed Burmese leader, U Ne Win, according to news agency reports from the capital and exiles in cause she is the daughter of the late, Bangkok. The sources said that if revered independence leader, U

the situation deteriorated further, the army might try to take power. One knowledgeable exile, U Thant Myint U who is a grandson of the former United Nations secretary-general, U Thant, said he had received information that the homes of 38 ministers and deputy ministers had been burned down by angry mobs and that their posions, including television sets and video recorders, were being sold on Rangoon streets.

"Everyplace where civil administration has collapsed, the people have organized councils of elders and manks to oversee the distribution of food and try to prevent He said ruling party officials had

already descried most of upper Burma and that officials from the city of Mandalay and the nearby

Speculation continued that U Ne

Win, his immediate successor. U leader - and one who clearly ex-Sein Lwin, President Maung Maung and other top officials were government — is U Anng Gyi, a trying to find asylum outside of former brigadier general who

Faced with the possibility of chaos, various prominent dissidents of the regime. But U Aung Gyi also have begun trying to assert some has drawbacks because of his past

Daw Aung San Sun Kyi, who addressed Friday's rally and appealed for calm, has been identified by some as a potential leader be-Aung San. But she is married to a foreigner, a British professor of Asian history, and she makes her

home in Cambridge, England. In her speech Daw Amg San Sun Kyi told the crowd that an interim government was needed "to avoid anarchy and bloodshed." Also mentioned as a potential

helped U Ne Win seize power in 1962 but who later became a critic association wih U Ne Win.

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## Officials Predict Lengthy Inquiry To Assess Damage From Spy Ring

Washington Post Service

BAD KREUZNACH, West Germany - West German criminal investigators are studying how much damage was done to security in the Western alliance by a former U.S. Army sergeant who is suspected of spying.
The Federal Prosecutor's Office

said Friday that it could take several months to reach a conclusion. "The main problem we will have

were in the safe" to which Clyde Lee Conrad, 41, had access at a U.S. Army base in Bad Krenznach. said a spokesman in the prosecutor's office, Alexander Prechtel. Mr. Conrad's job "was to take

care of a safe, a special room, where all the secret papers of the 8th Infantry Division were kept," Mr.

"He had to lock the safe, and to take care that the safe was always locked," the spokesman said. West German investigators be-

lieve that Mr. Courad took photographs or made photocopies of se-cret documents, Mr. Prechtel said. "We know that information that was in the documents was given to the other side," he said.

Mr. Conrad's wife, Annja, who is West German, said she was surprised when her husband was ar-

-"It's a shockaroo, I can tell you that," she said in a telephone interview, but declined to say more. The Conrads have a son, Andre, 13. Several neighbors described Mr. Conrad as "very nice" and said the

> Swedish authorities arraigned on Friday two Hungarian-born doctors who are thought to have acted as couriers, transferring secrets to an East Bloc secret service, believed to be Hungary's.
> Mr. Prechtel disputed reports

family lived modestly.

that four other persons had been arrested in one or more other Westem European countries on suspi-cion of belonging to the spy ring. He said he was "rather sure" that only Mr. Conrad and the two doctors were now being held in con-

nection with the case. A news blackout was imposed on the case. West German and U.S. officials said all information had to come from the federal prosecutor's office or from Washington.

A spokesman for the Colognebased Agency for Protection of the Constitution, West Germany's domestic security body, said the agency would have no comment. It carned out the West German part of the initial investigation after being tipped off by U.S. authorities, and passed on its findings to the prosecutor's office on Aug. 12, Mr. Prechtel said.

He said that Mr. Conrad, who is being held at an undisclosed location, has refused to cooperate and has given only his name to investigators. It is believed that U.S. anthorities are assisting in his interrogation. His trial is not expected to begin before next year.

Mr. Conrad is being held on sus-piction of committing "espionage in an especially serious case." If convicted, he faces a minimum prison sentence of one year and a maximum of 10 years. If it is proved that he stole extremely important secrets, he could face a charge of treason and a possible life sentence

Top Secret' Clearance In Washington, the army disclosed that Mr. Conrad held a "top Associated Press reported.

The army acknowledged that Mr. Conrad had never been subjected to a follow-up investigation to keep that clearance. Such investigations are supposed to be performed at least every five years, so Mr. Conrad should have been in-

vestigated no later than 1983. Lieutenant Colonel Greg Rixon, an army spokesman, said of the top secret," Colonel Rixon said. investigations: "In the late 1970s "Access is still based on a need-toand early 1980s, the Defense De-know basis."

By Robert J. McCartney secret" security clearance from partment fell behind and they weren't getting them done that weren't getting them done that quickly.

gue that if they press Vietnam too

hard it will undermine their influ-

A Soviet diplomat said the talks

ence with Hanoi.

Colonel Rixon said Mr. Conrad was investigated and authorized for top secret clearance in March 1978 Infantry Division. "I would stress that having a top

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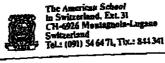
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# 60 Somali Envoys Resisting Their Recall

By Blaine Harden Washington Post Service

NAIROBI -- The government of Somalia, locked in a civil war against a rebel movement that two months ago was threatening to cut the East African nation in half, has recalled many of its senior diplomats posted around the world

apparently do not want to go home.

In late May, one day before the fect. rebels launched a surprisingly successful offensive in northern Somahia, the government's Ministry of Foreign Affairs sent three telex messages to its embassies, ordering ment. Richard Greenfield, a British the recall of about 60 diplomats.

A follow-up message received at these same embassies early this month noted angrily that nobody, as of July 29, had returned to Mogadishu, the Somali capital.

The scolding telex was dis-

Mohammed Siad Barre, Somalia's ethnic group that forms the heart of . In the past year, however, his autocratic leader for 19 years.

"It is very astonishing," Mr. Siad Barre said in the message, "that up to this date none of the above recalled diplomats have arrived at the

Piqued by their absence, Mr. Siad Barre said in the cable that their jobs had been "terminated." But a large number of the envoys It added that "their foreign allowances will stop with immediate ef-

> An English translation of the Somali-language message was made available by a former political adviser to Mr. Siad Barre's governcitizen who worked for the Somali government for nine years before his dismissal last year, said he had obtained a copy of the diplomatic cable from a "senior Somali."

Mr. Greenfield asserted that the recall focused on diplomats who northern Somalia's Isaak clan, an the rebel Somali National Move- coalition has collapsed, and the

In June, the rebels briefly seized control of a number of towns in about 20 percent of the population, northern Somalia. They were re- have led the wave of political disafpelled only after heavy fighting in fection. which an estimated 10,000 people Since Siad Barre's government has de-tained several hundred Isaaks, acwere killed.

The rebeis, who reportedly are well-armed and have strong civilian backing, are capable of waging a protracted guerfilla war, according to sources who were in Somalia recently. Fighting in the North has led to the flight of more than 200,000 refugees into Ethiopia.

Mr. Greenfield said that the Isaak, along with members of other northern clans, have traditionally constituted a large proportion of Somalia's diplomatic corps.

Somalia is divided ethnically among several clans. For nearly two decades, Mr. Siad Barre con belong or are related by marriage to trolled political power by building

Guerrillas of the National Linion

Asked Monday about the recall cables, a press attaché at the Somali Embassy in Nairobi said that there was "nothing tribal" about the home transfer of diplomats.

president has lost his grip on the

North. The Isaak, representing

Since the rebel offensive, Mr.

cording to the London human

rights organization Amnesty Inter-

Independent observers recently

Somalia say that a number of

Isaaks have been removed from se-

nior positions in the Somali gov-

ernment as well as from govern-

ment-owned agencies such as the

national airline. These observers

also say that many Isaaks working

in private businesses outside the

country have ignored government

decrees that they return home.

"It is just a simple change that has taken place," said Abdul Ka-diranur. "It has nothing to do with what is going on in the North. The for the Total Independence of Angola have been fighting to force the recall was planned last year." Only one Somali diplomat has

formally defected since the outbreak of rebel fighting. Ahmed Ab-dillahi Awale, an Isaak working as the first secretary at the Somali Embassy in Stockholm, defected in early July. He had been ordered in a cable dated May 24 to return to Mogadishu.

Africa were holding talks in Braz-"All my friends who went back have been mistreated," said Mr. zaville, Congo, to set a timetable for the withdrawal of the Cuban Awale in a telephone interview South Africa has promised to from Stockholm, where he has appull out its troops from Angola by plied for political asylum. He said Sept. 1 and grant independence to would have lost his job and would have been prohibited from



VISIT OF RECONCILIATION — Prime Minister Michel Rocard of France shaking hands Friday with Yeweine Yeweine, one of the leaders of the nationalist movement in New Caledonia. Mr. Rocard also urged rich settlers in the troubled territory to give the indigenous people a bigger share of prosperity. He made the 12,000-mile trip to boost a plan for a vote on independence in 1998.

## Cuba Accused of Gas Use in Angola

LONDON -- Cuba is using poison gas to flush out Angolan guerrillas from their rural strongholds, according to a United Nations expert quoted in a British publica-

Jane's Defense Weekly quoted Aubin Heyndrickx, head of toxicology at the University of Ghent in Belgium and a specialist in biological and chemical warfare, as having said that evidence based on environmental samples showed that the Cubans were using a lethal mixture of mustard gas and nerve

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April showed clear traces of the gases, Mr. Heyndrickx said. The attack must have taken

Angolan regime to share power.
The guerollas, backed by South place in March or April he said. because the nerve gases are extremely volatile and would not re-Africa and the United States, conmain in the environment for longer trol large portions of southern Anthan a few weeks. The report of poison gas use came as Angola, Cuba and South

The professor said he had gas detection kits captured from Cuban soldiers that were designed to measure whether levels of poison in the atmosphere were lethal.

A University of Ghent team examined patients in rebel field hospitals and found evidence of nerve gas attacks in 1984 and 1986, he Soil leaf and water samples tak- said, but none of those victims en from Angolan battle zones in showed any trace of mustard gas.

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### In Kabul, No Mourning Over Zia's Death ments by acting President Ghulam condolence to the Pakistani gov-Ishaq Khan that Pakistan would criment, expressing regret for the responsible for so much tracerty in

By Bernard Weinraub New York Times Service KABUL, Afghanistan - In Ka-

bul's dusty bazaars and in government offices, the death of President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq of Pakistan has been welcomed as a turn-ing point in the Afghan war.

As Soviet armored personnel carriers move through the chaotic streets of central Kabul and soldiers gaze warily at shoppers and hawkers, Afghan officials and local citizens make clear their belief that General Zia's death marks a setback for the Moslem insurgency fighting the Soviet-backed government.

Western diplomats contend that this city's response to General Zia's death may be little more than wishful thinking on the part of a government that seems vulnerable to the insurgents, especially with Soviet troops withdrawing.

Nonetheless, the death of General Zia on Aug. 17 in an explosion aboard a plane in Pakistan has stirred optimism here that Pakistan's powerful support for the insurgents will wane. That view has

abide by the Geneva peace accords obliging Pakistan not to interfere in Afghan affairs Under General Zia, Pakistan

took in three million Afghan refugees and served as the bulwark for the insurgency, shipping American arms to the rebels and allowing Pakistan to be used as a haven and "By the name of God, there's

hope peace will come," said a tur-

baned Pashtun tribesman, Hagi

Nemat, near a mosque in the center

of Kabul. "By the name of God, the problems will be solved by the new A Foreign Ministry official told a reporter: "Frankly, people are

happy. The rockets that come into Kabul, the people dying the war—they blame this on Zia ul-Haq." Mohammed Masum, a young government official, said simply: Most of the people are delighted. Zia ul-Haq supported extremist groups. The new president does not support extremist groups.

Afghanistan's president, Major General Najib, sent what one Western diplomat termed a "cold"

ernment, expressing regret for the responsible for so much tragedy in our nation and now it will get beteral Zia's successor on assuming office. "It was extremely dismissive." a diplomat said.

Some Pakistanis have blamed Afghanistan for the suspicious airplane crash. The accusation is denied by Afghan officials, and the English-language Kabul Times called General Zia's death an assassination by members of the Pakistani armed forces and "extremist bands" upset at the general's poli-

"Publicly, our government has said very little about Zia's death," the Afghan Foreign Ministry offi-ment, "Without Zia," Mr. Masum cial said. "But privately, our offi- said, "there is hope for us."

ter, much better."

Surprisingly, few in Kabul scen to express anger over U.S. support for the guerrillas.

Arming the rebels has cost the United States more than \$2 billion over the last eight years, and last week Secretary of State George P. Shultz told guerrilla leaders attend ing General Zia's funeral that American support was unwavering

Nonetheless, the Afghans in Ka-bul maintain that General Zia was the centerpiece of the strategy to defeat the Soviet-backed govern-

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## Acting Pakistan Leader Renews Promise of Vote

Washington Post Service

sion Friday night to pledge again with the courts if they back a peti-that a general election will be held tion by Benazir Bhutto's Pakistan Nov. 16 as scheduled and to ask all People's Party to regain a full role parts of Pakistan's often turbulent for political parties. society to understand that democratic politics can often be messy.

tion is beyond any doubt, and it will remain so," Mr. Ishaq Khan said in an address marking the end governing party, split. of the 10 days of official mourning for President Zia ul-Haq.

"Differences of opinion are indispensable in any society," he said, "and in the spirit of democra-

will content minister. The three, protegies of General Zia, have been retained by Mr. Ishaq Khan until address to top generals by the new army chief of staff, General Mirza Asiam Beg. The general cold is a content minister. The three, protegies of General Zia, have been retained by Mr. Ishaq Khan until provincial elections can be held.

The head of the many decides the content minister. The three, protegies of General Zia, have been retained by Mr. Ishaq Khan until provincial elections can be held. Asiam Beg. The general said the goal of the armed forces was to see that the election was held. He bluntly warned against any factions in the army trying to block Nawaz Sharif, who was named gen-

recent days that there have been hammed Khan Junejo.

By Richard M. Weintraub signs that parts of the army are happy with the prospect of polit-ISLAMABAD, Pakistan — ical parties regaining a full role in Ghulam Ishaq Khan, the acting governing Pakistan. Mr. Ishaq president, went on national televi- Khan has promised to go along with the courts if they back a peti-

General Zia called the Nov. 16 elections but only for candidates "The supremacy of the constitu- not running as party members. Also Friday, the Pakistan Moslem League, the country's former

> The breakaway faction is built around the chief ministers of three of the country's four provinces: Punjab, North-West Frontier and Baluchistan. The fourth, Sind, has

governor of North-West Frontier Province. The power behind the faction is Punjab's chief minister, eral secretary. The other faction is Western diplomats have said in led by former Prime Minister Mo-

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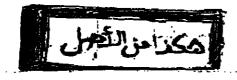
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ARTS/LEISURE



# Stephen Joyce on Destroying Letters Lucia, the writer's daughter, as well as letters to Lucia from Samuel Beckett, thus touching off a major controversy in the literary world. He was responding to the publication of "Nord" by Brenda Maddox (Houghton Mifflin in the United States Lawring Decision in Frendan), a United States, Harrish Hamilton in London), a biography of James Jayce's wife. In this letter addressed to the International Herald Tribune and The New York Times, Joyce comments further on his actions:

A great deal of conjecture and comment

both verbal and in writing have followed my

announcement in Venice on 17 June that I

had destroyed all my Annt Lucia's letters to my wife and myself. I also indicated that I

had destroyed a telegram and two post-card/letters from Samuel Beckett to my Aunt

Lucia at Sam's request. I did this so that no

outsiders could ever see this strictly personal,

private correspondence. Bitter experience has

taught me that this is the only way to prevent

such correspondence from being made public

The letters I destroyed from Lucia were

written long after both her parents' death.

They were of a strictly private and personal

nature. They did not refer to or mention

either my grandfather or grandmother. As Caryn James speculates in The New York

Times version of her article: "If the destroyed Lucia Joyce letters are from her later years,

they may have been pedestrian rather pathetic notes from an elderly woman who had long been institutionalised." Such was indeed the

case except for the fact that many were in no

way pathetic. How can scholars who never

ONDON — The most gripping art exhibitions are perhaps

The Age of Durer and Holbein,"

category. Drawings of that period, 1400-1550 as defined by the exhibi-

tion organizer, were not intended

primarily for display. They were more like the private thoughts of

How different these were from

the finished paintings may be

judged from the Dürer section. Al-

SOUREN MELIKIAN

though the 51 sketches and studies

mostly come from the collections

spare them the destructive effect of

prolonged exposure to light.

What is striking at a glance is the

extraordinary diversity in aesthetic perception that Dürer's drawings

project. He used every conceivable

technique, from pen and mk, to

fine brush and bodycolor. He was

equally at ease in every manner,

from carefully finished portraits in

quasi-sculptural style to bold sketches done in vivid curving

charcoal strokes. His range of in-

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chitecture to objets d'art. This may have had something to do with his background. Albrecht Dürer was the third child of a goldsmith of Hungarian extraction. Born in Nuremberg in 1471 he was first trained by his father, with whom he worked until 1486, before learning the painter's craft under

After his marriage to Agnes Frey in 1494, the goldsmith's art loomed larger than ever in his life. His father-in-law specialized in elabothe design for one done by Dürer with dazzling virtuosity and an attention to minute detail that only a trained craftsman's eye could successfully achieve.

The goldsmith. rate silverware. The show includes

ings and woodcuts. The earliest preparatory drawing for any of the artist's engravings to have survived is in the show. "The Prodigal Son"

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NICARAGUA?

light on the relationship between Lucia and her father or provided any insight whatsoever into my grandfather's writing. Roughly they covered the last 20 years of Lucia's life. Turning to the Beckett correspondence this

was destroyed at Sam's written request, not as Ms. Deirdre Bair says: "Beckett says 'destroy my letters' the way other people say 'Have a nice day.' They should know that he does not always mean it." But he did mean it, and out of loyalty to a man I deeply respect and love, who has been a trusted and faithful friend to three generations of Joyces, I did exactly what he asked me to do. I should stress that never has Samuel Beckett ever held forth on any member of the Joyce family, nor has he written about my grandfather's writing on which I would guess he knows more that any person living or dead. As Sam has respected the privacy of the Joyce family so I have respected his. Indeed I refused to talk to Ms. Deirdre Bair when she was writing her book about him.

Loyalty, remaining faithful to the spirit and letter of what my grandfather wrote and protecting the interests and privacy of the Let me set the record straight in response to Caryn James's article which appeared in The New York Times dated 15 August and the International Herald Tribune dated 17 Joyce family are and will remain my overrid-

ing concerns.

The material destroyed is not material about the writer James Joyce as both W.B. Yeats's son Michael Yeats and Ezra Pound's daughter Mary de Rachewiltz claimed in Venice when they criticised what I had done. Neither of them bothered to question me on the nature and content of the letters destroyed. I would remind such well meaning people that Harriet Shaw Weaver, in her wisdom, destroyed a number of letters about Lucia from my grandfather because she found them unbearable. I am certainly not denying Lucia a chance of expressing herself, and I most certainly would not compare her case to that of Ezra Pound. To the best of my

On June 17, Stephen Joyce, the grandson of the author of "Ulysses," announced in Venice convinced that they could not have cast any light on the relationship between Lucia and Lucia, the writer's destroyed letters from his ount light on the relationship between Lucia and light on the grandson of the support the grandson of the support in the support the grandson of the support in the support in the grandson of the support in the support in the grandson of the support in the support in the grandson of the support in the support in the grandson of the support in the support in the grandson of the support in the support in the grandson of the support in the support in the grandson of the support in the support in the grandson of the support in the grandson of the support in the grandson of the grandson of the support in the grandson of the g be grateful for the support the great poet gave to my grandfather at a time when others

A few words about the book "Nora."

I have absolutely no use for the author's amateur five and dime psychology and psy-choanalysis. The American edition's subtitle "The Real Life of Molly Bloom" is a misleading, shoddy commercial gimmick. As one of the most eminent Joyce scholars has pointedly remarked the book provides no new insight and in no way contributes to better under-standing of my grandfather's writing. As to the book's contents the less said the better. It is totally lacking in humour. I can gnarantee that my grandmother would be highly in-censed even appalled at the systematic demgration of her husband. Totally irrelevant material has been included and even my privacy has been invaded. The author's demarche is intellectually warped and tenden-

My wife and I today thank our lucky stars that we never had children or grandchildren to whom we would need to explain this "family history" as laid bare. There should be some "moral," ethical codes to be applied by those writing about the most famous, in the Arts world, so as to protect those who are still living and can be directly affected.

We are increasingly aware of the fact that the price of fame can be very high, as James, Nora, Lucia and Giorgio Joyce knew only too

I will leave the last word to Christopher Lehmann-Hampt who concludes his review of Ian Hamilton's biography of J.D. Salinger as follows: "... namely, that to love a writer's work does not entitle one to possess him personally." This applies equally to any writ-

# How Museums Turn You Off

By Michael Brenson

H, museums! Repositories of At, muscums: representation of experimentation, chapels for worshiping the most sterling human creations. Sometimes. Great museums are places in which it may always be possible to be alone for as long and as often as you want with art that matters. This is the foundation for whatever credibility and authority muşeums have.

But this foundation has gotten abound and art is victim

Have you visited Madrid lately? Velázquez's "Las Meninas" ("Maids of Honor"), one of the glories of Spanish painting, is back in the Prado after restoration, all clean and spiffy. The only problem is that you can't see it. The gallery is dark. The painting is cordoned off. The one light source, mirroring the light source within the painting



Glass screens keep the viewers at a distance from Picasso's "Guernica" at the Prado in Madrid

ilgrimages to art's ever more holy than down: It begins on 4 and ends Washington, eager crowds bolte the more the holy body begins to

suggest relics in a crypt.

Look at the installation of "Guernica." It returned to Spain in 1981 and has been in the 20th-century annex of the Prado ever since. At one end of a large gallery with a high baroque cailing the painting is locked within its own private climate-controlled environment. It is protected by bulletnroof glass that unfolds in segments projecting into the gallery like a bubble.

The painting does not seem so much preserved as guarded in a forbidding, even militaristic way. In fact, there is something about the installation that suggests the airless, repressive political atmo-sphere that helped inspire "Guernica" and keep Picasso out of Spain. In their eagerness to protect and conserve the monuments entrusted to them, more and more curators and conservators are erecting barri-ers around them that violate the open, anti-institutional spirit that is almost the essence of modernist

Not only is "Guernica" sealed in, but you can't approach it. This is a work you need to get close to, in some sense to enter. It is not about establishing distance but about breaking it down. Yet all you can do now is stand in front of the glass, stare at the painting that seems frozen in amber behind it, and listen to air whooshing through the bubble.

Surely, you will say, New York is better. Consider this.

Last month, I entered the elevator of the Guggenheim Museum to be taken to the Braque show. The elevator man let everyone off at 6. The others in the elevator stepped out and joined the flow of the crowd. Their eyes followed the art as their bodies wound down the ramp.

bear. On the dashboard are Rod-

ney, a buildog she acquired at a

Burger King, and stickers for her

favorite heavy-metal bands — An-

"It's me," said Brown, who

works in a photo-finishing store in Clifton, New Jersey. The car lacks

only one thing. "I've been looking for leopard seat covers for a year,"

she said. When asked why leopard

she pulled out her leopard makeup case and said she also treasured her

Marsden argues that animal

mascots in cars are a throwback to

the foxtails that drivers once hims

thrax, the Misfits and Fiendz.

The only problem was that this exhibition is one of the few at the this conveyer-belt mentality. At the

would be entering at the end of the show. Even though there were people moving up the ramp, the ones who got off at 6 just assumed that wherever they were let off was where the art began.

the museum did not care a lot about its public, except for wanting them there, and the public did not driving himself to the far ends of the care and the public did not driving himself to the far ends of the care and the care a lot walking up your back. care a lot about the museum. At least it was equal. There they were, the museum and its public, that odd comple of late-20th-century cultural life, on yet another blind date that all too often seems to end at the door of the museum with both sides saying, see you soon and

Consider the issue of seating. While museums twist themselves into knots to advertise to the public that it is welcome, the scarceness of places to sit communicates something different: Don't stay. In the Modern Whitney and Guggenheim, there is almost no place to sit in temporary exhibitions. This is not a New York problem. It is true all over the United States and in Europe, although many museums outside New York are less touchy about allowing you to lean on the walls and sit on the floor. Once the public is entired into

the museum with a promise of a special experience, it is encouraged to think of itself as a rider on a conveyer belt. This mentality probably entered museum life in the World's Fair of 1964 when Michelangelo's Pieta was brought to New York from Rome, set behind bulletproof glass, placed under 24-hour guard and surrounded by blinking blue lights. Most of the public could only look and wave as three levels of moving platforms carried them by.

Blockbuster shows perpetuate

body, the more it has to be protectat 6. The elevator man did not seem into the show and many individual
ed from public contamination, and to know or care that the public immediately assumed their place little baby steps, and eventual you don't even notice your fe moving. You have about 10 to 1 seconds in front of each painting It was hard to avoid feeling that before the person behind you star

the earth to flee the middle class and its obsessions and all of indu trial civilization and discover th nature of things. Now here as these throngs of people pouring into his show, speeding by h paintings, creating jams that allo

neither painting nor public to flow This was such a good show the almost everyone must have gotte something out of it. And like a first-rate shows on major artist this one did offer a perspective the was not possible before. But yo wonder how much the exhibition also mediated against an under standing of the desperation, fur and fear that Gangnin's beauty in way much about. What is almost always sacrificed in the highly po ished, professional presentation characteristic of institutions lil the National Gallery and the Me ropolitan Museum is the messines disorder and doubt that make the achievement of a Post-Impression ist like Gauguin a triumph.

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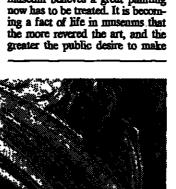
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New York Times Service

more and more cluttered and overgrown, to the point where it may be increasingly hard to locate or even recognize it. Although these secular churches, with their courted crowds, corporate boards of trustces and bottom-line mentality, contimue to present some of the brightest stars in the history of art, they have also become theaters for not so wonderful farces in which ambivalence and contradiction

is grossly inadequate.

What we see is less a great painting than a picture of the way a museum believes a great painting now has to be treated. It is becom-





Direr's expressionistic portrait of painter Conrad Merkel (detail). Guggenheim that moves up rather recent Gaugnin retrospective in

# Dice or Bears, Car Kitsch Is In

By James Barron

RIN Murphy Schneeweiss keeps two tiny teddy bears on the dashboard of her sporty white car: One wears a white dress with a veil; the other, a dinner jacket and

them. They're a very personal

dollar business.

think of them as extensions of the

jects of affection."

to the outside world. It's a remarkable kind of thing. People are using their automobiles as a giant billboard for their own particular tastes and their own particular val-

Dangling from the rear-view mirror of Marika Guyton's Ford EXP is a little plastic hamburger in a bun; a Garfield, the comic-strip cat; a ballpoint pen, and a deodor-izer. "I like stuffed animals and hamburgers," she said, "and I like my car to smell nice." As in home furnishings, there are

trends in automotive accessories. Popular in the United States this year are stuffed animals anchored to windows, a marketing bonanza for Garfield. One motorist, Clara Pugh, has a

veritable zoo in her car: lions, tigers boards became larger and more and bears, and even Minnie shelflike, and what he calls "the Mouse. "It's a home away from personal icons" came in from the home," said Pugh, who helps man-cold, the rain and the dust. This age a K mart store in Paramus, marked the beginning of the statue New Jersey. "I had stuffed animals era and the heyday of religious obin my bedroom, so having them in jects. the car is a natural."

that there are fewer "babies on both," Marsden recalled. "The anboard" or "mothers-in-law in

from their radio antennas. After World War II, Marsden said, dash-

leopard sneakers.

One of last year's biggest sellers, school classmates tied a Christian yellow plastic signs, are seen less statue and a voodoo doll to his often this year. Whether this means rear-view mirror. "I asked why er takes over."

Marsden said one of his graduate

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those that take you into the heart of strokes to be translated into inci-The other two artists, father and artistic creation before it gets pam-pered to suit the fashion of the day.

His metalworker's training similarson, who form a diptych with Dü-rer had comparable backgrounds and yet could not be more differly accounts for his interest in funerwith its 213 German drawings on any effigies engraved on brass. A ent. view at the British Museum remarkable study for a tomb showthrough Oct. 16, belongs in that ing a knight in armor and his lady, respectively standing on a hon and a dog, has been loaned by Christ

shows a young man kneeting as he watches pigs feeding from a trough.

It is done in small curving pen period.

Church college in Oxford. The artist's extreme precision in his handling of natural subjects is woodcuts, and concerned himself probably related to the goldsmith's with goldsmith's work and sculpeye for minutiae. This is true of his ture. But the handful of drawings in famous insect studies in the Alberthe exhibition are as tame as they tina, in Vienna, but also of such gerns as the astonishing larch tree from the British Museum included Holbein the Y in this exhibition. John Rowlands calls it in the catalogue "perhaps Direr's finest portrayal of a tree,"

Dürer's Prime Drawings

pool is seen at sunset. Golden streaks hem a band of dark greyish blue clouds and trail over the low rippling horizon at left. At right a broader style than the single tree in derful as ideas for objects, not as the study.

One may wonder to what extent terests covered everything from the human face to landscape, from ar-Direr's broad range of techniques and styles accounts for the diversity in his handling of the human face, in contrast to the greater unity tone of many of his contemporaries. He would swing from the calmly introspective mood, as in the head of a woman who may be his wife Agnes, to the agressively ex-pressionistic as in the portrait of the painter Conrad Merkel. The former is done lightly and precisely in silverpoint — light white strokes the head dramatically seen from underneath and pressing against the edges of the sheet.

A third manner, utterly different from either of these two, is illustrated by the portrait of a peasant woman. The harsh defiant grin on the face, her vast bust filling the space, projects a Goya-like vision 250 years earlier. By setting Direr in perspective, the British Museum show keeps the visitor wondering how much is to be credited to the

THE REASON I ASK IS

THAT WE'VE BEEN IN-

PORTHE PAST EIGHT

YEARS.

VOLVED IN A WAR THERE

Hans Holbein the Elder was born in Augsburg in the 1460s and died in 1524. Virtually contempo-

rary with the Nuremberg master, he had very much the same wide range of interests. He painted, did Neither he nor his son, Hans

Holbein the Younger, also born in Angsburg, in 1497 or 1498, came anywhere near Dürer. Yet the career of Holbein the Younger offers of the British Museum, they are an apt characterization—the artist some striking similarities to Divirtually unknown to the public. looks at inanimate objects with as rea's. He too was trained by his Drawings are only displayed for much care as he did the human father. Like Dürer, he designed woodcuts, metalwork and jewebry. Yet he could also draw with total But the bland if skilled portraits freedom. One of his landscapes in and groups he drew are light years the exhibition is one of the most away from Dürer's world seething beautiful views from nature in early with contained energy. They often European painting. A deep blue anticipate European realism of the later 18th and 19th century. Holbein the Younger's designs for metalwork — daggers, jewelry, of which rarely seen specimens are mp of larches is sketched in a included in the show — are won-

> While Holbein the Younger does not come out of this exhibition a towering genius, some early anony-. mous drawings are remarkable revelations. One is a much written about but seldom displayed collection of 28 miniatures intended as illustrations to "Sir John Mande-ville's Travel Book." Done around 1410-1420, they have a fairy-tale charm. Another discovery, even to most specialists, is a masterly drawing of Christ carrying the cross exein silverpoint — light white strokes on a grey ground — while the latter swids in vigorous charcoal strokes, the little-known Bohemian school even if the drawing of Christ may have been done in Vienna.

drawings.

Other discoveries concern well-known artists. "The Presentation in the Temple," believed at one time to be a copy after Bernard Strigel, is now seen as an admirable original of his that freely interprets an altar painting. Like so many in the exhibition, it has hardly ever been displayed — the last time was in Augsburg, in the 1965 Holbein ex-hibition.

This alone is enough to make the British Museum show one of the year's sensations. It is greatly en-hanced by one of the few readable catalognes of a scholarly nature one comes across. John Rowlands, keeper of the department of prints and drawings, sets every drawing in the context of the artist's work, the case as he sees it. As a handbook of connoissemship on German drawings, it is a gem in its own

"Look at what you're proclaim-ing," Marsden said. "I went to this But some motorists are not con-cerned with trendy items, Hanging from the rear-view mirror of Linda es York Times Service university; I like this cartoon char-Brown's red 1967 Camaro is a acter.' You are projecting yourself white foxtail, the tassle from her high school graduation and a small

"Everyone sees them," said Schneeweiss, who lives in Midland Park, New Jersey, and drives a 1986 Pontiac Fiero. "Everyone asks if I'm married, everyone says congratulations, and they bring back memories every time I look at

If you are what you drive, as some car-conscious consumers maintain, then personalizing the passenger compartment can be as time-consuming and emotionally demanding as choosing between Chippendale and Louis XV. It cartainly is as lucrative: Automobile accessories have become a billion-

But in the tiny space of a car, the result is usually more kitsch than elegance: Fuzzy dice dangle from rear-view mirrors, and stuffed cats creep in on suction-cup feet.

"We identify so closely with our automobiles that it makes sense to home," two British psychologists; Peter Marsh and Peter Collett, wrote in "Driving Passion: The Psychology of the Car."

Ever since the early automakers put tops on their motorized buggies, the car has been a kind of portable room, with seats as plush as an easy chair, a windshield as big as a picture window and a dashsumming up past and present views board that Dr. Michael Marsden, a on each drawing and submitting professor of popular culture at Bowling Green State University in Ohio, maintains is "a kind of mantelpiece on which we display ob-

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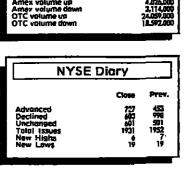
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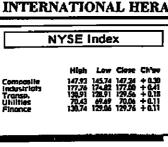
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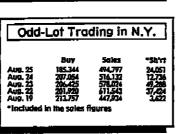
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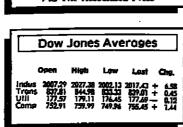


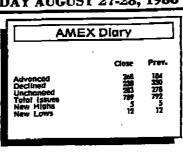
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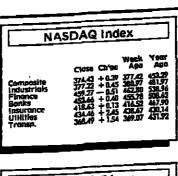


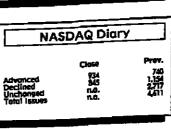






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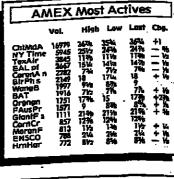




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# NYSE Gains in Slow Session

NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed slightly higher Friday in the slowest trading session in nine months as worries over higher interest rates continued to

keep market participation at a minimum.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which had fallen 15.82 Thursday, rose 6.58 to close at 2.017.43. For the week, the 30-stock index rose

1.43 points. Advances led declines by about a 5-4 ratio.
Volume slowed to 89.24 million shares, compared with 127.64 million traded Thursday.
The volume was the lowest daily total since Nov. 27, 1987, the day after Thanksgiving,

when 86.4 million shares changed hands. Broader market indexes also edged higher. The NYSE composite index rose 0.30 to close at 147.24. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index rose 0.50 to 259.68. The price of an average share

"There is very little happening in this mar-ket," said Gail Dudack, a market analyst with S.G. Warburg in New York. "There's some activity between the professional traders. But there is little public participation and very little

activity by the big money managers."
In economic news Friday, the government said personal income rose 0.6 percent in July, while personal spending rose 0.5 percent. Ms. Dudack said the personal income number was slightly lower than expected, but taken together the two reports had little impact on the quiet market

Traders said concerns about higher interest rates after European rate increases on Thursday

kept investors out of the market. Firm bond prices offered some offsetting support.

"All the technicals seem to be lining up on the possibility of a decent bounce, but everyone's concerned about tightening worldwide," said Andrew Riley, portfolio strategist at Yamaichi

"The market's focus is still very much on interest rates," Ms. Dudack said. "And there is come confusion over whether rates are peaking

or going higher.

The best thing for the market, of course, would be for rates to ease. The real concern is whether rates will press against the double-digit level. My guess is that they will not and could ease as we get closer to the election."

She said she expected the market to remain relatively quiet until after Labor Day, and would then watch with great interest the first presidential debate between Vice President George Bush, the Republican candidate for president, and Governor Michael Dukakis, the emocratic candidate.

Northeast Utilities ex-dividend was the most ctive NYSE issue, up 1/2 to 181/2. Wickes Cos. followed, gaining % to 13%.

Sunshine Mining was third, down % to 4.

AT&T was unchanged at 25. IBM was up %

Among other blue chips, General Electric was down % to 39%, Boeing was up % to 59, Eastman Kodak ex-dividend was up % to 42% and USX was down 1/4 to 271/4 Macmillan was up % to 83%. The company

ejected as inadequate Maxwell Communica tion Corp.'s \$80-a-share, or \$2.32 billion, takeover bid

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#### **ECONOMIC SCENE**

### The New U.S. Trade Bill: How Round 2 Was Played

By LEONARD SILK

New York Times Service EW YORK — President Ronald Reagan, in signing the trade bill into law on Tuesday, declared that it would "help us continue our efforts to open markets."

He thus reversed his earlier veto of an almost identical trade bill as protectionist. This time he went with those advisers who said the second bill, despite some flaws, was essential to expanding "free and fair" trade - and to protecting the interests of the Republican Party in the November elections.

Probably the most influential adviser in the latter camp was Clayton K. Yeutter, the U.S. trade representative, who grants that there are ambiguities in

Insisting that he is as much a free trader as anyone in the administration, Mr. Yeutter urged the president to sign the bill if it could be stripped of its plant-closing provision — which would have required companies with 50 or more The original bill might have carried protectionism a giant step further.

workers to give 60 days' notice of plant closings or major layoffs

— and of its curbs on Alaska oil exports.

Both were removed from the revised bill, although Mr. Reagan then decided not to veto a separate bill that contained only the plant-closing provision.

Apart from domestic political considerations, Mr. Yeutter argued that there were two reasons why the president should sign the revised trade bill.

First, it contained a number of beneficial provisions, especially authority for negotiation of trade agreements within the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, the worldwide trade body. It also provided the authority to adopt the harmonized system of customs nomenclature that took 10 years to negotiate, stronger intellectual-property laws and authority to implement the bilateral trade agreements worked out over the last couple of years, such as the Canadian-American free-trade agreement.

To that list of benefits, labor spokesmen would add the \$1 billion a year that the new law provides for retraining workers.

HE SECOND reason for signing the bill, according to Mr. Yeutter, is that the top people in the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative had "battled vigorously and successfully to change language that was intended to tilt protectionist in its original form."

With the incorporation of discretionary language, qualifiers and waivers, he added. "We are firmly convinced that we can administer this bill in such a way as to preserve a climate of free and open trade in the United States."

But he said that the discretion and other "wiggle room" provided in the bill could "also be used by an incoming administration to tilt protectionist if that be their desire."

Nevertheless, the original language of the trade bill might have carried protectionism a giant step further by making restrictive or retaliatory actions mandatory; these are now discretionary.

Some champions of tougher trade legislation contend that it has become even more urgent as a response to the scheduled creation of a single European market in 1992.

They argue that the dropping of trade barriers within Europe, by increasing the flow of goods and services in the European Community, will in effect discriminate against American, Japanese or other foreign goods, on which tariffs and nontariff

Zbigniew Brzezinski, a government professor at Columbia University who was assistant to the president for national security affairs in the Carter administration, says that the best U.S. response to the single European market would be for the United ating a new trans-Pacific free-trade community. It would link the United States with Japan, Canada, Mexico and possibly other Latin American countries.

### **Currency Rates**

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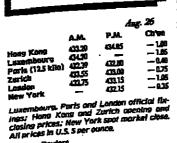
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# Toyota **Profit Up 31%**

#### **Domestic Sales** Spurred Increase

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches TOKYO — Toyota Motor Corp., Japan's largest automaker, reported Friday a 31 percent in-crease in current profit for the year that ended June 30, citing brisk

Current profit, or pretax earnings after receipts from nonoperat-

Jagoar reported a 51 percent drop in profit in the first half. Page 11.

ing revenues or expenses, was 521.71 billion yen (\$3.89 billion), compared with 398.01 billion yen the year before.

Sales rose 11.1 percent, to 6.69 trillion yen from 6.03 trillion yen. Another factor behind the rise in profit was that Toyota considerably reduced its foreign-exchange losses, which totaled 100 billion yen, compared with 270 billion yea. The value of the Japanese cur-

rency has climbed to an average 134 year from 153 year during the year, company officials said. Net profit climbed 18.9 percent. to 238.01 billion yen from 200.21

billion yen. Net income per share rose to 89.23 yen from 75.09 yen. Toyota said yearly domestic sales topped 2 million units for the first time, causing the company to pay a special dividend of 1.50 yen a share. The annual dividend per share will be 18.50 yea, it said.

Toyota's exports, however, remained sluggish, falling 0.2 percent to 1,796,682 units, valued at 1.96 trillion yen, down 2.9 percent. Exports to the United States fell 11.5 percent to 851,998 units, main-

because of the appreciation of the yen against the dollar. Exports to the European Com-munity fell 3.2 percent to 282,091

Regarding prospective opera-tions in Europe, the company said Friday that it preferred a joint venture formula to produce passenger cars rather than make its own investment. A spokesman said the company was waiting for offers from interested partners.

Toyota already has agreed to moduce commercial vehicles with folkswagen AG of West Germany beginning next year.

The spokesman said Toyota had cars to Europe. Toyota's domestic sales gained

13.7 percent to 2,034,772 units, valued at 2.85 trillion yen, up 13.7 The company predicted that ex-

ports would remain sluggish in the current year, totaling about 1.7 million units, down 5.4 percent. Domestic sales were projected to climb 4.7 percent, to 2.13 million units. (UPI, AP, Reuters)

By Ferdinand Protzman

International Herald Tribune

economists, the new round of Eu-

ropean interest rate increases was a

prime example of international

economic cooperation at work.

Others saw them as the opposite, a

sure sign that cooperation among

the major industrial nations is in

tatters and that the banners of na-

tional self-interest are being un-

Those polarized views of the

concept of nations working togeth-

er toward common economic goals

are not unusual, and they surfaced

again after the Bundesbank and

seven other European central

banks raised key interest rates on

Defining international economic

cooperation, let alone judging

whether or not it is working, is a source of almost perpetual debate

There are people here in Germany, and the rest of the world for

that matter, who will tell you inter-

national economic cooperation doesn't work, it's pointless and ev-

ery country should go its own

way," said Horst Seidler, chief economist at the Deutsches Institut

für Wirtschaftsforschung in Berlin,

a leading West German economic

"Part of the reason for this is that

there is no clear-cut model of how

it works," he said. "There are so many factors, levels and consider-

ations involved with international

cooperation, that a simple model,

that every layman could grasp, is

International economic coopera-

tion is a lot like a group of neigh-

bors from different cultural; ethnic

and religious backgrounds, trying to decide on what is best for the

Degrees of wealth and the size of

their homes and yards also vary

greatly, yet each must try to see beyond its own personal values to-

ward a collective goal. Even when

cooperation works there are

strains. When it fails, common

ground can turn to scorched earth. To avoid such consequences, the

neighborhood they all live in.

virtually impossible."

Thursday and Friday.

among economists.

research institute.

FRANKFURT - To some



# **World's Largest Port Fathoms Distribution Business**

By Ronald van de Krol

Special to the Herald Tribune
ROTTERDAM — Having
reigned as the world's largest
port for more than 25 years, Rotterdam is being forced to step up its involvement in new technologies and in the growing field of physical distribution to keep its healthy lead.

The port, which grew after World War II to become the "gateway to Europe" for such raw materials and commodity imports as iron ore and grain, is now striving to switch from being simply a transit harbor to establishing itself as Europe's distribution center. To do so, it will have to rely

less on its natural geographica advantage of being situated in the Rhine River delta and more on providing services that meet industry's needs. But the prob-lem is that other European ports that do not have Rotterdam's natural advantages are adopting the same strategy.

"Every other port in Enrope is trying to nip at our heels," according to Hendrik Schut, secretary-general of European Container Terminus, the largest container handler in the port. "During the period of strong growth in Rotterdam's oil and

grain activities, not enough attention was paid to building links with industry," he said. Rotterdam, while not even re-

motely in danger of being any other European port in terms of size, is conscious of the need to concentrate on new sources of growth. It is becoming less concerned about the numbers of vessels using its docks than on wringing every last economic advantage from the goods the vessels carry.

"We're not as concerned anymore with volume or tonnage as we are with achieving value-add-ed," according to Roel den Dun-

Economic Cooperation: A Chimera?

After the Interest Rate Rises, the Debate Heats Up Anew

have been getting together, break-

ing bread and trying to thrash things out since the end of World War II. The 10 leading industrial

democracies hold annual summits.

**W. Germany** Discount Rate

Japan Discount Raia

Finance ministers and central

bankers from the Group of Seven

nations meet regularly. At any given moment, bilateral talks on eco-

Nations outside this group are

linked to international cooperation

through such organizations as the

International Monetary Fund, the

World Bank, the Organization for

Economic Cooperation and Devel-

General Agreement on Tariffs and

But when economists talk about

tion, they are usually referring to

cooperation among the so-called

Canada, France, Italy, Japan, West

nomic policy are under way.

Central Bank

**Lending Rates** 

leading industrial democracies Within this group, the United

nen, the city's port commission-

We don't just want to unload commodities and goods and forward them untouched into the European hinterland," he said.



The definition of a harbor has changed.'

Roel den Dunnen, Rotterdam's port commissioner.

"We want to process them into mi-finished or finished prodnets and arrange their physica distribution throughout Europe."

Jan Verboom, general secre-tary of the association of port employers, described Rotter-dam's ambitions in another way: The idea is not just to be Europe's biggest entry point for for-eign fruits, for example, but to set up factories to turn the fruit into juice."

States dominates, economists said,

rank second and third.

dam protectionist streams."

services and capital."

ment budget deficits is another."

move at the speed of light via tele-

complexity of international coop-

eration. The media also plays an

the dollar soared to a peak of 3.47

Deutsche marks in 1985, West Ger-

and labeled good or bad.

international economic coopera-trading jabs through the media. As

Group of Seven nations - Britain, man officials, including Finance

Germany and the United States. See COOPERATE, Page 13

cent speech.

Rotterdam's search for a new role marks a turning point in its postwar history and comes at a time of change in the transportation sector.

Since Rotterdam became the world's biggest harbor in 1962, with its vast berths for oceangoing ships and its skyline domi-nated by tall cargo cranes, it has been obsessed with chalking up ever-increasing numbers of ves-sels, cargo and containers — and with considerable success.

The port, which stretches for

40 kilometers (25 miles) from the mouth of the Rhine and Maas rivers to the city itself, handles 250 million tons of cargo a year, half as much again as its nearest competitor, the Japanese port of Kobe, and nearly twice as much as third-ranked New York. Rotterdam's figure also ex-

ceeds the combined tonnage of its nearest European competi-tors, Bremen, Hamburg, Ant-werp and Le Havre.

Bulk cargo such as crude oil, oil products, coal, iron ore and grain traditionally accounts for 80 percent of Rotterdam's tonnage. Much of it is destined for West Germany's industrial heartland, the Ruhr, farther up the Rhine. It was the resurgence of the Ruhr after World War II and its

proximity to Rotterdam that helped fuel the port's growth. But now the center of economic gravity in Europe is moving gradually from north to south, as northern Italy and southern even more important industrial areas.

Even within West Germany, new high-technology industry has tended to concentrate around the southern cities of Munich and Stuttgart rather than around the traditional steel and coal centers. The fear has been expressed

See PORT, Page 13

### U.S. Reports Incomes Up,

**Spending Off** 

although possibly less than in the past. Japan and West Germany WASHINGTON — Americans' personal incomes rose a healthy 0.6 The vice president of the percent in July while consumer spending slowed from its break-Bundesbank, Heimut Schlesinger, described the essence of cooperaneck pace of the previous month, the government said Friday. tion among those nations in a re-

The Commerce Department said He said: The first task of ecothat the increase in incomes nomic policy in an international matched a 0.6 percent rise in June framework — as in a national framework -- is to create the necesary and would have been even stronger sary room for development of mar-except for a drop in government ket forces to promote world trade subsidy payments to farmers. The Jone increase was revised down and the division of labor for the from an originally reported 0.7 peradvantage of everyone, to prevent barriers as much as possible, and to cent.

Personal consumption spending "The foundation of international which includes almost everything cooperation is a global economic except interest payments on debt political order," he added, "that rose 0.5 percent in July, less than provides for the maintenance of the half the 1.1 percent rise in June. freest possible exchange of goods, The June figure had been reported as I percent. The report attributed All the G-7 nations endorse much of the July slowdown to a those macroeconomic goals, which decline in sales of new cars. The slower consumer spending

they have been pursuing since the mid-1970s after the Bretton Woods was seen as good news for the econsystem of fixed currency exchange omy because of worries that derates collapsed under the strain financing the Vietnam War put on ping the ability of factories to the U.S. dollar. But the nations produce the goods, thus creating often are divided on how to achieve rising inflationary pressures. The income gain looked particu-

"Theory is one thing," Mr. larly impressive because the key Seidler said, "but cooperating in a world where there such enormous shot up 1 percent during the imbalances in trade and in govern- month. This was offset somewhat by a \$9 billion rate of decline for farm sub-The economic power of the mar-

sidy payments. Excluding these that of any government, and the payments, which show extreme fact that information and money month-to-month volatility, personphones and computers adds to the complexity of international coop-

spending in June, which was the biggest advance in 10 months, the opment, the United Nations, the important role, as each piece of European Community and the economic data is quickly analyzed 0.5 percent July increase reflected economic data is quickly analyzed goods and services. Spending on nondurable goods As a result, governments that say they are cooperating may end up

rose at an annual rate of \$3.5 billion, compared with a \$5.5 billion June increase. Purchases of services, which include housing costs, increased \$12.2 billion after a \$18.6 billion June increase. (AP, Reuters)

# Japanese Say **GNP** Is Growing **More Slowly**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches TOKYO - Japanese officials quarter should be slightly less than said Friday that growth in the gross national product slowed markedly in the second quarter.

Word of the slowdown came amid unusual efforts by Japanese officials to assure financial markets that Japan does not plan to follow European central banks and raise key interest rates.

A Finance Ministry official said Friday that "current Japanese monetary conditions do not require a discount rate rise." He noted that Japanese prices and the yen were still stable.

Japan could see a quarterly de-cline in gross national product of over 0.5 percent from the preceding quarter, a senior official at the Economic Planning Agency said Friday, quoted by the Kyodo news agency. He cited sagging internal demand and negative net exports.

An official announcement of second-quarter results in GNP, the measure of the country's total output of goods and services, is not expected until next month.

Seven Enropean nations, led by West Germany, raised interest rates on Thursday in an attempt to curb the dollar's advance against other currencies. The higher rates will make it more profitable for investors to hold European currencies instead of dollars.

Officials both at the Bank of Japan and in the Finance Ministry nsisted that major nations were not about to embark on a competitive round of interest rate increases

These officials, normally reluc-tant to discuss U.S. monetary policy, said the United States would not match the Enropean interest rate increases announced Thursday as long as U.S. inflation remained under control and exchange rates stayed stable.

Private sector economists agreed that a Japanese rise was unlikely now. Japan's key discount rate stands at 2.5 percent.
Officials said Friday that the

sudden decline in GNP growth, reflecting technical adjustments and seasonal factors, was one reason the Bank of Japan did not feel a threat from overheating and had decided not to tighten monetary policy or raise interest rates. In this year's first quarter, Japa-

nese GNP grew 2.7 percent from the preceding quarter, an annual rate of 11.3 percent. The central bank official said

# that the annual rate for the second

percent after seasonal adjust-"The economy is operating at a very comfortable tempo," the official said. "There is no sign of a

rekindling of inflation."

Japanese officials said they ex-

pected the European rate rises to help discourage speculative selling of the Deutsche mark and ensure stable exchange rates in Europe.

The central bank official said

European interest rate rises were in line with policy coordination among the Group of Seven industrialized nations, which is commit-ted to preventing a resurgence of inflation. Data released Friday in Japan

confirmed that inflation remains under control. Consumer prices fell 0.2 percent in July from the previous month, the government said, although they rose 0.5 percent from a year earlier.

And in an indication of slowing growth, Japan's mining and manu facturing production index for the second quarter fell from the preceding quarter in the first such decline since the end of 1986, a government report said.
But Japanese economists

stressed the fundamental soundness of the economy in saying that a rate rise seemed unlikely.

"For the next month or so there is little possibility of the Bank of Japan raising its rate," said Masaru

Takagi of Fuji Bank Ltd. "There is no reason for Japan to tighten policy at this time," said Shoichi Mormo, an economist at Nippon Credit Bank Ltd. "Economic fundamentals are in good

shape."
The interest rate increases helped weaken the dollar not only against European currencies but

against the yea, they said.

Many economists said Japan would act to head off inflation if the dollar climbed above 140 yen from its current level of below 134, but the weaker U.S. currency

makes that less likely. Mr. Takagi of Fuji Bank said he saw no signs of a boost in Japan's discount rate. He said if the yen started to slide, the central bank would begin intervening by selling dollars for yen. If that failed, he said, it would raise market interest rates, using a discount rate increase only as a final resort.

### **Dollar Finishes Mixed** In New York Trading Compiled by Our Stuff From Disputches that it had raised its discount rate

carrencies in trading here, ending a effective Monday. It had raised the week of heavy central bank intervention that saoped the dollar's revention that sapped the dollar's recent strength.

This market was very thin," said Hubert Pedroli, manager of the corporate foreign exchange desk at Credit Suisse. "People got banged around this week and everybody was happy to take it easy

today.' The dollar closed at 1.8585 DM, down from 1.8645 at Thursday's close, and at 133.80 Japanese yen, up slightly from 133.30. It closed at 1.568 Swiss francs,

down from 1.5725 Thursday, and at 6.3115 French francs, off from It strengthened against the Brit-

ish pound, which ended at \$1.6865, from \$1.6975 Thursday. Earlier in London, the dollar eased against the Deutsche mark as

traders appeared stunned by Thursday's interest-rate increas by major European central banks. Joining other central banks, the Belgian National Bank said Friday

NEW YORK — The dollar to 7.5 percent and its advances rate to 7.75 percent, each up 0.25 point, a high during the week of 1.9i Deutsche marks before central

banks began selling dollars to halt the currency's rise. Analysts said they did not be-lieve the dollar would weaken much next week.

"I don't think we'll go to 1.82 [marks]," said Mr. Pedroli, "but there is a chance we'll stick between 1.84 and 1.85. I'm not looking for a much stronger dollar."

In London, the dollar closed at 1.8585 Deutsche marks, down from 1.8623 at the opening and 1.8658 at Thursday's close; at 133.85 year, up from 133.60 at the start Friday and 133.43 on Thursday. It closed at 1.5690 Swiss francs,

against 1.5755 at Thursday's close, 6.3100 French francs, against 6.3340. The pound fell to \$1,6905 from

an opening \$1.6950 and the previous close of \$1.6970. See DOLLAR, Page 13

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The Value Line Investment Survey

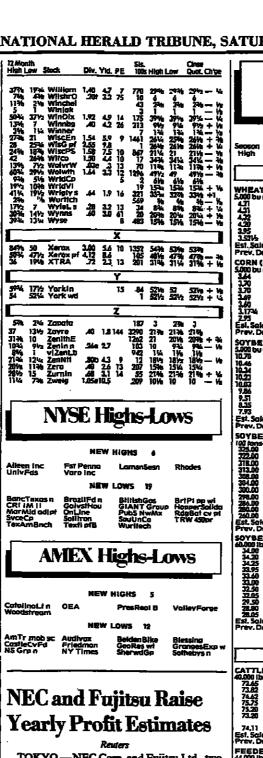
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# If no member of your household has subscribed to Value



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The state of the s



TOKYO — NEC Corp. and Fujitsu Ltd., two of the world's leading semiconductor makers, raised Friday their earnings estimates for the current fiscal year. NEC is the world's largest maker of computer

million), up from a previously forecast 85 bilion yen. In the previous fiscal year, NEC carned 74.18 billion yen.

The electronics giant also said it expected parent net profit to rise to 52 billion yen in the year ending March 31, up from an earlier forecast of 45 billion yen. In the year ended last

Sales are expected to rise to 2.5 trillion yea, against a previously forecast 2.45 trillion yen. In the year ended March 31, sales totaled 2.304

March 31, NEC earned 37.48 billion yen, a

The spokesman said the booming world semi-conductor market, strong demand in Japan for electronics products, and a weaker than expected yen were the major factors prompting the revision of the forecast. Fujitsu is likely to record parent company

current profit of 100 billion yen in the year ending March 31, a company spokesman said, if semiconductor demand remains strong and exchange rates stabilize around current levels. The company earlier forecast current profit

of 80 billion yen, up from 60.45 billion yen in trillion yen, up from an earlier forecast of 1.95 trillion yen. In the year ended March 31, sales totaled 1.71 trillion yen.

#### **Swire Pacific's Profit** Rose 23.6% for Half

Reaters

HONG KONG — Swire Pacific Ltd. reported Friday that net profit in the first half of 1988 rose 23.6 percent, to 1.36 billion Hong Kong

rose 23.6 percent, to 1.36 billion Hong Kong dollars (\$174 million).

Revenue rose 22.8 percent from the year-earlier period, to 11.64 billion dollars.

Swire Pacific's shares fell 70 cents to 17.20 dollars on the Hong Kong exchange on Friday.

David Giedhill, chairman of Swire, said prospects for the full-year 1988 were good.

"I expect that the final dividends to be recommended will be at least double the interim dividends," he said.

Swire declared a dividend for A shares of 23 cents for the six months ended June 30, up from

cents for the six months ended June 30, up from 19 cents in the first half on 1987. The 1987 final

dividend was 43 cents for each A share.

The company said net excluded an extraordinary gain of 385.9 million dollars derived from the sale of a stake in United Dockyard to Cheung Kong (Holdings) Ltd.

Mr. Gledhill attributed the satisfactory inter-

im results to the sound performance of its aviation and hotel operations, under Cathay Pacific Airways Ltd., and Swire Properties Ltd. Mr. Gledhill noted problems in certain areas of the industries division and a lack of activity

or the industries division and a lack of activity in the shipping and offshore sector.
"Both Swire Magnetics and Swire Technologies made progress," Mr. Gledhill said.
But, he said, results were affected by "escalating costs and a chronic shortage of skilled laboring them."

in Hong Kong."

Cathay Pacific, in which Swire holds about 50

percent and Beijing-controlled interests a mi-nority stake, on Wednesday reported a 23 per-cent rise in net profit, to 1.02 billion Hong Kong dollars.

# IMF Sets Up Fund to Aid Nations With Export Ills

Reuters

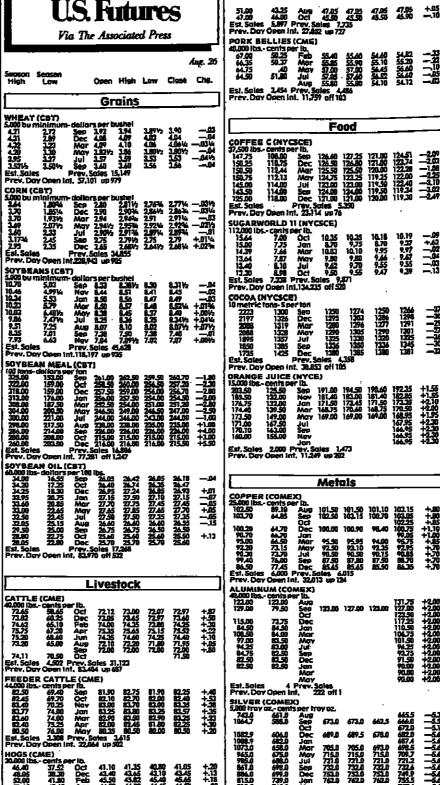
WASHINGTON — The International Monetary Fund said its executive board approved the establishment of a new facility that would assist countries hurt by export problems and disruptions in their economic programs from adverse external shocks.

The new pool of funds is called the compensatory and contingency financing facility. It replaces the export-oriented compensatory financing facility and a facility for countries hurt by increases in cereal import prices.

by increases in cereal import prices.

The IMF said its action followed agreement reached by the policy-making interim committee at its spring meeting.
The IMF said the new facility would provide

financial assistance to member countries that encounter balance-of-payments difficulties that arise from temporary export shortfalls, adverse contingencies, or excess costs of cereal imports. Disbursements under the facility will be financed from the IMF's ordinary resources.



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**DM Futures** Company

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New York Times Sees Lower Quarterly Profit New York Times Service

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — The New York
Times Co. expects its third-quarter
earnings to be lower than in last
year's third quarter, citing lower
advertising volume.
The comments

The company also disclosed Thursday that it had repurchased 2.5 million shares of its class A common stock this year, at an average cost of \$27 a share, and that it planned to buy up to 2 million more shares, to be used mainly for stock options and an employee stock plan.

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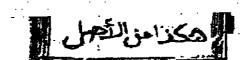
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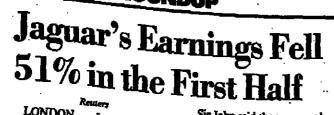
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LONDON — Jaguar PLC, the British luxury car maker, said Friday that singgish U.S. demand and a strong pound had seed of the company hopes to save £50 million annually in the next two or three years by trimming costs. a strong pound had contributed to

a 51 percent drop in profit in the The Coventry-based company predicted more hard times ahead. Pretax profit for the first six months fell to £22.5 million (\$38 million), from £45.7 million a year earlier. That was about £7.5 million

less than market analysts had been Revenue in the half rose 14.5 percent to £537 million, from £469

million a year earlier. "The company expects the current trading conditions to continue throughout 1988 and into 1989," Jaguar's chairman, Sir John Egan, said in a statement, "Profitability for 1988 will therefore be signifi-

cantly down on 1987." Sir John blamed sluggish demand for luxury cars in the United States, its largest single market, after the October stock market collapse. The pound's strength against other currencies also had a negative impact on some export markets, he

Jaguar has lowered its initial prothis year and about 55,000 in 1989,

Sales were up by 19 percent in Britain and 44 percent in the rest of

Share analysts have now down-

pendent, publicly quoted company in 1984, clawed back from deep financial troubles in the 1970s to regain its past reputation for fine cars and to become one of Britain's

Jaguar shares closed Friday on the London Stock Exchange at 253 pence (\$4,30), down 11 pence from Thursday's close.

### **EUROPE:** Investors Take Notice

Mr. Vanderdoes said that rising interest rates, which make bonds more attractive, and signs that inflation is picking up are dimming the outlook for stocks in many

rectly contributing to the growing interest in the prospects for Europe in 1992.

Some Wall Street firms are urging investors to pay closer attention to Europe because they see the Continental stock markets as the sufest short-term bet for investors.

Merrill thinks West Germany offers the lowest risk because it has been through a bear market dating from May 1986. "It's off 35 percent from its peaks and people who don't want stocks have gotten out," Ms. Kuenstner said.

Morgan Stanley has a different short-term view. Italy is the only market it corrently favors in Eu-

pe. However, Morgan Stanley sees opportunities for investors. In his model portfolio for 1992.

Mr. Roche is especially enthusias-tic about companies that he thinks will benefit from an expansion in trade, transportation and travel within Europe. They include Crossair, a Swiss

regional airline positioned to benefit from growing Swiss ties to the ain, are others on several buy lists.

duction targets to about \$2,000 cars compared with just over 48,000 units made in 1987.

Europe, the company said.

graded their forecasts for pretax profit for the full year and do not expect them to exceed 1987's £97 The stock market had been ex-

pecting bad half-year figures from Jaguar, but not as bad as this," said an analyst for the brokerage Hoare GoverL Jaguar, which became an inde-

leading houry automakers.

(Continued from Page 1)
managing director at Drexel Burnham Lambert. EC and from growth in air travel to secondary European airports; La-farge-Coppée and Bouygues, of France, and Holderbank, of Switzerland, in the construction and

cement sectors; Ansaldo, of Italy, Alsthom Atlantique, of France, and FKI Babcock as well as Dowty Group and Davy Corp. in Britain This uncertainty may be indiin the engineering sector, and Dan-zas, a Swiss trucking firm. Mr. Roche also favors Wagon-

Lits of Belgium as a company with its strategic planning fixed on 1992 and the capacity to operate an integrated European leisure travel network.

he likes Center Parcs, a Dutch company focused on building indoor recreation centers throughout northern Europe.

Analysts say that consumer goods companies are among those sive investment bankers — espe-most likely to quickly find opportunities and new competition during economic integration. A favorite on several lists is BSN, a French food conglomerate.

where the French do not have to worry about competition from either the Germans or the Japanese," said Bertrand Facon, who follows Continental food and drink companies for First Boston Corp.

Unilever, a British-Dutch company; Nestle of Switzerland; and Grand Metropolitan PLC of Brit-

## Japan Insider Trading: A Tradition Is Ending

### Exchange Reproves

# 2 Firms

TOKYO — The Tokyo Stock Exchange has reprimanded two companies, including Japan's largest steel maker, for insider stock trading by employees, an exchange executive said on Friday.

Takao Nojini, an exchange managing director, said an investigation found that 19 employees of Nippon Steel Corp. and 15 at Sankyo Seiki Mann-facturing Co., a maker of pre-cision machines, had traded 68,000 Sankyo Seiki shares while possessing confidential information about a planned link between the companies.

Just before Nippon Steel bought 18 percent of Sankyo Seiki, Sankyo's stock rose 10

The exchange has told the two companies to take steps to prevent such trading in the fu-ture, Mr. Nojiri said. Howev-er, the exchange will mete out no punishment as new laws inst such trading have not yet come into effect.

The case is one of several stock trading scandals uncovered in recent months.

Nippon Steel's president, Hiroshi Saito, on Thursday apologized to the exchange and to senior Finance Minis-try officials for the lax supervision of corporate information that led to the insider trading.

The company is adopting strict guidelines for its employees, he said.

By David E. Sanger

TOKYO - Insider trading is becoming as hot a

scandal in Tokyo as it is on Wall Street. But this is insider trading Japanese-style, where buying and selling shares based on advance information is a time-honored tradition to cement relationships between brokers and their biggest clients. Tokyo's insiders typically bear little resemblance to Ivan F. Boesky, the most noted U.S. offender.
In Japan they usually work for their companies betterment, rather than their own.

Because until recently Japan had no laws pro-hibiting insider trading, few have ever been pronept to court.

But Japan's Ministry of Finance, worned that international investors would lose confidence in the Tokyo stock market, the world's largest, is starting to crack down. On Tuesday, Japan an-nounced regulations that will allow the ministry for the first time to investigate cases of suspicious

The new law specifies what constitutes inside trading and includes new criminal penalties. Even so, few expect the new rules to have much

effect any time soon in the centralized, clubby world of the Tokyo Stock Exchange. There, ad-vance access to inside information is part of the finely honed science of taking some risk out of trading in an incredibly volatile market. "When you talk to most brokers here about

inside information, they stare at you blankly," a European investment banker said recently. "They never even heard the words until a few years ago. "In Japan, information always belongs to someone. The whole idea of equal access to information

Nonetheless, a crackdown of sorts has begun, and seeking to fend off more regulation, the country's lunge securities firms have began promulgating new rules and lecturing employees about mar-

In a practice only now beginning to change, a company's investment banker is frequently its portfolio manager as well. He is privy to sensitive information and is likely to trade on it and pass it on to his colleagues long before the rest of the market gets the news.

When a big brokerage house is about to recom-mend its stock pick of the day to millions of retail customers it alerts its best institutional customers in advance. If anyone needed a reminder of how quickly corporate news spreads before it is formally announced, it came in the first week of August. Shares of Canon Inc., the camera maker, soared by 130 yea, or about \$1, to close at 1,520 yea, on reports that it would amounce stronger than expected earnings. The trading became so frenzied that the exchange reportedly asked the company to release its half-year carnings earlier than expected.

Meanwhile, at a session of Parliament, Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita spent most of his time answering questions about how his aides, along with several other prominent political figures and the head of Japan's largest financial newspaper, reaped imge profits from a tip-off about a company planning to go public.

No one has been sent to jail for insider trading in

The biggest insider case so far, involving price manipulation of a new stock issue, dates from 1972. And that case was resolved only last month, when the Tokyo High Court upheld a fine equiva-lent to \$2,300 and the suspended sentences given to two top officials of Kyodo Shiryo Co., a food processor in Yokohama, and four brokers from Daiwa Securities Co. and Nikko Securities Co. An

executive of Nomura Securities Co., the world's biggest securities firm, had earlier pleaded guilty. At the Tokyo Stock Exchange, where officials insist that reports of rampant insider activity are overblown, the main spur for the recent crackdown seems to be outside pressure. With the link be-tween trading in New York and Tokyo growing closer every day, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission had been pressing for uniform regula-tion of insider activity in both markets.

But so far Japanese investors have been largely

"In the United States, where individuals hold so many of the shares, the hatred of insider trading is great," Yoshiaki Kinoshita, the manager of the surveillance department at the Tokyo Stock Ex-change, said. But here, until recently, insider activity was a matter between professionals. "No one outside was affected. Now, that is

changing."

The new regulations prohibit advance trading exprises reports, based on knowledge of mergers, earnings reports, new products or technology and new stock or bond offerings. Such changes may save the government the kind of embarrassment it suffered last fall, in a

case involving Tateho Chemical Industries.
In September, Tateho reported \$210 million in

losses in the bond futures market. Just before the announcement, Hashin Sogo Rank, one of its lead bankers, sold all its holdings in the company. The Osaka Securities Exchange said the sale was suspicious but could not prove the bank acted on inside

### Court Blocks Eastern Air From Cutting Flights, Jobs

WASHINGTON — A federal judge on Friday blocked plans by

Eastern Air Lines to end operations to 14 cities and eliminate em's moves to curb operations vio-4,000 jobs, giving a victory to Eastem's unions. Judge Barrington Parker of the U.S. District Court granted a preliminary injunction sought by the

Air Line Pilots Association and two other unions to prevent Eastern, with headquarters in Miami. from making the cutbacks, scheduled to take effect Aug. 31. The judge's action follows his

decision on Aug. 3 granting a tem-porary restraining order that tem-porarily blocked the cutbacks. Eastern said it would appeal the

A spokesman for the Air Line Pilots Association said his group was "extremely pleased" with the

The Air Line Pilots, the Interna-

tions by about 12 percent, ending service to 14 cities and closing its Kansas City hub, meaning the elimination of a total of 4,000 jobs

Last year, Eastern had a loss of \$182 million and in the first six months of 1988, its loss has totaled \$120.8 million.

tional Association of Machinists

and the Transport Workers Union,

which represents flight attendants

in the action, contend that East-

late a federal law that forbids an

airline from launching major

changes in wages, hours or working conditions during contract talks. They accuse Texas Air of trying

to strip assets from Eastern to

transfer them to another Texas Air

subsidiary, Continental Airlines,

which is predominantly nonmion. Last week, Continental announced

in late July, Eastern had an

nounced plans to cut flight opera-

it would lay off 900 workers.

### Chrysler and Maserati to End Future Output Cooperation

DETROIT — De Tomaso Industries Inc. announced Friday that all future programs between Chrysler Corp. and the Italian automaker Maserati SpA have been terminated but that production of the long-awaited TC coupe

would begin early next week.

Alejandro De Tomaso, the president of De Tomaso, which holds a controlling interest in Maserati. also said Chrysler had agreed to suspend and then waive its options to acquire further Maserati stock, and had granted Mr. De Tomaso the right to reacquire the option he granted to Chrysler to purchase his De Tomaso stock.

Chrysler has had a 15.6 percent interest in Maserati since Öctober 1986, and had an option to acquire a majority stake in the luxury and performance car maker by 1995.

"For now we're going to concen-trate on the TC," a Chrysler spokesman, John McCandless, said in confirming the announcement. Chrysler and Maserati announced plans in May 1986 to produce additional cars, including a

four-door sedan. The move underscores the apparent difficulty the two automakers have had in developing new huxnry cars to give Chrysler a link with a prestigious name like Maser-ati in the U.S. market.

Although Chrysler says a debut date had never been formally announced, the introduction of the \$30,000 TC coupe has been delayed numerous times within the pas three years.

Its latest introduction date should be sometime before the end of this year, Mr. McCandless said.

#### **CORRECTION NOTICE**

The council of Europe resettlement fund for national refugees and over-population in Europe ECU 30,000,000 13½ % 1982-1992

Reference being made to the publication dated August 25, 1988, this is to notify the holders of the above mentioned issue, that the bonds drawn in the annual redemption instalment due October 1st 1988, bear the numbers comprised between 27251 and 30000 (instead of 27951, and F30000) and between 1 and 2250, these numbers

> Banque Internationale a Luxembourg Societe Annayere

Luxembourg, August 27, 1988.

### making expertise they developed at

cially from American and British firms — are greasing the wheels. Indeed, one reason sedate Europe has started to resemble the gogo U.S. scene is that Wall Street investment banks have beefed up their European offices. The deal-

This is one of the few industries home as well as their financial innovations have won many Europe-"The American firms have a

wide M&A experience and have the techniques and intellectual agility to adapt very fast to changing envi-ronments," said Georges Ugeux,

Stanley, the New York-based investment bank. Mr. Ugenx said that U.S. invest-

MERGER: As '92 Nears, Europe Changes Its Tune

cross-border European deals worth more than \$100 million. Having met tough competition in Britain from experienced London merchant banks such as S.G. Warburg, such American investment banks as Salomon Brothers and Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc.

side or the other in most of the

have stepped up their activities on Investment banks such as Ban-

head of the European merger and que Paribas and Banque Indosnez acquisition operations of Morgan in Paris and Mediobanca SpA in Milan dominate their domestic markets, but many companies turn to U.S. investment banks for advice on cross-border deals.

ment banks had represented one "The American banks have good contacts from their Eurobond activities," said Vincent Thomson, director of the European merger and acquisition operations at Morgan Grenfell, the London-based investment bank.

Rolf Brever, a board member of Deutsche Bank AG, does not expect the European deal-making to inproach the torrid pace in the Mr. Holmes à Court remains chair-

#### **Bond Controls** Bell Units' Boards Agence Prance-Presse

PERTH, Australia - Directors of Robert Holmes à Court's former flagship, Bell Group Ltd., resigned Friday as the Australian entrepren-

uer Alan Bond took control. Bell and its major subsidiaries, Bell Resources Ltd. and J.N. Tay-lor Holdings Ltd., said their direc-tors had stepped down after receiving notices from Bond Corp. Holdings, which holds 59 percent of Bell Group. Mr. Bond replaced Mr. Holmes à Court as chairman of Bell Resources and J.N. Taylor, but

man of Bell Group.

Fiscal Agent

Herald Eribune

# **TechnologyQuarterly**

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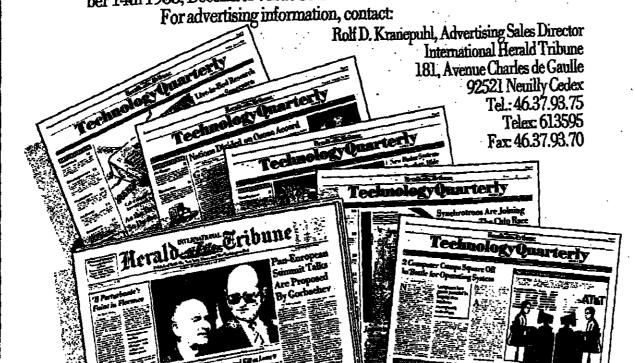
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Exchange Chie After U.S. Inve

MOSCOW - Soviet banking officials seeking to modernize a vital motor of Kranlin reform have announced the creation of the

This latest thrust at the state banking monopoly follows the recent formation of two commercial banks in Leningrad to provide credits and settlements of accounts for joint stock en-

tered with Gosbank, the Soviet state bank, and has an authorized capital of 1 million rubles

million rubles in deposits and set its own inter-

working days queuing fruitlessly at state banks

This is a radical departure from the old style of banking. Up to now, Soviet state enterprises

of banking has been limited.

Gosbank has mainly overseen the performances of enterprises and subsidized their

on a profit-and-loss basis takes root under the economic reform plans of the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev.

duced five tons of mushrooms a month but

banking services not only for cooperatives but also for the general population, who for the first time would be able to invest their money local-

ing network would facilitate money-commodity relations in the country by breaking the state's

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# DOLLAR: Mark Gains as Traders Study Rate Rises

NEW YORK - William Bradt, chairman of the New York

Mercantile Exchange, has resigned after the federal agency that regulates futures trading said his conduct "appears to have been inappropriate for the chairman of an exchange."

The Nymex announced Mr. Bradt's resignation late Thursday after the Commodities Futures Trading Commission issued a report that cleaned him to be a second to the cleaned him to the cleaned

that cleared him of violating securities laws or exchange regulations but raised questions about his personal business contacts.

Zoltan Guttman. The Nymex is the third largest U.S. futures

exchange and the dominant market for crude oil futures trading.

The CFTC report criticized Mr. Bradt for carrying on negotiations

about creating a new business partnership with Kevin Conway, former Nymex vice president for compliance.

Mr. Conway, who was dismissed in January after an internal inquiry by exchange lawyers, was responsible for the Nymex's surveillance and regulatory compliance arisintes and was remained

surveillance and regulatory compliance activities and was required to maintain an arm's-length relationship with members of the

Mr. Bradt, an independent oil trader, was elected to a two-year term as chairman in March 1987 after serving three years as a board

The exchange said Mr. Bradt was succeeded by the vice chairman,

London dealers said they were wary after Thursday's turbulent market and were continuing to 2ssess the dollar's short-term direc-

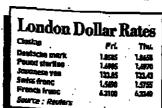
"Operators were reluctant to open fresh dollar positions after volatile moves yesterday and ahead of the bank holiday weekend" in Britain, one dealer said.

yen reflected comments from a senior Bank of Japan official that the central bank had no plans to raise its discount rate, dealers said

Krodin L. Moving

temperative Bankish

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The dollar's firmness against the large German bank noted that "the mark is back in favor again after yesterday's events." The Bundesbank, said James

O'Neill, an economist at Swiss Exchange Chief Resigns
After U.S. Investigation

#### Bank Corp. in London, was in-

credibly forceful yesterday."

The uncertainty about the dollar caused by Thursday's round of interest rate increases was amplified by strong comments from the Bundesbank president, Karl Otto Pohl. who criticized the dollar's re-

cent appreciation. Opinions over the dollar's shortterm direction remained divided Friday. Some analysts said it retained a long-term upward poten-tial. But others said the Bundesbank's determination to prevent a further devaluation of the mark had effectively declared a ceiling

on the dollar. Many dealers foresee the dollar holding to a range of 1.8500 to 1.8800 DM in the short term. With U.S. interest rates expected to remain firm, dealers said the currency market may try to test Mr. Pohl's expression of displeasure

Dollar/yen rates are seen re-maining within a narrow range. Interest rate differentials suggest that the dollar will continue to have support against the Japanese cur-rency. Dealers predict that the dollar will hold between 132 and 135

with a stronger dollar.

The West Germans, in raising their discount rate Thursday from 3.0 to 3.50 percent, wanted to make Deutsche mark assets more attractive and stop a powerful rally of the

Money has been attracted to the dollar this summer as U.S. interest rates moved higher to deal with inflation in the United States. But a strong dollar raises the costs of imports to Europe.

(Continued from first finance page) Minister Gerhard Stoltenberg, Economics Minister Martin Bangemann and Karl Otto Pohl, president of the Bundesbank, were openly critical of what they viewed as the Reagan administration's ef-forts to "talk the dollar up."

But public criticism is a two-way street. Before the global stock collapse of October, when West German interest rate increases triggered a round of monetary ightening around the world, James A. Baker 3d, then the U.S. Treasury secretary, threatened to talk the dollar down if the Bundesbank persisted with such policies.

The collapse made it a moot point, as all major industrial nations slashed interest rates to ensure liquidity to the financial system. Economists are still arguing about whether closer economic cooperation could have prevented the collapse.

He also pointed out that West Germany has the highest real per-

West Germany has been criticized by the United States and its European trading partners for what they see as too sluggish coonomic growth and an obsession with inflation. That argument typifies the inherent conflicts between pursuing the goals of international cooperation — in this case reducing imbalances in global trade and those of a national nature, such

The conflict and the sniping get under many Germans' skins, including Mr. Pöhl's.

is the slow man of Europe's economies is objectively false," Mr. Pöhl

Mr. Seidler said: "It is very diffisaid. "Over the past five or six cult for nations to take care of their years, our gross national product responsibilities in both the internagrowth has averaged 2.5 percent." tional and national areas.

capita income growth of any indus-

trialized nation, averaging 8 percent over the past two years. Despite these positive factors, the foreign-exchange market has driven the mark lower and the dollar higher. West Germany is heading toward its second consecutive record trade surplus and the U.S. trade deficit has begun to grow.

"Growth was slow because we were importing more," said Mias shoring up the beleaguered chael Zapf, managing director of Matuschka Group's TRV venture capital division. "Now we're growing better because we're exporting more. But that's no good because it "The notion that West Germany threatens the global trade-balance

### COOPERATE: After Interest Rate Increases, the Economic Family Debate Is Renewed

The problem of inflation is dif- pean Community market planned for 1992, there has been at least one ferent in the U.S. than it is here. bout of mudslinging between the Interest rates that are economically Bundesbank and the French Fibearable in the U.S. are not here nance Ministry over interest rates. and there is danger that the While both sides made it clear Bundesbank's move will give impethat they had coordinated the rate us toward further increases elserises on Thursday, tensions remain where. This could lead us into a

situation similar to the pre-crash in the neighborhood. Like it or not, France's monetary policy and role in the European Part of the problem in balancing Monetary System remain subordiinternational cooperation against national responsibility, economists nate to the Bundesbank's, because of the mark's role as the world's said, is that politicians will readily second leading reserve currency and because West Germany has agree at a summit meeting that strong economic medicine is need-Europe's largest economy. That ed to solve a particular problem. Then they go home, judge the polit- may have led the French to seek

ical winds and change their minds. greater international cooperation. "The French may feel they are global cooperation. While West Germany and France have been too much at the mercy of the Bundesbank," Mr. Zapf said. "They haven't been able to solve working to more closely link their economic and military policies their bilateral problem, so they've

### PORT: Rotterdam Fathoms New Technologies and the Growing Business of Distribution

#### (Continued from first finance page)

that this southernward movement will put Rotterdam on the periph-ery of Europe," Mr. Verboom said. "But Rotterdam can continue to compete with Mediterranean ports simply by doing things better, by offering shorter waiting times and

better service." Mr. den Dunnen said Rotterdam had yet to feel any pinch from southern European competitors, citing the examples of customers in southern Germany who continue to choose Rotterdam over the Italian port of Genoa, which is nearer.

"Distance and speed are often less important factors than the certainty of arrival times and logis-

electronic message network linking hy in terms of geography, and activithe port's customers to shipping ity in the harbor revolved around lines, cargo agents and freight for the ship once it arrived in port. The move was made in response

to the use of similar systems by other ports and firms. Called the International Transport Information System, or IN-

TIS, it is designed to create a "pa-perless" transfer of documents and to allow exporters and importers to keep track of cargo movements. A second project, the construc-tion of a distribution center, or

"distripark," in the neighboring town of Albrandswaard, is expected to get started later this year despite objections from local resi-

the ship once it arrived in port. Now, a harbor is just part of the long, logistical chain that links producers and consumers. What we want is to be the nerve center of that chain, because that's where the growth is."

He said the transportation of goods had become an integral part manufacturers' inventory control. To keep down costs, manufac-turers seek to time carefully the arrival of their goods in the harbor to coincide with expected deliveries to customers. This would avoid the expense of storage.

"It used to be the case that the

Bilateral relations also can slow

with an eye to the integrated Euro- become internationalist."

So far, about 50 firms have joined INTIS, from the Dutch electronics giant Philips and the Heine-ken breweries to the Nedlloyd shipping lines and a number of Rotterdam stevedores and shipelectronic mailbox aims to link up hundreds of exporters and shipping

In its 1987 annual report, the Dutch national planning agency warned that the automated information systems of Hamburg, Bre-

sea, firms in the harbor can operate more efficiently and extend their role over a longer segment of the logistical chain."

Similarly, in physical distribution, the Belgian port of Antwerp, with its strong links to the car and chemicals industries, is considered to be ahead of Rotterdam.
Antwerp has also made greater

headway than Rotterdam in capturing another "value-added" harbor activity — the combining and repacking of "less than container loads" into full container loads. ping agents. Eventually, the port's LCLs account for 20 percent of Antwerp's container trade, compared with just 10 percent for the Dutch port. Although the largest Dutch

transportation companies are already involved in distribution, the Albrandswaard distripark, with a

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By A. N. Wilson. 572 pages. \$25. W. W. Norton

& Co., 500 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

The Ultimate Reconciliation

By Martine de Courcel, 458 pages, \$27.50.

Charles Scribner's Sons/Macmillan, 866

ONCE for all I must accustom myself to the idea that I am an exceptional being, one who

is ahead of his period, and who is by temperament absurd, unsociable and always dissatisfied," wrote

Third Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10022.

Reviewed by Michiko Kakutani

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#### **BOOKS**

Tolstoy was not only a monumental egotist, but in the words he once used to describe his rival Dostoyevski, he was also "a man who was all struggle": a womanizer and gambler who later preached a doctrine of chastity and renunciation; a member of Russia's doomed aristocracy who envied the peasants' uncomplicated faith; a great writer who consigned his masterworks "to the category of bad art"; a prophet of brotherly love who ended his days in an atmosphere of recrimination, dying in a

Solution to Last Week's Puzzle

railroad stationmaster's house as he attempted to flee his family and home.

Tolstoy's contradictions, like the facts of his life, are well known — thanks, in no small measure, to his compulsion for chronicling his daily existence in diaries and letters, a compulsion apparently shared by his wife and children, who also kept copious notes on life with the master. In addition, we have had multiple studies of Tolstoy, most notably his secretary Aylmer Maude's lengthy reminiscences, Isaiah Berlin's famous essay "The Hedgehog and the Fox," John Bayley's critical assessment of his novels and Henri Troyat's magisterial biography, published in 1967.

In terms of information, then, neither of these two latest volumes offers much that is really new; instead, they attempt to orchestrate familiar material to support their authors' interpretations. Martine de Courcel, on her part, tries to give a Freudian reading to Tolstoy's life. She emphasizes the emotional consequences of the early death of his mother and she contends that by internalizing the roles of his parents, he developed "a sort of super-superego" arguments read like the sentimental effusions of a biographer reluctant to accept the unhappy ending of her subject's life.

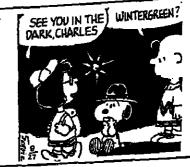
A. N. Wilson's book, in contrast, stands as a model of the biographer's art: intelligent and opinionated, yet judicious — and, what's more, deliciously readable. In fact, Wilson, who has written 10 novels, narrates the story of Tolstoy's life with the same aplomb that distinguishes his fiction. Like an old-fashioned omniscient narrator, he moves fluently from one point of view to another, occasionally pausing to comment on characters' foibles and their fates.

Michiko Kakutani is on the staff of The New York

#### PEANUTS

GUESS WHAT, CHUCK! WE WERE LOST IN THE WOODS.. IT WAS SO DARK WE COULDN'T SEE A THING!

WE FOUND OUR WAY HOME BY CHOMPING WINTERGREEN CANDY AND MAKING SPARKS! PRETTY CLEVER, HUH? ALSO, WE BROUGHT YOUR STUPID DOG HOME.



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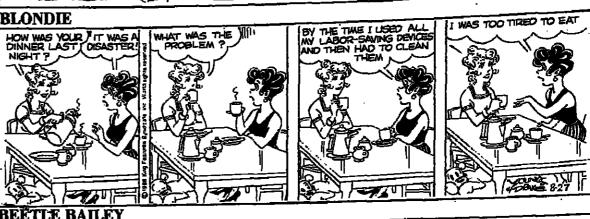
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Aug. 26



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Major League Standings Aug. 25

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# WEATHER

'She makes you glad you're a boy,huh, Joey?'

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Leo Tolstoy. "I have never met a single man who was morally as good as I am, who has always in every situation been drawn, as I have been, to the good. Who, like me, is always ready to sacrifice everything for this ideal. It is on this account that I find no society in which I feel at home."

# Via Agence France Presse Closing prices in local currencies, Aug. 26

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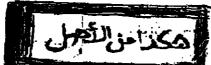
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#### **SPORTS**

A Distance Runner's Marathon of Disputes By Jill Jolliffe New York Times Service
FOZ DO DOURO, Portugal — Portugal's leading athlete, Rosa Mota, who won the marathon at the world championships last year and the Boston Marathon carlier this year, is in peak form to win a gold medal at the Olympic Games

Mota's biggest hurdle may not be her opposition in Seoul, but the severe stress and disruption in training caused by a clash with Por-

mguese officials.

Mota has faced the possibility of exclusion from Portugal's Olympic team after a bitter dispute with the Portuguese Athletics Federation, the national governing body for track and field, over her competi-

The dispute became so heated that President Mario Soares of Portugal promised to intervene on the runner's behalf if her troubles con-

Mota has faced problems since she began running at age 14, but in those days they were more straightforward. There was an economic strangle with struggle, with occasions when it was difficult to get the money for a running suit or track shoes. And there were problems stemming from prejudice toward female run-

This was accentuated here in Ro-

man Catholic northern Portugal. at in the women's marathon in Sports journals urged that she be Unmarried women usually were Seoul and that she would be train-Mota first began running in the her races. streets of Porto, she faced jeers place was at home doing the house-

Today, no one would dream of saying such a thing to the champion, who is a folk hero to the average Portuguese. But now she has problems of a different order.

Since she became established as a national figure, Mota, 30, has become known for her clashes with officials. She is not a temperamental personality; she is modest and level-headed. The conflict is essentially one between a modern athlete geared to international competition and the more provincial outlook of local officials.

The contention stretches back to the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics when her trainer, Dr. Jose Pedroso, who also is her companion, decided she should move out of the Olympic Village in the interests of better training conditions. Portuguese au-thorities accused her of behaving like a prima donna. Her response was to bring home a bronze medal.

Now, as before, her conflict centers on her preparation for the Olympics. Last year, Mota made it known that all her efforts would be geared toward winning a gold med-

chaperoned everywhere, and when ing to a strict discipline, choosing

As a member of the federation from men who told her that her she was obliged to represent Portugal in a certain number of international races. When the federation demanded that she run in the Monte Carlo road race in November, she refused.

She did so on the grounds that the race would interfere with her program, and that the Monte Carlo course would aggravate the chronic inflammation she suffers in both Achilles' tendons.

The federation insisted; Mota re-fused and was suspended for four months. She also was served with a humiliating letter of reprimand. Carlos Gaspar Santos, a lederation official, upheld the federa-

tion's position "An athlete can't pick and choose," he said. "In any country an athlete has to represent the nation when called to do so."

The dispute that followed was

rancorous. It was insimuated that she ran only in races with high cash dividends, that she is afraid of competition, and even that she is a Communist (she says she is a moderate Socialist verging on apoliti-cal). Her relationship with Pedroso, which she had never kept secret,

arose that she would be excluded from the Olympic team. And Soares said be personally would intervene if the federation persisted

in this vein. When the suspension ended, Mota refused to rejoin the federation. But she has maintained good relations with the Portuguese Olympic Committee, whose offi-cials have assured her of a place on

When Mota enters the living room of her smilt apartment at Foz, on the outskirts of the northern capital of Porto, she looks like a tiny stick figure. Her weight is down to 99 pounds (44 kilograms) and she stands 5 feet 1% inches (1

meter, 56 centimeters). At the height of the dispute it was suggested that she might be forced to seek another flag for the Olympic competition, but she has never seriously considered that. She says she runs for two motives: for Portugal and because she derives pleasure from running.

She trains for much of the year in Boulder, Colorado, which is one of her favorite training sites, and she speaks movingly of the sense of fellowship among athletes of all nationalities she found there. The conflict has left a strong

mark. "This, an Olympic year,

any walk of life. My father was a

mailman in Evansville, and 1

know that if there was a boss on

him all the time, it would affect

house, it was mentioned to Jack

Clark that some people - some

fans, possibly even some owners

makes a million dollars, give or

take several hundred thousand

-believe that if a baseball player

In another part of the club-

the quality of effort."



Rosa Mota's biggest hurdle may not be her opponents in Seoul.

enormous psychological pressure and wasted much time traveling to meetings in Lisbon with officials." is confident of being in top form and Zhao Youleng of China.

should have been tranquil for me," for Seoul. But she does not undershe said. "Instead, I've been under estimate her competition. She says her main rivals are Lisa Martin of Australia, Grete Waitz of Norway, Katrin Doerre of East Germany, Despite the intense pressure, she Zoya Ivanova of the Soviet Union

Milwaukee, Ted Higuera threw a

three-hitter and retired the final 19

batters, and Rob Deer drove in

three runs with a home run and a

Hignera struck out nine in his

fourth straight victory and seventh

Hignera, who improved his ca-

The loss, in a game that was a

reer record to 9-2 against the Yan-kees, did not allow a hit after Luis

Aguayo's second-inning single.

makeup of an Aug. 4 rain out, dropped the Yankees 4½ games be-

hind Detroit and 21/2 games behind Boston in the American League

Goodstein said he expected to

"I talked to George Tuesday and

hear the owner's answer Friday.

the Yankees' relief pitcher. "What-

ever their past relationship, it's

been fully repaired. They have a

Goodstein said Jackson works

out four hours a day and is in excellent physical condition, but he

mutual admiration and respect."

double to pace the Brewers.

complete game.

# Rookie Lifts Reds Over Cardinals, 4-1

ștarts.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches CINCINNATI --- A 24-year-old right-hander making his major-league debut Thursday night lifted the Cincinnati Reds to the high point of their season.

"He gave us a big lift," said Pete Rose, the Reds manager, after Keith Brown limited the St. Louis Cardinals to four hits and one run over seven innings for a 4-1 victory. "He was in and out, up and down, and had good off-speed stuff." Cincinnati moved four games

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

over 500 for the first time this season and closed within 2½ games of second-place San Francisco and Houston, and seven games of firstplace Los Angeles in the National

League West.

"I was throwing pretty well, getting my off-speed pitches over," said Brown, who was recalled from Nashville of the American Association earlier Thursday. "Yes, I'm a little surprised at doing so well I go for ground balls, not a lot of strikeouts."

Boston in the American League East.

Reegie a Yankee Again?

Bill Goodstein, a New York lawyer, said Thursday night that he talked to George Steinbrenner about the possibility of Reggie Jackson's joining the Yankees as a player for the final month of the

ng homer to Willie McGee

Cubs 6, Braves 1: In Atlanta,

acknowledged that the former star has not swung a bat recently. "I talked to him about the possibility of going to Columbus," the lawyer said, referring to the Yankees' minor league team, "and he said he would go."

Jackson, 42, retired at the end of last season after a 21-year career. He played for the Yankees for five years, from 1977 through 1981.

Goodstein said the idea of a return for the final month came up last Saturday night while he was having dinner with Jackson. Goodstein has done legal work for Jack-

son in the past, and Jackson was in inter, Australia; Sylvia Hanika (15), West Ermany, vs. Sara Gomer, Great Britain; Ka-New York for a baseball-card coleva (14), Bulgaria, vs. Estuko inlectors' show. "Reggie is anxious to do anything he can to help bring a pennant to the Yankees," Goodstein said. "He understands he might have a very limited playing role, but he might be able to help build a

terina Mateeva (14), Busparta, vs. Estuan inque, Japon; Helena Sukava (7), Czechoskavokia, vs. Lisa Bonder-Kreiss, U.S.; Chris Everi
(3), U.S. vs. Conchita Martinez, Spoin; Lori
AcNell (9), U.S. vs. Iva Budarova, Czechosiovakla; Barbara Potter (12), U.S. vs. Withrud
Probst, West Germany; Manuela Maleeva
(4), Busparia, vs. Miege Dies, Brazil.
Gobriela Sabatina (3), Argentina, vs. Bettina Fulca, Argentina; Claudia Kohde-Klisch
(10), West Germany, vs. Angellik Kanètasoulou, Greece; Larisa Savchenko (14), Soviel
Union, vs. Laura Gelaros, Italy; Pam Shriver
(4), U.S., vs. Anne Smith, U.S.; Natalia Zvereva (6), Soviet Union, vs. qualitier; Zine Garrison (11), U.S. vs. Nicole Provis, Australia;
Mary Joe Fernandez (13), U.S.vs. Shaun Stafford, U.S.; Martina Navratilova (2), U.S. vs.
Cotarina Lindavist, Sweden. winning atmosphere." During his career, in which he hit 563 home runs, Jackson played in 11 league championship series with Oakland, the Yankees and California, and five World Series with Oakland and the Yankees. He gained the nickname of Mr. October for his production in the World WOMEN
(As Mobiush, Maw Jersey)
Sinetic Grot (1), West Germany, def. Sylvia. Series, in which he hit .357 and had

one game in 1977.

cooperation are genuine or whether each side agreed to the continuation out of a fear of being blamed SEOUL - North Korea and for scotching the stalled talks. It South Korea failed Friday in a also is unclear whether South Kofourth round of talks to narrow rea now has less reason to fear that their differences over the Seoul North Korea might try to disrupt Olympics and a South Korean official said that there now was "no

Games next month. The two sides unexpectedly agreed, however, to resume the talks after the Games are over in

hope" of persuading the Commu-

nist North to participate in the

By Peter Maass

Washington Post Service

Seoul's Hopes for

North to Join Games

Postponement of the talks until after the Olympics means that North Korea, which had sought to be a co-host, appears certain to carry out its planned boycott of the

After the three-hour negotiations at the Panmunjom truce village, the chief South Korean negotiator, Park Joon Kyn, said he was not optimistic about winning the North's participation in the Games, which begin Sept. 17 and end Oct. 2.

The lack of an accord on the Olympics was expected. But most diplomats and observers believed that the talks, which began a week ago in the first North-South contacts since 1985, would break up amid verbal hostilities. Therefore, the cordial decision to continue the contacts came as a surprise and raises cautious hopes for improved relations between the two Koreas.

"It's presumably good news that Pyongyang has insisted on helping they are continuing to talk," said a stage the Games because it worries that South Korea, by hosting the broken up, it's just been held over."

Games on its own, will gain an plete game of the season and he has 109 strikeouts in 127% innings. He improved to 4-0 in his last six Brewers 4, Yankees 1: In the whether the traces of cross-border prestige. only American League game, in

the Games through terrorism.

The North's decision to continue the discussions may indicate a desire to begin solving the problems that have marked the rivalry between the two sides.

Organizing terrorist attacks, hich the North has been accused of doing in past years, obviously would undermine any warming trend. But the Western diplomat, who represents a country hostile to North Korea, warned that the threat of terrorism has not diminished as a result of the talks.

The session Friday between the five-member delegations of lawmakers from the rival Korean parliaments again focused on the is-sues that had hampered the previous sessions: the Olympics and a nonaggression pact.

North Korea again argued for bolding a meeting this month of all members of the two parliaments to resolve the Olympic and nonaggression issues. South Korea again called for a small-scale meeting of no more than 30 legislators from each side to focus only on the Olympics. The South's main priority in the

talks was to gain North Korean participation in the Olympics. It remains unclear, however, enormous amount of international



KIWIS SEND A MESSAGE — New Zealand, the America's Cup challenger, bearing an anti-smoking message in San Diego Bay, in what was seen as an insult to Stars & Strines. the cup defender, whose major sponsors include Philip Morris Inc., a tobacco company. After being removed from a benefit regatta because of the sail, the boat was invited back Thursday by the regatta's beneficiary — the American Cancer Society.

#### SIDELINES

#### **Green Drops Charges Against Tyson** NEW YORK (NYT) - Mitch Green, the fighter who said he was

punched by Mike Tyson in a street fight early Tuesday in Harlem, has withdrawn assault charges against the heavyweight boxing champion.

"He walked into the 25th Precinct at about 4:50 and without any explanation dropped the charges," a police spokesman said Thursday. Lawyers for both fighters had discussed the possibility of Green's fighting Tyson in a prize ring in the future if the simple-assault charges were dropped. While no arrangement was made, Tyson had said Wednesday that if Green were to win a few matches and obtain a world ranking, he would be willing to fight him.

#### 2 Plead Not Guilty in U.S. Fraud Case

NEW YORK (NYT) - Norby Walters and Lloyd Bloom, the two agents accused of racketeering, mail frand and extortion in connection with their contracts with college athletes, have pleaded not guilty at their arraignment in federal district court in Chicago. Their attorneys said they would mount a vigorous defense challenging

the government's theory of fraud in the case. Walters and Bloom were released Thursday on their own recognizance by Judge George Marovich, 10 home runs, including three in who set Feb. 27 as the trial date.

life) warning, Sappbire gluss.

### You have a date with Longines Precision LONGINES Conquest VHP Longines Conquest VHP (for Very High Precision), world's most **Grand Prix** iced wrist watch in titonii and gold. Water resistant to 30 metres. To the second time zone adjustment. EOL (end of batter)

of Belgium, Spa

**VANTAGE POINT/Ira Berkow** 

# Defusing a Boss's Admitted Confusion

NEW YORK - The Boss admits he is confused. In his most recent missive, circulated on Monday, he wasted no time in confessing it. He began, "The Boss is really confused."

The Boss - Steinbrenner, not Springsteen, to avoid further confusion — then went on to say that he did not understand why one of his hired hands, Don Mattingly, was blaming him for the Yankees' fall from grace and first place, and why the hired hands were so disgruntled. The implication was that they should be rather gruntled. After all, he wrote, "I'm sure as heli not making millions of

dollars a year playing a game."
On Sunday, Mattingly divested himself of something that, he said, had been on his chest for some time, and it was not a medal, although a lot of the Yankee players feel they deserve the Croix de Guerre. Mattingly complained that the

Boss gives the laborers no respect, and his constant harping and carping and complaining and moaning makes their teeth hurt. It also creates a weariness in the brain that perhaps is manifested in the bat

able antagonism between the demands of instinct and the restrictions of civilization. The Boss is a fellow who can blow his stack at the drop of a

pop fly. Since he is paying his

operatives a handsome salary, he

expects virtual perfection. That is his instinct. The players, meanwhile, profess that they find it difficult to perform under such demands.

Frend perceived as the irremedi-

This they see as the reality of ed because he is not only having a civilization. Thus, if we read the doctor correctly, we have here the quintessential exemplification of irremediable antagonism.

As for Mattingly — generally believed to be one of baseball's finest players and gentlemen -Steinbrenner over the years has said, after a contract dispute, that "He is no longer Jack Armstrong, All-American Boy," and that, after bitting home runs in a recordtying eight straight games, he was "selfish" in going for home runs, and, during the recent All-Star break, that Mattingly was "the least productive 300 hitter in

Now the Boss inserts a prickly barb that Mattingly was frustrat- Tuesday night in the Yankee

disappointing season - for Mattingly, but excellent by most standards - but before the season had "guaranteed" a pennant for the Yankees.

Maybe the Boss is right. Maybe he should whip his charges when they stumble in the field, regardless of the beat radiated from above. But studies have shown that workers on garbage trucks or behind typewriters or on assembly lines function better to the stimulus of the carrot than to that

"Basically," Mattingly said

But does it apply to a baseball player, well heeled or otherwise?

machines. Then he recalled "one of the most important lessons" he learned on that subject. It was

managerial career "I had thought that only the players with lesser ability needed a pat on the back, and not the stars, not guys like Carlton Fisk and Greg Luziuski," he said.

in us.' I realized, 'My God, they're just people.'"

George Steinbrenner, who blows his stack at drop of a pop fly. of defusing his confusion.

dollars, he should be different from other people.

"Oh, yeah?" said Clark. He grabbed a bat, and continued: The problem is that we're all individuals, we all respond differently to things. Some guys are thick-skinned and can take a lot. But I

remember seeing someone like Mike Ivie, a really talented player, crying in front of his locker." In the Oakland dugout, the manager, Tony LaRussa, rubbed his chin rummatively and said, Baseball players are men, not

with the White Sox, early in his

"Then one day, one of my coaches came to me. He said that one of my stars had said to him, 'Skipper doesn't have confidence

A shocking discovery, but for one boss at least, it had the effect

COLLEGE
ARIZONA ST.—Named Mike Alden assistant attletic director for administration. Announced that David Miles, bastafball for-

Ivan Leadi (1), Czechoslovakia, vs. Amos

Annsdorf, Isroel; Anders Jarryd (15), Sweden, vs. Jookim Nystrom, Sweden; Tim Anyotte (9), U.S., vs. Jim Pugh, U.S.; Yoneick

Noon (7), France, vs. qualifier; Andre Agessi (4), U.S. vs. qualifier; Janos Svensson (13), Sweden, vs. Todd Winsken, U.S.; Guillerme Perez-Raidon (12), Argentino, vs. Ken Floch,

Boris Becker (5), West Germany, vs. Todd Nelson, U.S.; Brad Gilbert (11), U.S., vs. Millan

Sreiber, Czechoslovakia; Andres Gomez (14), Ecuador, vs. Javier Sanchez, Spain; Stefan

Mecir (a), Czechoslovaldo, vs. Tomas Smit. Czechoslovaldo: Nenri Leconie (10), France, vs. Javier France, Argentino; John McEnroe

(16), U.S. vs. qualifler; Mats Wilander (2),

n. vs. Gree Holmes.U.S.

word. Is ocademically ineligible.

U.S. Open Draw

player for the final month of the walked two, and gave up a sixthported from New York.

Defense helped Brown out of a first-inning problem. McGee and Pedro Guerrero singled, but Kai Daniels threw out Guerrero at sec-I think it's fair to say he was in-trigued by the idea," said Good-stein, the agent for Dave Righetti, ond. After walking Tom Brunansky, Brown induced a pop up from Terry Pendleton and retired the next 10 straight

Calvin Schiraldi struck out a career-high 12 in an eight-hitter and Ryne Sandberg homered to lead

INDIANA ST.—Named John Gartland women's cross country and track and field coach and John McNichals coordinator for

men's and women's track and field programs. ITHACA—Named Shella Deam women's track volleyball coach and assistant women's track coach and Deb Pallazzi women's softball coach and assistant women's volleyball coach.

WOMEN Steffi Graf (1), West Germany, vs. El

TOURNAMENT RESULTS

# **SCOREBOARD**

#### BASEBALL

Major League Statistical Leaders

#### Thursday's Line Scores

AMERICAN LEAGUE 100 000 005-1 3 8 301 000 003-4 8 0 bit; Higuers and Surhoff. woukee, Deer (17).

Costello (5), Quisenberry (0) 000, 0221 (5), Loke (9); Brown, Franco Mothews, 2-4,

### Major League Standings

L Pct. 54 571 59 535 59 535

woukee, 155; Franco, Cleveland, 153. DOUBLES: Breit, Konsos City, 36; Bo Boston, 35: Greenwell, Boston, 34; Burks, Bos-ton, 32; Puckett, Minnesoto, 32; Roy, Colifor-TRIPLES: Reynolds, Seattle, 10: Yount,

TRIPLES: RPWINDOS SEGME, 11; Yourn, Milwottee. 10; Wilson, Koneos City, 9; DwE-vans, Bastan, 6; Gapne, Mianesota, 6; Greenwell, Bostan, 6; Manrique, Chicago. 6.
HOME RUNS: Cansecu. Oakland, 33; McGriff, Taronte, 30; Gosfil, Minnesota, 26; McGwine, Oakland, 25; Hribek, Minnesota, 24;

Murrov, Bollimore, 24.

STOLEN BASES: RHenderson, New York, 73: Molitor, Milwoukse, 39; Petitis, Defroit, 36: Conseco, Oakland, 31; Reynolds, Sectite, 28.

PHTCHING (12 decisions)

Wae-Lost/Winslag PcL/RRA: Viola, Minasona, 19-5, 792, 235; Hurst, Boston, 15-4, 739, 409; GDavis, Ookland, 12-4, 730, 322; Robinson, Defroit, 13-6, 584, 298; Gubiczo, Konses City, 15-7, 582, 278.

STR (REGUITS: Clamens, Boston, 248; Long-

City, U-7, AB2, 2.78.

STRIKEOUTS: Clemens. Boston, 248; Longston, Sectine, 185; Higuero. Milwoutsee, 155;
Viola. Minnesoto, 152; MANoore. Sectile. 144.
SAVES; Edwartsey, Oakland. 35; Reardon.
Alinesoto, 22; Diones, Cleveland. 25; Pleanc.
Alinesoto, 22; Diones, Cleveland. 25; Pleanc.
Alinesoto, 22; Diones, Cleveland. 25; Pleanc.
Alinesoto, 22; Diones, Cleveland. 27;
NATIONAL LEAGUE

GRAD R H Pct.
Grynn SO 125 410 54 133 334
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109 423 50 134 322 123 425 65 147 309 123 425 92 139 305 124 425 72 139 305 124 426 72 139 305 124 426 55 130 225 127 507 40 148 292 123 426 85 148 292 121 453 84 132 291

RUNS: Butler, Son Francisco, 94; Gibson, Los America. 92; Vonstyke, Pittsburgh, 85; Bonds, Pittsburgh, 84; Clurk, Son Francisco, 82. RBis: Clark, Son Frencisco, 91; GDavis, Hauston, 85; VonStyke, Pittsburgh, 81; Strow-berry, New York, 80; McReynolde, New York,

Chicago, 149; McGee, St. Layle, 148; Sax. Las Angeles, 148; Dawson, Chicago, 147. DOUBLES; Galarraga, Mantreal, 37; Saba, meiro, Chicago, 30; Diffurphy, Affan TRIPLES: VanSiyke, Piftsburgh, 15; Cale-man, 5t. Lavis, 16: Gant, Atlanta, 8; 5 are fied

HOME RUNS: Strowberry, New York, 38; Clerk, San Francisco, 25; GDavis, Houston, 25; Galorropo, Montreol, 24; EDavis, Cincin-nell, 23; Gibson, Los Angales, 23. STOLEN BASES: Colemon. St. Louis, 63; GYoung, Houston. 58; OSmith. St. Louis, 45; McGea. St. Louis. 37; Sobo. Cincinnett. 34.

PITCHING (12 decisions)
West-Lost/Winning PcL/ERA: Cone. New
York, 13-2, \$13, 2:7: D.Jockson, Cincinnati, 18-5, 783, 2:0; Perrett, Montreal, 19-3, 769, 2:44;
Browning, Cincinnati, 13-4, 765, 3:46; Scott.
Houston, 13-4, 765, 2:54. STRIKEOUTS: Ryon, Houston, 185; Scott,

Houston, 159; DeLeon, St. Louis, 150; Cons. New York, 150; Fernandez, New York, 153. SAVES: Franco, Clacinatt, 27; Gatt, Pittsper Ed. Promotis Literament, 27; Gart, Philip-burgh, 24; Warrelt, St. Louis, 24; Bedroshin, Philodelphin, 22; DSmith, Houston, 22; Mado-vis, San Olego, 22.

#### TRANSITION

BASEBALL
National League
CINCINNATI—Sent Tim Birtus.
Nashville of the American Associa ted Kelth Brewn, pitcher. Mo nson, pitcher, from the 15-day to the 21er, will not be placed on the dischied lis printer, will not be packed on the discribed is as the club laid announced.

SAN FRANCISCO—Announced that Jef Branfley, pitcher, will not be recalled from Phoenix of the Pacific Coast League as the club had announced.

BASKETBALL NEW JERSEY-Signed Chris Morris, for

FOOTBALL Canadian Football League
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Added Ltd Pass
lic, kicker, to the roster.
SASKATCHEWAN—Activated Jan
soci, with procedure.

Hood, wide receiver, from the practice raster. Released Tim Kearse, wide receiver, and added him to the procise roster.
TORONTO—Added Ryon Honson, running procitics rester.
WINNIPEG-Reactivate Red Calloway,
Inebacker, and Rey Hurd, wide receiver,
from the reserve itst. Transferred Wolfer
Bender, rumains back, and James Murphy.

vide receiver, to the reserve list. Noticeal Feetball Langue
DALLAS—Agreed to forms with Gorry Cobb, linebocker.

DETROIT—Signed Lew Bornes, wide receiver-punt returner, after claiming him off
walvers from the Chicago Bears. Released

center, from walvers. Released Ray Brock LA. RAMS-Placed Thomas Hanley. receiver, on the injured reserve list.
H.Y. JETS—Weived Richie Petition, line-backer. Signed Sleve Hammand, linebacker.

ns, wide receiver. Re-signed Darryl Pol-

Notional Hockey League
DETROIT—Signed Shawn Burr, center, to a two-year contract. LOSANGELES—Signed Dave Taylor, right

FOOTBALL **CFL Standings** 

Thorsday's Result
British Columbia 25, Edmonton 10 **NFL Exhibition Results** 

#### **POSTCARD**

### Echoes of the Civil War

By Michael Kernan Washington Post Service

THEY came on in long blue lines through Roulette's lumpy pasture that September morning. and in the hush that fell over the entire battlefield the only sounds, were the clear, sharp voices of their officers "Fix bayonets!" - and over the hill the North Carolinians hunkering in the sunken road waited till they could see the Yankees' cartridge belts, and the first volley cut down 150 of them in a long

tangled row. The crest of the ridge was just over a hundred yards forward and uphill," writes Shelby Foote in his three-volume Civil War history, "so that the bluecoats could not see what they had to face until they were practically upon it, within easy musket range and outlined target-sharp against the eastern sky."

For three hours the battle of Antietam hung on what would be known as Bloody Lane, "a great whirlpool, sucking more thousands into its vortex," as Stephen W. Sears puts it in "Landscape Turned Red." a definitive account of the bloodiest day in American history.

This summer three Civil War fans from Ohio, digging in the farmlands around Bloody Lane, came upon parts of four skeletons that had been passed over when the battle dead were moved to a proper cemetery shortly after the war. The National Park Service and the Smithsonian Institution followed up with an extensive weeklong dig, the first such exploration at Antie-

The finds will take months to study. Set out in an office in rows of little glassine envelopes — and still coming in — they fascinate of human shoulder. The bone was considerably built up at the edges of the socket.

"The skulls and long bones were the bedies out the bedies of the socket.

taken out when the bodies were 45 years old," he said. "That early removed," he said, "but other parts in the war, it would have been unhad sunk down as the earth settled. Those graves were only one or two feet deep."

There is a boot still containing foot bones. There is the bowl of a ranks? A middle-aged volunteer? clay pipe. Bits of a rosary.
"Irishmen, Catholics," said Ows-

ley. "From New York."
"On the great field were riderless horses and scattering men," reported the New York Tribune, "clouds of dirt from solid shot and exploding shells, long dark lines of infantry swaying to and fro, with col-

puffs from the batteries — with the sun shining brightly on all this

scene of tumult. General Thomas Meagher ordered his Irishmen to stop at the ridge, fire two volleys and charge

One after the other, eight color bearers dropped in succession. Boys, raise the colors and follow me!" shouted Meagher, but the charge melted, and the old hands from New York — with 60 percent casualties in a couple of minutes hit the ground to return the fire.

The Confederates lost nearly 2,600 men at Bloody Lane, a third of the rebel forces thrown into that struggle for the little road. The Yankees lost almost 3,000: men from New York, Maryland, Delaware, Connecticut, Pennsylvania and points west. For the whole day, which ended as did Bloody Lane in a stalemate, the cost came to 22,719

"We found one body with three Enfield bullets in it," said Owsley. To give you an idea what it must

have been like up there."

In another place, 20 balls lay together, the standard supply of rounds in each Union knapsack: Someone never got to fire a shot, it

There are a lot of trouser buttons. There are brass buttons with the New York State Excelsior design, buttons with the federal eagle. There is a small oval medal to the Virgin Mary, all but rusted through, and a jackknife that apparently was worn in a breast pock-

Owsley examined a fragment

usual." Buried in a mass grave, he was likely not an officer. What then, an unruly noncom busted back to private and put in the front

Owsley can deduce diseases and accidents from old bones. He might be able to work up a medical history, bringing the man back, if not to life at least to human ken, this forgotten old soldier, this stranger to our time.

"If he was with the Irish Brigade, we might even be able to find him

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# Kirk Douglas: Confronting His Anger

By Mervyn Rothstein

New York Times Service N EW YORK — Here he is, Kirk Doug-las, 71 years old now, his dimpled chin still very much intact, sitting in a friend's East Side apartment.

The star of "Champion," "Lust for Life," "Spartacus," "Lonely Are the Brave," "Paths of Glory" and many other films. The actor the French nicknamed la Brute Cherie (the Darling Brute). The man who played a key role in breaking the Hollywood blacklist by putting Dalton Trumbo's name on the "Spartacus" script. The father of four successful sons, all financially secure, one a two-time Oscar

Now he is the author of a best-selling and critically praised antohiography, "The Ragman's Son," recently published by Simon & Schuster. Surely the model of establishment success.

"In a sense, I've always felt on the outside, looking in," Douglas says. "It's my background, damn it. My father was an illiterate Russian immigrant, a ragman, the lowest rung on the economic scale. There were six sisters and my mother; I was the only boy. To be a young Jewish boy in a town — Amsterdam, in upstate New York — that was quite anti-Semitic. Getting beaten up going to Hebrew school, after regular school, every day. Having to run

"One day I came home with a bloody nose. My mother said, "Oh, God, what happened?" I said: 'Kids beat me. They said I killed Jesus Christ. I don't even know with he is.' Bestilly have I work work. who he is.' Possibly being Jewish makes you more lonely than other people. There's something inherent in the quality of this minority group that I think adds to the

His poverty-stricken childhood, his Jewishness and, above all, his anger: These are some of the themes that pervade the autobiography of a man whose original name was Issur Danielovitch, and who then became Izzy Demsky before he decided to become Kirk Douglas. "I found that writing 'The Ragman's

Son' was for me a voyage of discovery," Douglas says. "I was amazed at how many memories that I had suppressed deep down started to bubble up.

One thing, he says, is his anger. "I'm obviously a very angry person." he says.
"The first reaction my wife had when she read the manuscript was, 'I never realized how angry you are.' I guess it's because the real motivating feeling in my book is that I never got a pat on my back from my father. How important it was for me to get his approval, and he never, never gave it to me.

My book deals with a lot of things, but possibly the most important is the relation-ship I had with my father versus the rela-



tionship I have with my four sons. I try to — whether I've done it successfully or not, I don't know, you have to ask them — I tried to correct certain things which I never had with my father. First of these is contact. My father was rarely around. I love being with them; they're all men now, so fascinating to be with. And I occasionally make sure I give them that thing that was important to me — that pat on the back."

in the book, Douglas is critical of a number of people with whom he had deal-ings of one kind or another. Those of whom he has not-so-nice things to say include Joan Crawford, Stanley Kubrick, Barbara Stanwyck and the writer Howard

He also uses a device in which his alter ego, Issur, speaks to him: "Why are you so hard on people?" Issur asks. "You say such awful things. Why?" In the book, Douglas replies: "Why? Because they are true." "But they happened years ago," Issur says. "Why are you so angry now?" Asked that question the other day, Douglas replies: "I think I've changed slightly. I've tried. I know I'm not as angry a person now, but everything is relative. I still have anger in me. I think I'm loath to

let it go because I think that anger was the fuel I used in accomplishing what I wanted to do; you see it in my films, you see it in imitations people do of me. It's an angry imitation - bare teeth and all."

He spent a long time writing the autobi-ography, he says. "I concentrated on it more or less for the last three years, but in a way I've been writing this for many years," Douglas says. "I have several hundred pages that I wrote in 1959, 1972, 1978. But it never felt right. It was only in the last four, five years I felt the time was right. First of all, I wouldn't have written this book if I had young kids. My kids are all men. They should be able to deal with what say, what I think I am."

Douglas says he is happy with the result. "I feel I want to be accurate to the facts, but I feel the facts are the least important elements," he says. "What I tried to do was write my perceptions, my feelings, how I felt at different times in my life." But, he adds, there is something in the

book he wishes he had done differently. "I guess the one thing that I might change," he says, "would be to give more of an understanding of my father," who died in

"Because of my anger, I was too harsh on him," he says. "In calm reflection, I know that he couldn't help it. He did a terrific thing. He came all the way from Russia here. He was such a powerful man physically. He literally could bite off a piece of glass and chew it up. He was like a movie figure. He once had a fight with seven men and subdued them all. He was always bigger than life. He had a problem trying to support such a big family. The pressure on him must have been enormous. How do you get rid of that pressure? You go to a saloon. You have a drink. Life was

tough for him,
"I should have been more sympathetic. being a father myself. In the book, I tell of how I asked my son Michael, What kind of a father was I? And he said, 'Dad, you were so loony, you know, you were always wrapped up doing so many things, all this

"And as he's saying this, I'm looking at him. And he was tense; he had so many things going. He surpassed me; he got Oscars for producing and for acting. And I said, "Sort of a little bit like you, right now?" Because in a way, it's like father, like

#### **PEOPLE**

A 'Likable Fragrance' For Bonn's Birthday

Pore 15

legal Grou

"Eau de Bonn" has been selected as the perfume to help mark the city's 2,000th birthday next year. sented a miniature bottle of the perfume described as "a likable fragrance for a likable city."

Jean Guitton, 87, has accepted Hold Tall
te "Finegi-Meeting 1988" award,
which recognizes those who "diswhich themselves in december of the culture! the "Finggi-Meeting 1988" award, which recognizes those who "dis-tinguish themselves in defending the cultural and religious values of man." The French philosopher has written works about the relationship between Catholicism and modern thought, and on the Second Vatican Council.

The Greek Orthodox Church The Greek Orthodox Church will no longer seek a ban or legal action against Martin Scorsese's The Last Temptation of Christ," The Last Temptation of Christ," but said it will encourage a bovcott. . . British film censors have rejected demands to ban the movie and said it can be shown without any cuts.

To kick off a weekend of Bernsteiniana at the Tanglewood Music? Center in Massachusetts, the famous turned out to honor Leonard Berustein, who became 70 years old on Thursday. The chairmen for the pre-gala dinner were Ann Getty.

Kitty Carlisle Hart and James Wol. fensolm. The benefit committee included Michael S. Dukakis and his wife, Kitty, Anyas Ames, Schnyler, Chapin, Mario M. Cuomo and his wife, Matilda, Edward M. Kennedy, Walter F. Mondale and his wife, Joan, Daniel Patrick Moynihan and his wife, Elizabeth, and Jacquelia Kennedy Onassis. Elizabeth Taylor and Malcolm Forbes were to make their entrance in Forbes's balloon, but canceled. Another party honored Bernstein's 90-year-old moth-:

The European tour of the New York City Gay Men's Chorus has scheduled performances in London on Aug. 28, Amsterdam on Aug. 31-

Midain .... E potesti. and Sept. 1, Cologne on Sept. 3 and 4, and Paris on Sept. 6 and 7. Un-der the direction of Gary Miller, **PROBLEM** the all-volunteer chorus will be raising money for gay and AIDS related organizations, including the Terrence Higgins Trust in London and the Pasteur Institute in Paris. Asteri E 2

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